

## ENSC-283

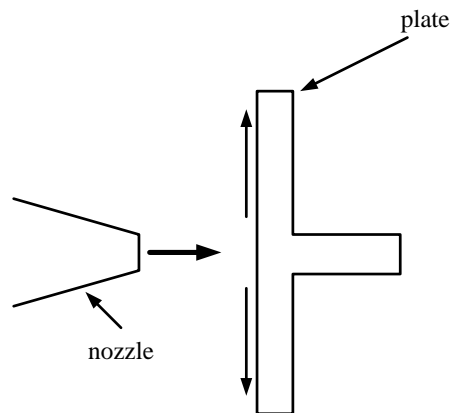
### Assignment #5

Assignment date: Monday Feb. 9, 2009

Due date: Monday Feb. 16, 2009

#### Problem1

Water from a stationary nozzle strikes a flat plate as shown. The water leaves the nozzle at  $15\text{ m/s}$ ; the nozzle area is  $0.01\text{ m}^2$ . Assuming the water is directed normal to the plate, and flows along the plate, determine the horizontal force you need to resist to hold it.



### Problem 2

Water flows steadily through the  $90^\circ$  reducing elbow shown in the diagram. At the inlet to the elbow, the absolute pressure is  $220 \text{ kPa}$  and the cross-sectional area is  $0.01 \text{ m}^2$ . At the outlet, the cross-sectional area is  $0.0025 \text{ m}^2$  and the velocity is  $16 \text{ m/s}$ . The elbow discharges to the atmosphere. Determine the force required to hold the elbow in place.

