

Economics 382: The Economics of Crime
Mr. Easton
Fall 2015

Course Outline and Reading List

Prerequisites: Economics 201.

This course will cover a limited number of topics in the economics of crime. It will describe some of the economic theories of crime and punishment and focus on those that have empirical content.

Text: Stephen Easton, Hilary Furness and Paul Brantingham “The Cost of Crime: 2014” (Fraser Institute: 2014). The text will be available as a download.

Grading: There will be one mid-term exam (30%), and one final (40%). Written work: Students will submit up to three reviews of articles in Juristat; and there will be an opportunity to extend your analysis. There may be occasional assignments, homework and reviews (20%), and tutorial participation will be worth up to 10%.

Office Hours: Tuesday TBA and by appointment

This outline is suggestive. If we need more or less time on a topic, we will take it.

Week 1: Introduction

Week 2: The Basic Data of Crime

Week 3*: Economic Theories ...

Week 4: and Evidence ...

Week 5: about Crime ...

Week 6*: The Death Penalty

Week 7: Mid term examination

Week 8: Prisons

Week 9*: The Underground Economy: the Prohibition of Alcohol

Week 10: and the Prohibition of Drugs

Week 11: Gun Control†

Week 12: ** Organized Crime

Week 13: Networks

* A Review summary from Juristat is to be turned in at the start of your tutorial. Tutorial discussion will include presentations of your summaries.

** See below “Reading a Book”

† If we have time.

Tutorials: tutorials will serve both to discuss lecture material and present your own work. In particular you will each have an opportunity to review material from Juristat published by Canadian Centre for Justice Statistics (and available in the electronic journals section of the library), write a summary, briefly discuss the content, and prepare a short report to participants in your tutorial section.

Web Materials: Some materials will be posted on my web site: <http://www.sfu.ca/~easton>

Juristat Reviews:

A partial listing of all Juristat issues follows the reading list. It is for your convenience but is not complete. A full listing is at <http://tinyurl.com/n9o53oz>

Hand in two copies of your review. One will be returned with comments.

*First article: You will choose or be assigned one issue from Juristat for which you must write a summary of three to five pages (unless you have more to say.) Explain what was (1) the most surprising, (2) the most important, and (3) the most interesting issue suggested by the article. If you do not understand something in the article, explain what it is you do not understand.

*Second article: Do the same analysis as for the first article. In addition, for your second article, notice that data are presented. If you were to suggest what additional data should be collected to bear on the issues discussed in the article, what should these data be? In the context of economic theory, explain.

*Third article: Do the same analysis as for the first and second articles. Articles like these are important because they peak your curiosity and generate additional ideas about crime related issues. Discuss one additional (and significant) issue for investigation that was suggested to you in reading the article. Explain the context and why it is important.

****Reading a Book**

Week 12-13: Plan to Read and Write a Review of a book on organized crime. You may start looking for the right book in week 1 if you like. The essence is to try to characterize and to gauge the economic impact of the criminal organization of your choice. This will count as the take home part of the final exam. I encourage you to find a book on an organized crime topic in which you are interested that is not on the list. If you do not choose a book on the list, clear it with me before you start reading and writing. You must clear it with me in advance. The preapproved list is appended to the reading list and outline.

Reading List

(Required Reading in **Bold**. Depending on class needs and capacities, additional required readings will be assigned as we progress. All required articles and most of the other articles are available through the SFU Library's electronic journals links on the Library home page or their web addresses noted.)

Week 1: Introduction and Overview

Becker, Gary S. "III. Crime and Punishment" in "Nobel Lecture: The Economic Way of Looking at Behavior" Journal of Political Economy 101 (3) (June 1993): 385-405

DiIulio, John. "Help Wanted: Economists, Crime and Public Policy" Journal of Economic Perspectives Volume 10, Issue 1 (Winter, 1996): 3-24.

