A Bibliography of Salish Linguistics

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Abstract

This bibliography lists materials (books, articles, conference papers, etc.) on Salish linguistics. As such, it mainly contains grammars, dictionaries, text collections and analyses of individual topics, but it also lists anthropological studies, curriculum materials, text collections in translation, and general survey works that have a sufficiently large Salish linguistic content. Criteria for inclusion of items, and the general methodology for assembling a bibliography of this kind, are discussed in the introduction. The work concludes with a list of abbreviations and a language-based index.

This bibliography should be of use to linguists, particularly Salishists, but also to anthropologists and curriculum developers. The bibliography is essentially a sequel to Pilling 1893 (listed in the bibliography), although a number of items listed in that older source are also included here.

KEYWORDS: Salish languages and dialects; Salish language family; bibliography; language index

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Introduction. The following is a selected bibliography of those books and articles that deal with the description and analysis of Salish languages. As such it continues Pilling 1893 (see also p. 3 below), and it builds heavily on bibliographies such as Mattina 1989a, Proske 2004, Thom 2006, and Singerman 1996, and on the bibliographies in Czaykowska-Higgins and Kinkade 1998, and in Mithun 1999.[1]

A few things need to be said about the problems inherent to the compilation of a useful bibliography. In addition to the timeconsuming effort involved in collecting and entering the data, there is the problem of triage: which titles should be listed in the bibliography and which ones should not? Ideally, only those works should be included which meet the three requirements of content, quality and availability. As for content, a work should be mostly or exclusively concerned with the linguistic analysis of one or more Salish languages. As for quality, it should be based on established standards of academic rigour, and as for availability, it should have been published through a venue that has a wide and easily accessible distributional network (such as a major publisher, or a leading journal). A study like Kuipers's *The Squamish Language* (to give just one example) meets all three criteria. It is exclusively concerned with the analysis of a Salish language, it sets a very high academic standard, and it was published by a major publishing firm (Mouton), so that, even though it is now out of print, it is available through a large number of libraries.

In other cases, however, we are not so lucky. As for content, we may have works that are of high scholarly interest, but contain only a small portion of Salish linguistic analysis. Here belong many ethnographic or anthropological studies, which may have a small section on the language of the people(s) described, and this section may range from a brief grammatical sketch to a short list of kinship terms or a few words or phrases scattered through the study. On the other hand, linguistic information may be essential to

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the ethnographic information contained in the study, as in Turner, Thompson, Thompson and York 1990. We also have those works that mainly serve to argue one or more theoretical points on the basis of Salish language materials. Where the title explicitly refers to Salish content, as in Bagemihl 1998 or Broselow 1983, there is no question as to the validity of their inclusion in this bibliography. However, where the title does not refer to Salish, and Salish language materials are only part of the data base in such articles, the candidacy for inclusion becomes more troublesome. I have included a few articles of this type, e.g., Broselow and McCarthy 1983, but I am aware that I may have missed a number of valid candidates in this category.

As for quality, there is the particular problem of older sources. With a few exceptions such as Sapir 1915, most pre-1917 contributions on Salish linguistics are too antiquated, unreliable or amateurish with regard to transcription and analysis of the Salish language material to be of more than antiquarian interest. (1917 is the first year of appearance of the *International Journal of American Linguistics*, and as such it marks a definite improvement in the transcription and analysis of Salish materials.) The older sources are mainly of interest where they are part of a later study in which they have been competently reanalysed or retranscribed (for examples see Doak 1983 or Speck 1980). There are also works that espouse such an outlandish theory that they are essentially of no scholarly interest, while others may follow established scholarly practices but do so in such a sloppy fashion that the value of the result is negligible.

Availability may range from studies that have been published through widely known and easily accessible sources to papers read at minor workshops, or manuscripts in the author's possession. A related problem is that of language. Anything written in English is of course a possible candidate. Most Salishists also have a good enough knowledge of French (one of Canada's two official languages) and of German to profit from studies written in these languages. However, works written in other languages are of little use to most Salishists.

Restrictions and criteria. In light of the preceding observations, the following restrictions apply to what items will be entered:

(1) Most of the entries are purely Salishist and linguistic in nature in that they consist of Salish grammatical descriptions, dictionaries, bilingual text collections, historical-comparative treatises, etc. Also listed here are studies on ethnopoetics and pragmatics, even where these deal with the influence of Salish on the use of English. (Such studies may contain very little or no Salish language material, as in Langen 1985 or [Andie] Palmer 1985.) I have also included some studies that deal with the classification and/or with the suppression, decline and survival of Salish languages. (These items are often statistical in nature, usually refer to other languages besides Salish and often do not contain actual language examples. A good example is Kinkade 1991e.) In the same way, I have included areal studies, whether they refer to the Northwest (such as Aoki 1975, Beck 2001a, or [Laurence] Thompson 1979) or to the northern Pacific Rim (as in Miyaoka [ed.] 1994).

Related to areal studies are works on languages that neighbour on Salish. Such works often contain references to features that are diffused through the northwest area, but, since the titles of such studies do not refer to Salish, researching this type of material would be a major undertaking that at this point falls outside the parameters of this

bibliography. (One would essentially have to research every study on Wakashan, Chemakuan, Tsimshian, Northwest Athabaskan, Kutenai, etc. in order to find all the Salish references.) A good example of a set of studies on non-Salish languages, with references to Salish, is Jacobsen 1979a–c, which is included here. Obviously, there are many other viable candidates out there. Studies that deal with languages not related to Salish or not belonging to the same linguistic area, may still contain references to Salish (usually from a typological point of view). I have not scoured the literature systematically for such sources, but where I encountered them, I included them. An example is Brown and Witkowski 1979 (on Mayan-Zoquean), which contains a reference to Cowlitz.