Chapter 4: "Implications for Criminal Policy" in Czabanski, J. (2008). *Estimates of the cost of crime: History, methodologies, and implications*. Warszawa, Poland: Springer-Varlag Berlin Heidelberg
<http://www.springerlink.com/content/gn7w24q847r73025/fulltext.pdf>

Week 2: The Basic Data of Crime

How to access and understand Canadian crime data:

1. Access Cansim through the SFU library:
<http://cufts2.lib.sfu.ca/CRDB4/BVAS/resource/5602>
2. Continue
3. Access the database: CANSIM Multidimensional @ CHASS Main Menu
4. Browse tables by subjects
5. Crime and justice
6. Crimes and offences

http://andromeda.rutgers.edu/~wcjlen/WCJ/stats/canada_stats.html This is the World Criminal Justice Library Network and provides a good if occasionally dated listing of Canadian data.

Gannon, Marie. "Crime Statistics in Canada, 2005", Juristat (July 2006) Statistics Canada Catalogue no. 85-002-XIE, Vol. 26, no. 4

The Consequences of Crime

Easton, Furness and Brantingham "The Cost of Crime: 2014" (Fraser Institute: 2014),

will give you a feel for Canadian data and identify some of the issues that will be our focus throughout the course.

Chapter 2: “What are the Costs of Crime?” in Czabanski, J. (2008). *Estimates of the cost of crime: History, methodologies, and implications*. Warszawa, Poland: Springer-Varlag Berlin Heidelberg

<http://www.springerlink.com/content/978-3-540-69803-6/#section=161485&page=3&locus=100>

Anderson, David A. “The Aggregate Burden of Crime” *Journal of Law and Economics* Vol XLII (Oct. 1999): 611-642 gives similar issues related to the US.

Brand, S. & Price, R. (2000). The economic and social costs of crime. *Home Office Research Study 217*(NA), p. 1-100. Retrieved from, <http://www.homeoffice.gov.uk/rds/pdfs/hors217.pdf>

Cohen, M.A. (1988). Pain, suffering and jury awards: A study of the cost of crime to victims. *Law and Society Review* 22(3), 537-555.

Cohen, M.A. (1990). A note on the cost of crime to victims. *Urban Studies*, 27(6), p. 139-146.

Cohen, M.A. (2000). *Measuring the costs and benefits of crime and justice*. Retrieved from http://www.ncjrs.gov/criminal_justice2000/vol_4/04f.pdf

Cohen, M.A., Miller, T.R., & Rossman, S.B. (1994). The costs and consequences of violent crime in the United States. In A.J. Reiss Jr. & J.A. Roth (Eds). *Understanding and preventing violence – Volume 4* (67-166). Washington D.C.: National Academy Press

Cohen, M.A., Miller, T.R., & Rossman, S.B. (1996). Data watch: Victim costs of violent crime and resulting injuries. Retrieved from, <http://content.healthaffairs.org/cgi/reprint/12/4/186.pdf>

Czabanski, J. (2008). *Estimates of the cost of crime: History, methodologies, and implications*. Warszawa, Poland: Springer-Varlag Berlin Heidelberg <http://www.springerlink.com/content/qn7w24q847r73025/fulltext.pdf>

Miller, T.R., Cohen, M.A., & Rossman, S.B. (1993). *Data watch. Victim costs of violent crime and resulting injuries*. Retrieved from, <http://content.healthaffairs.org/cgi/reprint/12/4/186.pdf>

Miller, T.R., Cohen, M.A., & Wiersema (1996). Victim costs and consequences: A new look. Retrieved from, <http://www.ncjrs.gov/App/Publications/Abstract.aspx?id=155282>

Weeks 3- 6: Economic Theories of Crime and their Implications

Much of the initial lecture material in this section is drawn from: **Robert Cooter and Thomas Ulen, Law and Economics, 3rd edition (Addison Wesley Longman: 2000): 427-454.** Any edition will do to get the general ideas. The third edition is available for download at: http://works.bepress.com/robert_cooter/56/

Becker, Gary S. “Crime and Punishment: An Economic Approach” Journal of Political Economy Volume 76, Issue 2 (March-April, 1968): 169-217.