The bibliography also lists anthropological (including ethnobiological) works where these have substantial amounts of Salish language data, and it lists a number of curriculum materials in Salish languages (most of which were designed by, or with the active involvement of, Native speakers). While I have tried to be more or less complete in my listing of the Salish linguistic works, I can make no such claim for the anthropological entries or for the curriculum materials. The curriculum materials are often difficult to track down, since they tend to be locally produced and distributed, while for the anthropological works it is difficult to determine what the cut-off point should be with regard to Salish linguistic content (as is noted above). The anthropological studies are marked with the asterisk (*), while the curriculum materials are left unmarked (as are all the other Salish language-oriented entries).[2]

Collections of Salish myths or other stories in English translation have also been included, even though such collections tend to have only a smattering of Salish words. These collections are marked with a double-dagger (‡), in contrast to the bilingual text collections, which are unmarked. General collections of Amerindian myths in English translation are excluded, even if they contain one or more Salish myths.

Included are those works that deal with Native American languages in general, as long as there is a sizable Salish component in those works. (Typically, these are collections of studies, such as Campbell and Mithun [eds.] 1979, works on the classification of Amerindian languages, such as Powell 1891, or general survey works, such as Silver and Miller 1997.) These classificatory and general works on Amerindian languages—i.e., works that are not primarily concerned with Salish, the northwest or the northern Pacific Rim—are collectively marked with a right-pointing guillemet (»). The same symbol is used to mark studies that focus on a non-Salish language or family, but contain one or more Salish references, such as Brown and Witkowski mentioned above.[3]

(2) Most of the entries date from 1917 onward, for reasons given above. There are a few pre-1917 entries that have become classics in the field or that are referred to in recent sources, but most of these should still be consulted with great care. The standard reference for the older works remains Pilling 1893. While I have some doubts about the

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[2] Of course, there are a number of unmarked items that are as of much interest to the anthropologist as to the linguist, such as Kinkade's 1975b study on anatomical terms in Columbian, or (Anthony) Mattina and Jack's 1992 study on Colville kinship terms. However, the unmarked items are mainly written from a linguistic point of view, while the items that are marked * are mainly written from an anthropological point of view.

[3] Entries not marked with » may still contain a number of non-Salishist or non-Amerindian articles, but in those cases the main focus will still be on Salish languages or on the Northwest.

scholarly importance of a number of very recent sources where these employ theories that still have to stand the test of time, I have included these studies as well, since they are often referred to in other studies.[4]

(3) Both published and unpublished sources have been included. As a rule, only those unpublished works have been listed that can be relatively easily accessed (such as conference papers, Master's theses or Ph.D. dissertations). Unpublished manuscripts in the possession of the authors have also been included, although it is often well nigh impossible to obtain copies of such materials. (The authors tend to ignore requests for copies or disavow the contents of the manuscripts in the light of later research.)

Unpublished field notes have been excluded, except where these have been donated to a library or some other public collection and are referred to in recent sources. Examples are Harrington 1910–1942(a–d), which are referred to in Czaykowska-Higgins and Kinkade 1998. (For the archiving of unpublished materials see [Terry] Thompson and Thompson 1987. Examples of manuscript guides are Freeman 1966 and Kendall 1982, to which Kinkade has kindly drawn my attention. Pilling 1893 remains an excellent source for old unpublished materials.)

As a rule, I have also excluded abstracts and discussion notes distributed at workshops or conferences. (Many of these bear all the hallmarks of having been slapped together the night before, while the author was under great stress or under the influence of any combination of intoxicants. As a result, these materials usually do not come close to a final statement of the material under discussion. I have relented in a few cases, where abstracts are referred to in other sources, but I am definitely not aiming for completeness when it comes to this kind of material.) Articles in the popular press (newspapers or weekly magazines) are also excluded. I have also omitted private letters and personal communications, which are listed in some bibliographies.

The unpublished sources listed in this bibliography must be consulted with great caution. Much of this material has been rendered obsolete, in that it was published later in an improved version (see, for example, Van Eijk 1985 vs. 1997) or the same material was covered later by a more thorough or competent linguist.[5]

Only works in English, French and German have been included. (The French entries are essentially limited to Hagège 1981 and [Laurence] Thompson 1972, but Buchholtzer 1984 contains a listing of additional—and mainly older—French sources. The German entries are limited to a few early items by Boas, to Dürr 1995 and to Pinnow 1964.)

Tape recordings and other aural records present a special problem. I have excluded all such materials that predate the era of the tape-recorder, i.e., wax cylinders, acetate records, etc. (An interesting catalogue of ancient sound records of Thompson on wax cylinders, collected by James Teit, is given in the bibliography of [Laurence] Thompson and Thompson 1992.) Of the tape recordings (either reel-to-reel or cassette)

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[4] For reliability and quality of some contributions see also footnote 5.

[5] Even some published contributions (which usually have undergone peer review) should be consulted with great care. For example, Hoard's 1971 study on the Salish pronominal system, although a good attempt by a highly competent linguist, is now completely supplanted by Newman 1977–1980 and (Henry) Davis 2000a. Hoard was handicapped by the fact that for some languages he had to work with recently collected data that had not yet been completely organized by the collector of these data. (For example, Hoard's data on Lillooet are from field notes by Bouchard, gathered at a time when Bouchard's understanding of that language was still far from perfect. In spite of this, both Hoard's and Bouchard's attempts should be appreciated by later generations of Salishists.)

only those are included that have been donated to a library or other public collection (see Metcalf 1951–1955 for examples of such materials). I have not made even a half-hearted attempt to be complete in this area.

Another problem is presented by Internet publications. I have included a few such contributions (for example, Montler 2000), but I have not searched the Internet for more. Of course, many journals now also publish their articles online, and the *Northwest Journal of Linguistics* uses this venue exclusively. Articles published through these (peer-reviewed) journals are certainly beyond suspicion, but anything put on the Internet by amateurs and non-reviewed freelancers should be consulted with great care.