Becker’s is the classic article in this field. You should “look” at it and get a sense of how Becker likes to think about and talk about issues. Do not expect to follow the mathematics at this point. Our discussion will gradually build up to some of the issues Becker raises. We will, however, start slowly.

Oliver, Alison “The Economics of Crime: An Analysis of Crime Rates in America” The Park Place Economist, Volume 10:30-35.

Block, M. K. and J. M. Heineke, “A Labor Theoretic Analysis of the Criminal Choice” American Economic Review Volume 65, Issue 3 (June, 1975): 314-25.

Balkin, S and McDonald, J.F. “The Market for Street Crime: An Economic Analysis of Victim-Offender Interaction”, Journal of Urban Economics 10, 390-405 (1981)

Levitt, Stephen D. “Using Election Cycle in Police Hiring to Estimate the Effect of Police on Crime” American Economic Review Volume 87, Number 3 (June, 1997): 270-290.

Freeman, Richard B. “Why Do So Many Young American Men Commit Crimes and What Might We Do About It?” Journal of Economic Perspectives Volume 10, Issue 1 (Winter, 1996): 25-42.

John J. Donohue III, Steven D. Levitt. “The Impact of Legalized Abortion on Crime.” Quarterly Journal of Economics, Volume 116, Number 2 (May 1, 2001), pp. 379-420.

Ehrlich, I. “Crime, Punishment, and the Market for Offenses” The Journal of Economic Perspectives Volume 10, Issue 1 (Winter 1996): 43-67. A summary of issues by one of the main players.

Some European data.

Entorf, Horst and Hannes Spengler, “Socioeconomic and Demographic Factors of Crime in Germany: Evidence from Panel Data of German States” International Review of Law and Economics 20 (2000): 75 - 106.

Some specific examples of the empirical implications of the theory

The Capital Punishment Debate

Wolpin, Kenneth. "Capital punishment and homicide in England: a summary of results." American Economic Review 68 (May 1978), 422-7.

Avio, Kenneth L. "Capital Punishment in Canada: A Time-series Analysis of the Deterrent Hypothesis" Canadian Journal of Economics 12(4) November 1979: 647-676

Layson, Stephen. "Homicide and Deterrence: Another View of the Canadian Time Series Evidence" Canadian Journal of Economics 16(1) February 1983: 52-73

Some reflections by the scholar who started the modern debate about capital punishment.

Ehrlich, Isaac. "Capital Punishment and Deterrence: Further Thoughts and Additional Evidence" Journal of Political Economy Volume 85, Issue 4 (August, 1977): 741-88.

Some specific examples of the empirical implications of the theory

Levitt, S. D. "Juvenile Crime and Punishment" Journal of Political Economy 106, (1998):1156–1185.

Kessler, Daniel and Steven D. Levitt, "Using Sentence Enhancements to Distinguish Between Deterrence and Incapacitation", Journal of Law and Economics, vol. XLII (April 1999): 343-363.

An iconoclastic view

Friedman, David. "Why Not Hang Them All? The Virtues of Inefficient Punishment" Journal of Political Economy Volume 106, Issue 6 Part 2 Symposium on Economic Analysis of Social Behavior in Honor of Gary S. Becker (December, 1999): S259-S269.

Week 7: Midterm

Week 8: Prisons

**Easton, Stephen T. ed., Privatizing Correctional Services (Fraser Institute, 2000)
Read it all but especially chapters by Easton, Thomas and Logan. HV 9506 P75 1998**

"Paradise Lost & Regained: Crime in Canada and Around the World" Fraser Forum (March 2001): 5-7, 10.

Ken Avio, "The Economics of Prisons" European Journal of Law and Economics 6:143-198 (1998)

Avio, Kenneth, L. (1991). "On Private Prisons: an Economic Analysis of the Model Contract and Model Statute for Private Incarceration." New England Journal on Criminal and Civil Confinement. 17, 265–300.

Kelly Bedard and, Eric Helland. "The location of women's prisons and the deterrence effect of "harder" time" International Review of Law and Economics 24 (2004) 147–167

Gendreau, Paul, Tracy Little, and Claire Goggin. November 1996. "A Meta-Analysis of the Predictors of Adult Offender Recidivism: What Works," Criminology, Vol. 34, Number 4, pages 575-608.

Andrews, D.A., Ivan Zinger, Robert D. Hoge, James Bonta, Paul Gendreau, and Francis T. Cullen. August 1990. "Does Correctional Treatment Work? A clinically relevant and psychologically informed meta-analysis," Criminology, Vol. 28, No. 3, pages 369-404.

Tonry, Michael and Joan Petersilia, Prisons, University of Chicago Press, Vol. 26, 1999. (chapters by Blumstein and Beck; Caplow and Simon, Hagan and Dinovitzer, and Gaes et al.)

Weeks 9-10: The Underground Economy and the Prohibition of Alcohol and Drugs

Learning How to Read the Estimates

Stephen T. Easton and Niels Veldhuis "The Underground Economy"

[Lippert, Owen ed. The Underground Economy: Global Evidence of Its Size and Impact \(Fraser Institute, 1997\) pp.328](#)

[Mark Thornton, "Alcohol Prohibition was a Failure", *Policy Analysis*, Cato Policy Analysis No. 157 \(July 17,1991\)](#)

Clark Warburton, The Economic Results of Prohibition (New York: Columbia University Press, 1932)

Gray, James Henry, Booze: the Impact of Whisky on the Prairie West. (Toronto: Macmillan of Canada, 1972). 243 pp. HV 5306 G7

Kyvig, David E., ed. Law Alcohol and Order: Perspectives on National Prohibition (Westport: Greenwood Press, 1985) see chapters 8, 9, 11.

A special focus on BC marijuana issues:

[Stephen T. Easton, "Marijuana Growth in British Columbia" \(Fraser Institute, 2004\)](#)

Week 11: Gun Control

Gary Mauser, "Gun Control is Not Crime Control" (Fraser Institute, 1996, update 1999)

Mauser, Gary A. and Dennis Maki "An Evaluation of the 1977 Canadian Firearm Legislation: Robbery Involving a Firearm" Applied Economics, March 2003; 35(4): 423-36.

Lott, John R., Jr. More Guns, Less Crime: Understanding Crime and Gun-control Laws (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1998) 225 pp. KF 3941 L68 1998

Rathjen, Heidi. December 6: from the Montreal massacre to gun control: the inside story (Toronto: M&S, 1999) 211 pp. HV 7439 C3 R37 1999

Week 12-13: Organized Crime and Crime Networks

A Theory of Organized Crime

Kugler, M., Verdier, T., and Zenou, Y. "Organized crime, corruption and punishment" Journal of Public Economics 89 (2005): 1639-1663.

Organized Crime in Europe

http://ec.europa.eu/home-affairs/doc_centre/crime/docs/study_on_links_between_organised_crime_and_corruption_en.pdf

A Theory of Optimal Networks

Easton, S. T. and Karaivanov, A. "Understanding Optimal Criminal Networks", Global Crime, Volume 10, Issue 1 & 2 (February 2009): 41 – 65.

Book Report

Plan to read one of these books or choose a book about some organized crime group of your choice, but if you choose a book not on the list, clear it with me before you read it. *This report should summarize the book, and stress the economic consequences of the organization discussed.* The report should be no more than 10 pages double-spaced. These are trade books for the most part. You can pick many of them up at any bookstore or go to a library. The call numbers are from the SFU Library. This will count as part of the final exam. Should you wish to discuss another book, you can clear it with me.