General principles. A few general organizing principles apply. In the case of entries from *Anthropological Linguistics*, volumes 1–10 are subnumbered, since in these volumes each separate issue is page-numbered individually, as in *AL* 4(2):1–16. (Starting with volume 11, the individual issues are numbered consecutively.) With other journals and serials I have included subnumbers as I found them, although it is not always possible to tell whether the separate issues are numbered individually or consecutively.

The authors' names include preferred first name plus initial(s), although with some authors the initials are omitted in some of the original listings of the works quoted. (For example, 'Doak, Ivy G.' is listed as 'Doak, Ivy,' in a number of her contributions.) The listings [Randy], [Thom] and [Hank] after 'Bouchard,' 'Hess' and 'Nater' refer to the fact that these authors have in recent years preferred to go by these first names rather than by 'Randall T.,' 'Thomas M.' and 'Henk F.' respectively. The listing (Taqʷšəblu) after 'Hilbert' refers to the fact that this is Ms. Hilbert's Lushootseed name and can be used as an alternate for, or as an addition to, her combined first and last names.

Second and later authors are listed as references to the first authors (as in 'Everett, Daniel: *see* Thomason and Everett 1993'). Second and later editors are also listed, as long as they are editors of language materials and not articles by other authors. (Thus, we have 'Van Eijk, Jan P.: *see* Joseph, Van Eijk, Turner and Willams [eds.] 1997,' while Mithun as second editor of Campbell and Mithun [eds.] 1979 is listed only once.)

Due to the fact that at present I do not have access to all the symbols of the standard Amerindianist font, I had to make the following adjustments: the voiceless lateral fricative is written ł ('barred l') rather than as the more common 'looped l,' the voiced alveopalatal affricate is written dˇ rather than as 'j+hachek,' the voiceless lateral affricate is written λ rather than as barred lambda, the voiceless uvular fricative is written χ rather than as 'x+hachek,' ə̱ replaces 'ə+underdot,' and the glottal stop is written ' (closing quotation mark) rather than as the question mark without dot. (See, for example, Nxa'amxcin. However, after a consonant, ' indicates glottalization of that consonant, as in St'át'imcets.)

For each entry, bibliographical information, such as place and name of publisher, or type of conference where a paper was read, is given following the title. Entries like *ICSNL* 31:1–31 should be interpreted as 'pages 1–31 in the working papers of the 31st ICSNL (= International Conference on Salish and Neighbouring Languages).' The abbreviation 's.p.' (for 'separate paper'), as in *ICSNL* 20(s.p.) refers to a paper that was read at a conference but not included in the bound working papers of the conference. The abbreviation 'D.C.' stands for 'Dutch Contributions' to the 8th and 9th International Conferences on Salish Languages (held in 1973 and 1974). These contributions were

bound and submitted separately from the other contributions to these conferences. Where there is no reference to page numbers or to 's.p.' after the acronym of a conference, it means that all papers were separate papers or that I do not have access to the bound papers.

In cases where the title of an entry is unclear as to what language or group of languages is discussed, the language or languages in question are indicated in angular brackets following the entry. See, for example, Landar 1972a–b.

The entries go as far as December 2008, plus a few that are forthcoming or in press.

The Salish conferences. A special word is in order on the International Conferences on Salish and Neighbouring Languages (ICSNL), held annually since 1966. The reference to "neighbouring" dates from 1982. Up to that year these conferences were known as the International Conferences on Salish Languages (ICSL). However, the numbering is consecutive, so that the predecessor of ICSNL 17 (Portland, 1982) is ICSL 16 (Missoula, 1981). These conferences are informally known as the "Salish Conferences."

The first Salish Conference for which contributions were bound, and page-numbered consecutively within the volume, was the ninth (Vancouver, 1974). Generally these bound papers are distributed as (unpublished) preprints. However, of the papers read at the fifth conference (Spokane, 1970) a number were published, as Hoard and Hess (eds.) 1971, i.e., one year after the conference. (Thus, those papers that were read at the conference and also published in Hoard and Hess are listed twice in the bibliography below.) The papers for the sixteenth conference (Missoula, 1981) were published as (Anthony) Mattina and Montler (eds.) 1981, i.e., in the same year as (and actually before) the conference. In recent years, the Salish conference papers have been published before the conference by the University of British Columbia Working Papers in Linguistics.

The labels 'Salish' and 'Salishan' can be used interchangeably, and one may see the same author using both labels. Great care must therefore be taken to quote the correct adjective in titles of, or passages from, Salish (or Salishan) studies,. (See my comment under Kroeber 1988b in this respect.)

Caveats and disclaimer. It should be noted that this bibliography is a work in progress, which means that there will be a number of unintended omissions and that for some publications the information is at the moment contradictory or incomplete. (Here belong contributions for which I have various publication dates, papers from volumes for which I do not have the page numbers, etc. In these cases I give the contrasting or incomplete bits of information as I found them, with references to the sources quoted.) Some of the bibliographies that I consulted contain errors that are quietly corrected here. (For example, Jorgensen [1969] is listed as Jorgenson in some bibliographies, and I have also encountered Davis and Saunders 1977 [instead of Saunders and Davis 1977] and Hess and Van Eijk 1986 [instead of Van Eijk and Hess 1986].)

Finally, it should be stressed that I am not a professional bibliographer, which means that the listing of serials or unpublished materials may deviate from certain established practices (although there seem to be various traditions for listing these types of materials, depending on the style sheets of individual organizations). I have, however, tried to be as complete and consistent as the circumstances have allowed, and I have tried

to provide as much information as is needed to allow the tracing of individual items by Interlibrary Loans offices. I remain open to additions, corrections and comments concerning this bibliography. It is also my intention to provide yearly supplements, including late publications for 2008.

Salish languages and dialects. The list of Salish languages and dialects given here is essentially that of Van Eijk 1997:xxiii–xxv, with a number of refinements and additions taken from Czaykowska-Higgins and Kinkade 1998:64–68, and expansions under Lushootseed and Twana by Nile Thompson (p.c.). In the following list, divisions within the Salish family are indicated with capital roman numbers (I, II, etc.), branches within the divisions with capital letters (A, B, etc.), languages with Arabic numbers (1, 2, etc.), and major dialects with lowercase letters (a, b, etc.). Minor dialects are given in parentheses after the languages or major dialects. An asterisk (*) indicates languages that have been extinct for at least a few decades. (Languages that have become extinct more recently are not so marked, since there often are still speakers, including linguists, who have at least some first-hand knowledge of these languages. Of languages that are still spoken, certain dialects are now extinct, but they are left unmarked.)

There is a bewildering variety of names (in a variety of spellings) for the various languages and dialects, and it is not always clear to what extent different dialect names reflect differing or overlapping language forms. In what follows, alternate spellings or minor variants of the same name are joined by the equal-sign (=), while completely different names (usually reflecting the Native designation) are given in square brackets. I have limited myself to a selection from the available variants. For a virtually complete list of alternate names and spellings I refer to Czaykowska-Higgins and Kinkade (quoted above). Alternate names and spellings of the Thompson linguistic group are discussed in Kinkade 1998d.

I Bella Coola Division
        1) Bella Coola [Nuxalk] (Kimsquit, Bella Coola, Kwatna, Tallheo)

II Central [Coast] Division
        2) Comox
                a) Island Comox
                b) Mainland Comox [Sliammon=Lhaamen] (Homalco-Klahoose-
                        Sliammon)
        3) *Pentlatch
        4) Sechelt [Shashishalhem]
        5) Squamish=Skwxwú7mesh
        6) Halkomelem
                a) Upriver Halkomelem [Upper Stalo] (Chilliwack, Chehalis, Tait)
                b) Downriver Halkomelem (Musqueam, Kwantlen, Katzie)
                c) Island (Nanaimo, Chemainus, Cowichan)
        7) Nooksack
        8) Northern Straits (Saanich, Sooke, Songhish=Songhees [Lkungen], Lummi,
                        Samish, Semiahmoo)
        9) Clallam=Klallam (Western, Eastern, Becher Bay)
        10) Lushootseed [Puget (Sound) Salish]
                a) Northern (Skagit, Stillaguamish, Snohomish)
                b) Southern (Skykomish, Snoqualmie, Duwamish, Suquamish,
                        Muckleshoot, Puyallup, Steilacoom, Nisqually, Sahewamish)
        11) Twana (Quilcene, Skokomish, Duhlelap, Hoodsport, Vance Creek)

III Tsamosan [Olympic] Division
        12) Quinault (Queets, Quinault)
        13) Lower Chehalis (Humptulips, Wynoochee, Westport-Shoalwater)
        14) Upper Chehalis (Satsop, Oakville Chehalis, Tenino Chehalis)
        15) Cowlitz

IV Oregon Division
        16) *Tillamook [Hutyéyu]
                a) Tillamook (Nehalem, Garibaldi-Nestucca)
                b) Siletz

V Interior Division
 A) Northern
        17) Lillooet [St'át'imcets] (Upper [Lillooet-Fountain], Lower [Mount Currie-
                        Douglas])
        18) Shuswap [Secwepemctsín]
                a) Western (Fraser River, Canim Lake, Chu Chua, Pavilion-Bonaparte,
                        Deadman's Creek-Kamloops)
                b) Eastern (Shuswap Lake, Kinbasket [Athalmer], Enderby)
        19) Thompson [Nlaka'pamux] (Lytton, Thompson Canyon, Nicola Valley,
                        Spuzzum-Boston Bar)

B) Southern
    20) Colville-Okanagan
        a) Northern (Head of the Lakes, Vernon, Penticton, Similkameen)
        b) Southern (Lakes-Colville-Inchelium, San Poil-Nespelem, Southern
            Okanagan, Methow)
    21) Columbian (Chelan, Entiat, Wenatchee [Peskwaus=Pesquous], Moses
        Columbia)
    22) Spokane-Kalispel-Flathead
        a) Spokane
        b) Kalispel (Chewelah, Kalispel, Pend d'Oreille)
        c) Flathead [Salish]
    23) Coeur d'Alene [Snchitsu'umshtsn]

A

Adams, George, Brent D. Galloway, and Catalina Renteria. 2005. 'A Nooksack Story from 1956, How to Become an Indian Doctor.' *Papers for ICSNL 40* (Brown, J., M. Kiyota, and T. Peterson, eds.). *UBCWPL* 16:1–31.

Adams, George: *see* Galloway, Adams, and Renteria 2004a–b.

* Adamson, Thelma. 1926–1927. 'Unarranged Sources of Chehalis Ethnology.' MS, Melville Jacobs Collection, University of Washington Archives, Seattle, Washington. 402 pp. [For studies of Adamson's papers see Miller 1999 and Seaburg 1999.]

‡ ——. 1934. 'Folk-Tales of the Coast Salish.' *MAFLS* 27. [Reprinted New York: Kraus Reprint, 1969.] <Chehalis, Cowlitz, Nooksack>

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Aginsky, Ethel G.: *see* Boas and Aginsky 1927, 1934–1936.

Aissen, Judith. 1999. 'Markedness and Subject Choice in Optimality Theory.' *NLLT* 17:673–711. <Lushootseed, Lummi, Squamish>

Alderete, John, Jill Beckman, Laura Benua, Amalia Gnanadesikan, John McCarthy, and Suzanne Urbanczyk. 1999. 'Reduplication with Fixed Sementism.' *LI* 30:327–364. <Lushootseed, Nuxalk (Bella Coola), in addition to non-Salish languages> Available online at http://roa.rutgers.edu/files/226-1097/226-1097-ALDERETE-0-0.PDF.