Bring me a copy and I will let you know whether it is good to review. Let me stress (for obvious reasons) that you should do this *long before the end of term!*

Outlaw Motorcycle Gangs

Julian Sher and William Marsden, How the Biker Gangs are Conquering Canada (Alfred A. Knopf, 2003) A good discussion of what is happening in Canada and very specifically, Vancouver.

See also the series in the Vancouver Sun

The Mafia

Dickie, John. Cosa Nostra: A History of the Sicilian Mafia (Hodder and Stoughton, 2004) A basic history of the Sicilian mafia.

Giovanni Falcone (with Marcelle Padovani), Men of Honour: the truth about the Mafia (London: Fourth Estate, 1992) HV 6453 I82 F3513 1992 The book written by the man who was responsible for the decline in the Sicilian Mafia for a number of years (until he was murdered.)

In the US (and Canada)

Thomas Repetto, American Mafia: A History of Its Rise to Power (New York: Henry Holt and Co., 2004.) HV6446R47 2004

Russian Mafia

Vaksberg, Arkady. The Soviet Mafia (London: Weidenfeld and Nicolson, 1991) HV 6453 S73 V34 1991 Excellent introduction to the Russian kleptocracy prior to 1992.

Yakuza

David E. Kaplan and Alec Dubro, Yakuza: Japan's criminal underworld (Berkeley: University of California Press, c2003) 400 p. HV 6453 J33 Y355 2003

Hill, Peter B. E. The Japanese Mafia: Yakuza, Law, and the State (New York: Oxford University Press, 2003.) HV 6453 J33 H55 2003

Bertil Lintner, Blood Brothers: The Criminal Underworld of Asia (Palgrave Macmillan. 2002)

Triads

Gould, Terry. Paper Fan: the Hunt for Triad Gangster Steven Wong (Toronto: Random House Canada, 2004) Triads in Vancouver through 2003.

McIlwain, Jeffrey Scott. Organizing Crime in Chinatown (Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, 2003) HV6452 N7 M37 2004

Chin, Ko-lin. Heijin: Organized Crime Business and Politics in Taiwan (M.E. Sharp, Inc.: Armonk, NY, 2003). HV 6453 T28 C485 2003

Chin, Ko-lin. Chinese Subculture and Criminality: Non-traditional Crime Groups in America (New York: Greenwood Press, 1990) HV 6791 C53 1990

Frank Robertson, Triangle of Death: Inside Story of the Triads, the Chinese Mafia (London and Henley: Routledge & Kegan Paul, 1977) HS 294 R6

Other

Howie Carr, The Brothers Bulger. (New York: Warner Books, 2006) HV 6452 M4 2006
Corruption and power in Boston, the FBI and contemporary political leaders whose names you will know. (Whitey Bulger was captured in 2011.)

A Partial Listing of Juristat

Available Juristat – (As of 2014) <http://tinyurl.com/n9o53oz>

Or

Be sure to have a look around the whole list before you decide which one you want to write about. I'm sure you understand that even if you don't write about a particular one of these, you are still allowed to read them!

Recent issues:

Vol. 34

Police-reported crime statistics in Canada, 2013

Police-reported hate crime in Canada, 2012

Cases of child and spousal support by age group of the child beneficiaries

Police-reported sexual offences against children and youth in Canada, 2012

Correctional services key indicators, 2012/2013

Family law cases in the civil courts 2012/2013

Firearms and violent crime in Canada, 2012

Police Resources in Canada, 2013

Admissions to youth correctional services in Canada, 2011/2012

Admissions to adult correctional services in Canada, 2011/2012

Legal aid in Canada, 2012/2013

Shelters for abused women in Canada, 2012

Victim services in Canada, 2011/2012

Older issues

Adult Correctional Services in Canada, 2008/2009

Homicide in Canada, 2009

Police officers murdered in the line of duty, 1961 to 2009
vol. 30 no. 2

Criminal victimization in Canada, 2009

Adult criminal court statistics, 2008/2009

Youth court statistics, 2008/2009

Police-reported crime statistics in Canada, 2009

Police-reported dating violence in Canada, 2008

Where and when youth commit police-reported crimes, 2008

Police-reported hate crime in Canada, 2008

vol. 30 no. 1

The processing of divorce cases through civil court in seven provinces and territories

Knives and violent crime in Canada, 2008

Youth custody and community services in Canada, 2008/2009

Maintenance enforcement by neighbourhood income in seven reporting census metropolitan areas

Police-reported robbery in Canada, 2008

vol. 29 no. 4

Homicide in Canada, 2008
 Parenting after separation and divorce: a profile of agreements and arrangements for spending time with and making decisions for children
 Trends in police-reported serious assaults
 Victim Services in Canada, 2007/2008
 vol. 29 no. 3
 Police-reported crime statistics in Canada, 2008
 The incarceration of Aboriginal people in adult correctional services
 vol. 29 no. 2
 Police-reported hate crime in Canada, 2007
 Residents of Canada's shelters for abused women, 2008
 Trends in police-reported drug offences in Canada
 Youth custody and community services in Canada, 2007/2008
 vol. 29 no. 1
 Aging and the renewal of justice personnel
 Child luring through the Internet
 Forcible Confinement in Canada, 2007
 Profile of child support beneficiaries

 vol. 28 no. 10
 An International Perspective on Criminal Victimization, 2004/2005
 Motor vehicle theft in Canada, 2007
 Private security and public policing in Canada, 2006
 The changing profile of adults in custody, 2006/2007
 vol. 28 no. 9
 Homicide in Canada, 2007
 Remand in Adult Corrections and Sentencing Patterns

 Vol. 28, no. 8 Youth custody and community services in Canada,
 2006/2006
 Vol. 28, no. 7 Crime Statistics in Canada, 2007
 Vol. 28, no. 6 Adult correctional services in Canada, 2005/2006
 Vol. 28, no. 5 Adult Criminal Court Statistics, 2006/2007
 Vol. 28, no. 4 Youth court statistics, 2006/2007
 Vol. 28, no. 3 Youth crime in Canada, 2006
 Vol. 28, no. 2 Firearms and Violent Crime
 Vol. 28, no. 1 Female offenders in Canada
 Vol. 27, no. 8 Homicide in Canada, 2006
 Vol. 27, no. 7 Victim Services in Canada, 2005/2006
 Vol. 27, no. 6 Youth Self-Reported Delinquency, Toronto, 2006
 Vol. 27, no. 5 Crime Statistics in Canada, 2006
 Vol. 27, no. 4 Canada's shelters for abused women, 2005/2006
 Vol. 27, no. 3 A comparison of large urban, small urban and rural
 crime rates, 2005
 Vol. 27, no. 2 Youth custody and community services in Canada,
 2004/2005
 Vol. 27, no. 1 Impacts and consequences of victimization, GSS 2004
 Vol. 26, no. 7 Outcomes of Probation and Conditional Sentence
 Supervision: An Analysis of Newfoundland and
 Labrador, Nova Scotia, New Brunswick,
 Saskatchewan and Alberta, 2003/2004 to 2004/2005
 Vol. 26, no. 6 Homicide in Canada, 2005
 Vol. 26, no. 5 Adult correctional services in Canada, 2004/2005