Alford, Michael: *see* Watt, Alford, Cameron-Turley, Gillon and Jacobs 2000.

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——. 1975. 'The East Plateau Linguistic Diffusion Area.' *IJAL* 41:183–199.

Aoki, Haruo*: see* Kinkade, Elmendorf, Rigsby and Aoki 1998.

‡   Appleby, Geraldine. 1961. 'Tsawwassen Legends.' Vancouver: UBC Special Collections and Archives. <Halkomelem>

Armagost, James L.: *see* (Nile) Thompson and Armagost 1996.

Arnouse, William Alec: *see* Compton, Gardiner, Michel and Arnouse 1993.

Arregui, Ana, and Lisa Matthewson. 2001. 'A Cross-Linguistic Perspective on the Expression of Manner.' *ICSNL* 36 (UBCWPL, vol. 6):1–24, Chilliwack, B.C. <Lillooet>

Arrowsmith, Gary L. 1968. 'Colville Phonemics.' M.A. thesis, University of Washington, Seattle.

B

Bagemihl, Bruce. 1991a. 'Syllable Structure in Bella Coola.' *NELS* 21:16–30. [Also available in an expanded form as Bagemihl 1991b.]

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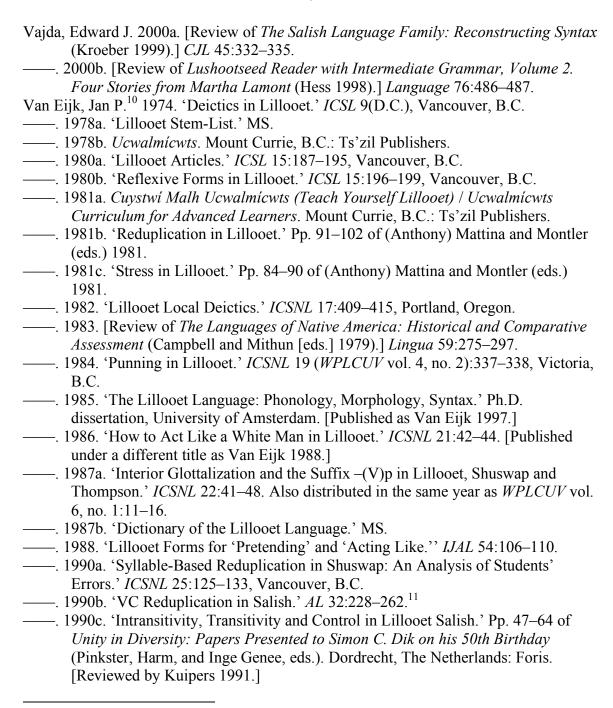
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[10] According to Dutch practice, the "v" in Van Eijk is capitalized unless the whole name appears in first
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      Proceedings of WSCLA 9 (Ravinski, C., and Y. Chung, eds.). *UBCWPL* 15:143–
      158.

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      (Armoskaite, S., and J.Thompson, eds.). *UBCWPL* 17:245–258. <Halkomelem>

——. 2005b. 'A part of Wood is not a Tree. On the Absence of the Count/Mass
      Distinction in Halkomelem.' *Papers for ICSNL 40* (Brown, J., M. Kiyota, and T.
      Peterson, eds.). *UBCWPL* 16:264–288.

——. 2005c. 'Expletive Categorial Features. A Case Study of Number in Halkomelem.'
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      of Massachusetts, Maherst: GLSA.

——. 2005d. ''On "Ergativity" in Halkomelem Salish (and How to Split and Derive It).'
      In: *Ergativity: Emerging Issues* (Johns, A, D. Massam, and J. Ndayiragije , eds.).
      Dordrecht: Springer.

——. 2006a. 'Inlocatives in Upriver Halkomelem.' *Papers for ICSNL 41* (Kiyota, M., J.
      Thompson, and N. Yamane-Tanaka, eds.). *UBCWPL* 11:286–310.

——. 2006b. 'C-Selection is Unique.' Pp. 444–452 of *Proceedings of WCCFL* 25 (Baumer, Donald, David Montero, and Michael Scanlon, eds.). Seattle, Washington. <Halkomelem>

——. 2006c. 'On Ergative Agreement and Anti-Agreement in Halkomelem Salish.' Pp. 241–273 of *Studies in Salishan* (Bischoff, Shannon T., Lynnika Butler, Peter Norquest, and Daniel Siddiqi, eds.). MIT Working Papers on Endangered and Less Familiar Languages 7.

——. 2008. 'Person Hierarchy Effects without a Person Hierarchy.' In: *Agreement Restrictions* (Hrafnbjargarson, G. Hrafn, R. d'Allessandro, and S. Fischer, eds.) <Halkomelem>

——. In press(a). 'The Syntax of Non-Inflectional Plural Marking.' *NLLT*. <Halkomelem>

——. In press(b). 'Root Incorporation. Evidence from Halkomelem Lexical Suffixes.' *Lingua*. [Reworked version of 'The Lack of TP and its Consequences for Case Theory. Evidence from Halkomelem,' MS, University of British Columbia.]

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——. To appear. 'Varieties of INFL: TENSE, LOCATION, and PERSON.' In: *Alternatives to Cartography* (Broekhuis, H., J. Craenenbroeck, H. van Riemsdijk, eds.). Berlin: Mouton de Gruyter. <Halkomelem>

Wiltschko, Martina, and Strang Burton. 2004. 'On the Sources of Person Hierarchy Effects.' *CJL* 49:51–71. <Halkomelem>

Wiltschko, Martina, and O. Steriopolo. 2007. 'Parameters of Variation in the Syntax of Diminutives.' In: *Proceedings of the 2007 Canadian Linguistic Association Annual Conference* (Radisic, Milica, ed.). [11 pages.] Also available online at: http://www.chass.utoronto.ca/~cla~acl/actes2007/Arsenault.pdf <Halkomelem>

Wiltschko, Martina: *see* Bar-el, Jacobs, and Wiltschko 2001, (Jason) Brown, Koch, and Wiltschko 2005, Bar-el, Gillon, Jacobs, Watt, and Wiltschko 2004; Burton, Davis, Jacobs, Tamburri Watt, and Wiltschko 2001, Davis and Wiltschko 1999, Déchaine and Wiltschko 2001–2002, Elouazizi and Wiltschko 2006, Gillon and Wiltschko 2004, Ritter and Wiltschko 2004–2005, forthcoming.