Vol. 26, no. 4 Crime statistics in Canada, 2005
 Vol. 26, no. 3 Victimization and offending among the Aboriginal population in Canada
 Vol. 26, no. 2 Youth Custody and Community Services in Canada, 2003/04
 Vol. 26, no. 1 Offences against the Administration of Justice, 1994/95 to 2003/04
 Vol. 25, no. 8 Adult Correctional Services in Canada, 2003/04
 Vol. 25, no. 7 Criminal victimization in Canada, 2004
 Vol. 25, no. 6 Homicide in Canada, 2004
 Vol. 25, no. 5 Crime statistics in Canada, 2004
 Vol. 25, no. 4 Youth Court Statistics, 2003-2004
 Vol. 25, no. 3 Canada's Shelters for Abused Women, 2003/04
 Vol. 25, no. 2 Returning to Correctional Services after Release: A Profile of Aboriginal and non-Aboriginal Adults Involved in Saskatchewan Corrections from 1999/00 to 2003/04
 Vol. 25, no. 1 Children and Youth as Victims of Violent Crime, 2003
 Vol. 24, no. 12 Adult criminal court statistics, 2003/04
 Vol. 24, no. 11 Victim Services in Canada, 2002/03
 Vol. 24, no. 10 Adult Correctional Services in Canada, 2002/03
 Vol. 24, no. 9 Youth Custody and Community Service in Canada, 2002/03
 Vol. 24, no. 8 Homicide in Canada, 2003
 Vol. 24, no. 7 Private Security and Public Policing in Canada, 2001
 Vol. 24, no. 6 Crime Statistics in Canada, 2003
 Vol. 24, no. 7 Private Security and Public Policing in Canada, 2001
 Vol. 24, no. 6 Crime Statistics in Canada, 2003
 Vol. 24, no. 5 Breaking and Entering in Canada - 2002
 Vol. 24, no. 4 Hate crime in Canada
 Vol. 24, no. 3 Youth Custody and Community Services in Canada, 2001/02
 Vol. 24, no. 2 Youth Court Statistics, 2002-03
 Vol. 24, no. 1 Trends in Drugs and the Role of Alcohol and Drugs in Crime
 Vol. 23, no. 11 Adult Correctional Services in Canada, 2001/02
 Vol. 23, no. 10 Adult criminal court statistics, 2002/03
 Vol. 23, no. 9 Impaired driving and other traffic offences - 2002
 Vol. 23, no. 8 Homicide in Canada, 2002
 Vol. 23, no. 7 Custodial remand in Canada, 1986/87 to 2000/01
 Vol. 23, no. 6 Sexual offences in Canada
 Vol. 23, no. 5 Crime statistics in Canada, 2002
 Vol. 23, no. 4 Canada's shelters for abused women, 2001/02
 Vol. 23, no. 3 Youth court statistics, 2001/02
 Vol. 23, no. 2 Adult criminal court statistics, 2001/02
 Vol. 23, no. 1 Motor vehicle theft in Canada - 2001
 Vol. 22, no. 11 Justice spending in Canada, 2000/01
 Vol. 22, no. 10 Adult correctional services in Canada, 2000/01
 Vol. 22, no. 9 Pilot analysis of recidivism among convicted youth and young adults - 1999/00
 Vol. 22, no. 8 Youth custody and community services in Canada, 2000/01
 Vol. 22, no. 7 Homicide in Canada - 2001
 Vol. 22, no. 6 Crimes Statistics in Canada, 2001
 Vol. 22, no. 5 National Trends in Intimate Partner Homicides, 1974-2000
 Vol. 22, no. 4 Criminal Victimization: an International Perspective
 Vol. 22, no. 3 Youth Court Statistics, 2000/01
 Vol. 22, no. 2 Adult Criminal Court Statistics, 2000/01
 Vol. 22, no. 1 Case Processing in Criminal Courts, 1999/00
 Vol. 21, no. 12 Youth Custody and Community Services in Canada, 1999/00
 Vol. 21, no. 11 Crime Comparisons between Canada and the United States
 Vol. 21, no. 10 Sentencing in Adult Criminal Courts, 1999/00