Winter, Anne. 1996. 'Transitivity and Intransitivity in Lushootseed.' M.A. thesis, Arizona Sate University.

Witkowski, Stanley R.: *see* Brown and Witkowski 1979.

Wolfson, Steve: *see* Galloway and Wolfson 1993.

* Wyatt, David. 1998. 'Thompson.' Pp. 191–202 of Walker, Jr. (vol. ed.) 1998. [The last two pages of this study consist of Kinkade 1998d.]

Y

York, Annie Z.: *see* (Nancy) Turner, Thompson, Thompson and York 1990; Laforet, Turner and York 1993.

Young, Philip. 1971. 'A Phonology of Okanogan.' M.A. thesis, University of Kansas.

Abbreviations

AA	*American Anthropologist*
AAA	*American Anthropological Association*
AAOJ	*American Antiquarian and Oriental Journal*
AE	*American Ethnologist*
AICRJ	*American Indian Culture and Research Journal*
AL	*Anthropological Linguistics*
AS	*American Speech*
BAAS	*British Association for the Advancement of Science*
BAE	*Bureau of American Ethnology*
BAEAR	*Bureau of American Ethnology Annual Report*
BCLA	*British Columbia Library Association*
BLS	*Berkeley Linguistics Society*
BMLHU	*Botanical Museum Leaflets, Harvard University*
BSL	*Bulletin de la Société de Linguistique*
CA	*Current Anthropology*
CAIL	*Conference on American Indian Languages*
CJL	*Canadian Journal of Linguistics*
CLA	*Canadian Linguistic Association*
CLS	*Chicago Linguistics Society*
CSLI	*Centre for the Study of Language and Information*
CUCA	*Columbia University Contributions to Anthropology*
DA	*Dissertation Abstracts*
DAI	*Dissertation Abstracts International*
EB	*Economic Botany*
ESCOL	*Eastern States Conference on Linguistics*
FEL	*Foundation for Endangered Languages*
GLOW	*Generative Linguistics in the Old World*
GLSA	*Graduate Linguistic Student Association*
ICSL	*International Conference on Salish Languages*
ICSNL	*International Conference on Salish and Neighboring Languages*
IJAL	*International Journal of American Linguistics*
IJSL	*International Journal for the Sociology of Language*
IULC	*Indiana University Linguistics Club*
JAF	*Journal of American Folklore*
JAIGBI	*Journal of the Anthropological Institute of Great Britain and Ireland*
JAR	*Journal of Anthropological Research*
JEB	*Journal of Ethnobiology*
JRAI	*Journal of the Royal Anthropological Institute*
KWPL	*Kansas Working Papers in Linguistics*
LACUS	*Linguistic Association of Canada and the United States*
LASSO	*Linguistic Association of the Southwest*
LI	*Linguistic Inquiry*
LR	*Linguistic Review*
LS	*Language in Society*

LSA	*Linguistic Society of America*
MAI	*Masters Abstracts International*
MAFLS	*Memoirs of the American Folk-Lore Society*
MAL	*?*
MITWPL	*Massachusetts Institute of Technology Working Papers in Linguistics*
NARN	*Northwest Anthropological Research Notes*
NATS	*Native American Text Series*
NELS	*North Eastern Linguistic Society*
NLLT	*Natural Language and Linguistic Theory*
NLS	*Natural Language Semantics*
NWAC	*Northwest Anthropological Conference*
NWARN	see *NARN*
NWJL	*Northwest Journal of Linguistics*
NWLC	*Northwest Linguistics Conference*
OSUWPL	*Ohio State University Working Papers in Linguistics*
RQL	*Revue Québecoise de Linguistique*
RUS	*Rice University Studies*
SALT	*Speech Application Language Tags*
SASP	*Sacramento Anthropological Society Paper*
SBPL	*Santa Barbara Papers in Linguistics*
SBWPL	*Santa Barbara Working Papers in Linguistics*
SCIL	*Student Conference In Linguistics*
SL	*Studies in Linguistics*
SSILA	*Society for the Study of the Indigenous Languages of the Americas*
SWTMLR	*Spring Workshop on Theory and Method in Linguistic Reconstruction*
SWIL	*Southwest Journal of Linguistics*
SWJA	*Southwestern Journal of Anthropology*
TSL	*Typological Studies in Language*
TWPL	*Toronto Working Papers in Linguistics*
UBCWPL	*University of British Columbia Working Papers in Linguistics*
UCLAWPP	*University of California at Los Angeles Working Papers in Phonetics*
UCPAAE	*University of California Publications in American Archeology and Ethnology*
UCPL	*University of California Publications in Linguistics*
UHWPL	*University of Hawaii Working Papers in Linguistics*
UMOP	*University of Massachusetts Occasional Papers (in Linguistics)*
UMOPL	*University of Montana Occasional Papers in Linguistics*
UWPA	*University of Washington Publications in Anthropology*
WCJA	*Western Canadian Journal of Anthropology*
WCCFL	*West Coast Conference on Formal Linguistics*
WECOL	*Western Conference on Linguistics*
WPLCUV	*Working Papers of the Linguistics Circle of the University of Victoria*
WSCLA	*Workshop on Structure and Constituency in the Languages of the Americas*
WSURS	*Washington State University Research Studies*

APPENDIX: LANGUAGE INDEX

The following index gives an alphabetical listing of the languages covered in this bibliography, with contributions about these languages listed in alphabetical order of authors' last names. As should be clear from the index, dialects are listed under the languages to which they belong. However, articles that refer to a certain dialect in their title usually refer to other dialects of the same language in the actual text. (In the same way, titles that refer to certain languages cover texts that usually refer to other languages as well.) On the other hand, a title that refers to a certain language may use material from only one dialect. The index should thus be used with a willingness to explore the contents of the contributions listed here, and the reader should not be only guided by the titles. Also, one should explore the wider listings in addition to those that pertain to the language or dialect of one's special interest. (Thus, a person interested in Lushootseed should look not only under that heading but under 'Central Salish,' 'Coast Salish,' and 'Salish [general, etc.]' as well.) Note that in addition to 'Clallam' and 'Northern Straits' there is also a listing 'Straits' for those articles the titles of which do not make it clear whether the contents deal with Clallam or Northern Straits. (For the relationships between these languages see Montler 1999.) In the same way, there is a listing 'Chehalis' in addition to 'Lower Chehalis' and 'Upper Chehalis,' and there is a listing 'Spokane-Kalispel-Flathead' in addition to separate listings of these dialects (which are actually rather divergent from each other).

Bella Coola
Alderete et al. 1999, Bagemihl 1999a–1998, Baker 1973, Beck 1994–1995b, 1997b–c, 1998b–c,1999c, 2000c–f, 2001a, Black 1994, Boas 1886b–1888a, 1898a, (Eung-Do) Cook 1994, (Philip) Davis 1995, (Philip) Davis and Saunders 1972–1998, Dolinina and Beck 1997, Dunn 1979, Elmendorf 1962b, 1967, 1970, Forrest 1994, Galloway 1989a, Hockett 1955, Hymes 1983, Ingram 1973, Jacobsen 1979a, Kennedy and Bouchard 1990a, Landar 1972a–b, Matthewson 1999a, (Anthony) Mattina 1993c, McIlwraith 1948, Mithun 1984, Nater 1973–2004, Nater, Kuipers, Van Eijk, and Timmers 1973, Nater and Rath 1987, Newman 1935–1947, 1969a–1976, 1989, Saunders and Davis 1972–in progress, (Nancy) Turner 1973–1974, Van Eijk 2004b, Wilmeth 1972

Central Salish *see also* Coast Salish
Galloway 1982a, 1986a, 1988a, Hess 1979c, (Paul) Kroeber and Watanabe 2004, Urbanczyk 2004

Chehalis (Upper or Lower)
Adamson 1926–27, Adamson 1934, Aginsky 1935, Boas 1927, 1927–35, 1934a–b, 1935?, Boas and Aginsky 1927, 1934–1936, Eells 1885, Jackson 1906, Miller 1999, (Katherine) Palmer 1925, Seaburg 1999

Chehalis (Halkomelem dialect) *see under* Halkomelem

Chemainus *see under* Halkomelem

Clallam
(Pamela) Brooks 1997, Eells 1889, Fleisher 1976–1977, 1980, Gibbs 1863, Gunther 1925, 1927, Harrington 1942a, Jacobsen 1979a, Montler 1989c, 1998b–2004b, 2007–2008, Poggi 1980, (Laurence) Thompson and Thompson 1968a–b, 1971

Coast Salish *see also* Central Salish
Barnett 1955, Elmendorf 1951, Jelinek and Demers 1981, 1983a, Duff 1052b, Dufresne 1996, Jenness 1935b, Kennedy and Bouchard 1990b, Kinkade 1992g, (Paul) Kroeber 1997b, Sercombe 2001, (Marian) Smith n.d., Stuart 1972, Suttles 1965–1974, 1976b, 1987c–d, 1987e, Suttles 1990, Suttles and Lane 1990, Suttles (vol. ed.) 1990, Thom 2003, 2006, (Nile) Thompson 1988, (Nile) Thompson and Sloat 1994, 2004, (Nancy) Turner and Bell 1971, Urbanczyk 1999, Waterman 1922, White 1981, 1997

Coeur d'Alene
Barthmaier 1996, Bessell 1989, Bischoff 2005, Doak 1986–1987, 1990a, 1991–1997a, 1998–2004a, in press, Doak and Mattina 1997, Doak and Montler 2000b–in preparation(b), Dunn 1979, Feathers 1971, Fitzgerald 1997, Froelich 1947, Gibbons 1999, (Barbara) Harris 1974, Hockett 1955, Johnson 1975, Landar 1980, Lyon and Greene–Wood (eds.) 2007, Nicodemus 1973–1975b, Nicodemus, Hess, et al. 2000, Nicodemus, Wagner, et al. 1996–1997, Occhi, Palmer and Ogawa 1992, Ogawa and Palmer 1993–1994, (Gary) Palmer 1986–1998b, (Gary) Palmer and Nicodemus 1982–1985, (Gary) Palmer, Nicodemus and Connolly 1987, (Gary) Palmer, Nicodemus and Felsman 1987, Reichard 1938–1947, 1958–60, Sloat 1966–1980, Voegelin 1954, Vogt 1940b, Wagner 2001

Columbian
Bessell 1991, Bessell and Czaykowska-Higgins 1993, Czaykowska-Higgins 1982–2006, Czaykowska-Higgins and Willett 1997, Czaykowska-Higgins, Willett and Bart 1996, Elmendorf 1962a, 1967, 1970, Kinkade 1967a–b, 1973a, 1974, 1975b, 1976c, 1976f, 1978a, 1980a, 1981a, 1981e, 1982a, 1982c–d, 1983c, 1989a, 1991a, 1995c, 1999a, Krueger 1967a–b (Wenatchee), (Nancy) Mattina 1997–2002, 2006, (Nancy) Mattina and Brooks 2000, Miller 1998, Proulx 2000, Willett (To appear), Willett and Czaykowska-Higgins 1995