Vol. 21, no. 9 Homicide in Canada - 2000
 Vol. 21, no. 8 Crime statistics in Canada, 2000
 Vol. 21, no. 7 Spousal violence after marital separation
 Vol. 21, no. 6 Children witnessing family violence
 Vol. 21, no. 5 Adult correctional services in Canada, 1999-00
 Vol. 21, no. 4 Problem behaviour and delinquency in children and youthy
 Vol. 21, no. 3 Youth Court Statistics, 1999/00
 Vol. 21, no. 2 Adult Criminal Court Statistics, 1999/00
 Vol. 21, no. 1 Canada's shelters for abused women, 1999-2000
 Vol. 20, no. 13 Break and enter, 1999
 Vol. 20, no. 12 Public attitudes toward the criminal justice system
 Vol. 20, no. 11 Criminal harassment
 Vol. 20, no. 10 Criminal victimization in Canada, 1999
 Vol. 20, no. 9 Homicide in Canada, 1999
 Vol. 20, no. 8 Youth custody and community services in Canada, 1998-99
 Vol. 20, no. 7 Sentencing of young offenders in Canada, 1998/99
 Vol. 20, no. 6 Alternative measures in Canada, 1998-99
 Vol. 20, no. 5 Crime statistics in Canada, 1999
 Vol. 20, no. 4 The justice factfinder, 1998
 Vol. 20, no. 3 Adult correctional services in Canada, 1998-99
 Vol. 20, no. 2 Youth court statistics, 1998/99 Highlights
 Vol. 20, no. 1 Adult criminal court statistics, 1998/99
 Vol. 19, no. 13 Youth violent crime
 Vol. 19, no. 12 Justice spending in Canada
 Vol. 19, no. 11 Impaired driving in Canada, 1998
 Vol. 19, no. 10 Homicide in Canada, 1998
 Vol. 19, no. 9 Crime statistics in Canada, 1998
 Vol. 19, no. 8 Alternative measures for youth in Canada
 Vol. 19, no. 7 The justice factfinder 1997
 Vol. 19, no. 6 Canada's shelters for abused women
 Vol. 19, no. 5 Aboriginal inmates, and inmates serving life sentences:
 a one day snapshot
 Vol. 19, no. 4 Adult correctional services in Canada, 1997-98
 Vol. 19, no. 3 Sex offenders
 Vol. 19, no. 2 Youth court statistics 1997-98 highlights
 Vol. 19, no. 1 Illicit drugs and crime in Canada
 Vol. 18, no. 14 Court statistics, 1997-98
 Vol. 18, no. 13 Private security and public policing in Canada
 Vol. 18, no. 12 Homicide in Canada, 1997
 Vol. 18, no. 11 Canadian crime statistics, 1997
 Vol. 18, no. 10 Legal aid in Canada: 1996-97
 Vol. 18, no. 9 Violence Committed by Strangers
 Vol. 18, no. 8 A one-day snapshot on inmates in Canada's adult
 correctional facilities
 Vol. 18, no. 7 Adult criminal court statistics, 1996-97
 Vol. 18, no. 6 Victimization: an international perspective
 Vol. 18, no. 5 Breaking and entering in Canada, 1996
 Vol. 18, no. 4 The changing nature of fraud in Canada
 Vol. 18, no. 3 Adult correctional services in Canada, 1996-97
 Vol. 18, no. 2 Missing and abducted children
 Vol. 18, no. 1 Motor vehicle theft in Canada - 1996
 Vol. 17, no. 13 The justice data factfinder
 Vol. 17, no. 12 Impaired driving in Canada, 1996
 Vol. 17, no. 11 Assaults against children and youth in the family, 1996
 Vol. 17, no. 10 Youth court statistics 1995-96 highlights
 Vol. 17, no. 9 Homicide in Canada - 1996
 Vol. 17, no. 8 Canadian crime statistics, 1996

Vol. 17, no. 7 Weapons and violent crime
Vol. 17, no. 6 Adult criminal court statistics, 1995-96
Vol. 17, no. 5 Crime in major metropolitan areas, 1991-1995
Vol. 17, no. 4 Adult correctional services in Canada, 1995-96
Vol. 17, no. 3 Justice spending in Canada
Vol. 17, no. 2 Street prostitution in Canada
Vol. 17, no. 1 Sentencing in adult provincial courts
Vol. 16, no. 12 Criminal harassment
Vol. 16, no. 11 Homicide in Canada, 1995
Vol. 16, no. 10 Canadian crime statistics, 1995