Colville *see under* Okanagan
Comox: Blake 1992–2000 (Sliammon), Blake and Shahin 2007 (Homalco), Boas 1888b, Boas n.d.(b), (John) Davis 1970a–1980 (Sliammon), Hagège 1976–1981 (Sliammon), Hamp 1971 (Sliammon), (Herbert) Harris 1975–1977, Kennedy and Bouchard 1983 (Sliammon), (Paul) Kroeber 1985a–b, 1988b, 1989, Sapir 1915, 1939, Timmers 1978a, Van Eijk 2006a (Sliammon), Vool and Adams 1961 (Sliammon), Watanabe 1994a–2003 (Sliammon)

Cowichan *see under* Halkomelem

Cowlitz
Adamson 1934, Brown and Witkowski 1979, Gibbs n.d.(a–b), Harrington 1942c, Kinkade 1971a, 1972a, 1973b, 1997a, 2004, (Paul) Kroeber 2005, Miller 1999

Cowlitz (Halkomelem dialect) *see under* Halkomelem

Duwamish *see under* Lushootseed
Flathead: Egesdal 1993a–b, Flathead Cultural Committee 1977–n.d.(b), Flemming, Ladefoged, and Thomason 1994, Hart 1974–1978, Krueger 1960–1961b, 1967b, Malan 1948, Malouf 1998, (Anthony) Mattina and Taylor 1980–1984, Mengarini 1861, Mengarini, Giorda et al. 1877–1879, (Clyde) Smith 1991, Snow and Molgaard 1978, (Lucy) Thomason 1994–1996, (Lucy) Thomason and Thomason 2004, (Sarah) Thomason 1987–2002, (Sarah) Thomason, Berney et al. 1994, (Sarah) Thomason and Everett 1993, Turney-High 1937, Weisel 1952

Flathead *see also* Spokane-Kalispel-Flathead

Halkomelem
Appleby 1961, Bar-el 2007, Bar-el, Gillo, Jacobs, Tamburri Watt, and Wiltschko 2004; Bianco 1996–1998 (Cowichan), Bierwert 1979, 1986, (Jason) Brown and Thompson 2005, Bouchard and Kennedy 1991, Burton 1997, Burton, Davis, Jacobs, Tamburri Watt, and Wiltschko 2001, (Keith) Carlson 2001, Charnley 2006, Codere 1948, Cope 1919, Crosby 1907, Crosby, Tate and Barraclough 1898, Déchaine and Wiltschko 2002, Duff 1949–1950a, 1952 (Upriver), Dürr 1995, Elmendorf 1962a (Musqueam, Cowichan), Elmendorf and Suttles 1960, Farrell 1992, Galloway 1971–1981, 1982b, 1984c, 1987a–c, 1988b, 1989c, 1991a, 1991c, 1992a–b, 1993a, 1993c, 1996a, 1996c–d, 1997a, 1998a–b, 2000b, 2001a–b, 2002a–e, 2003, 2006, 2007b–c, 2008b, In press (Upriver), Galloway and Ware 1979, Galloway, Phillips, and Coqualeetza Elders Group 1979, (Stelomethet) Gardiner 2004, George 2004,Gerdts 1974–1995c, 1995e–to appear(f) (Upriver, Katzie, Chemainus, Nanaimo), Gerdts and Bouris 1999, Gerdts and Compton 1999, Gerdts, Compton, Edwards, Thorne, and Ulrich 1997 (Chemainus, Nanaimo), Gerdts, Grant and Point 1998 (Musqueam), Gerdts and Hinkson 1994b, 1996b (Nanaimo), 2003, Gerdts, Hinkson and Hukari 2002, Gerdts and Hukari 1998–to appear (b), Gerdts and Kiyosawa 2003, 2005c, Gerdts and Marlett 2008, Gerdts and Penrowley 1999 (Nanaimo), Gillon and Wiltschko 2004, Grant, Blake, and Teucher 2004 (Musqueam), (Jimmy) Harris 1966 (Chilliwack), (Martha) Harris 1901 (Cowichan), Hill-Tout 1903 (Mainland), 1904a (Chehalis, Cowlitz), 1905c (Mainland), 1907 (Cowichan), Hinkson and Suttles 2004; Hukari 1976a, 1977b–in preparation (mostly Cowichan), Hukari, Peter and White 1977, Hukari et al. 1995 (Cowichan), Jenness 1955 (Katzie), Jones 1974–1976 (Island), Kava 1969 (Cowichan), Kava 1972 (Chilliwack), Kinkade 1986a (Musqueam), Leslie 1971 (Nanaimo), 1979 (Cowichan), MacLaury and Galloway 1988, Marinakis 2004, Matthewson 2004b, McHalsie and Thom 1996 (Mainland), Nelson 1927 (Mainland), Ritter and Wiltschko 2004, Rozen 1985 (Island Halkomelem), 1977–1978 (Cowichan), Samkoe 1994, Shaw, Blake et al. 1999, Shaw, Blake and Campbell 2002, Street 1963 (Upriver), Suttles 1955 (Katzie), 1976a, 1976–1987a, 1987c, 1994–1996, 1997 (Upriver), 2004 (Musqueam), Teit 1917, Thom, Burton, and Galloway 1998, (James) Thompson

2005, Van Eijk 1997b, Wells 1965, 1970–1987, (Nancy) Turner, Hebda and Montler 1992 (Cowichan), Urbanczyk 1998, Urbanczyk, Charlie et al. 2002, Walker 1898 (Mainland), Ware 1983 (Upriver), Washbrook 1995 (Upriver), White and Wilson 1975, Wiltschko 1998a–To appear, Wiltschko and Burton 2004

Hutyéyu *see* Tillamook

Interior Salish
Bessell 1994, Bessell 1998a–b, Bessell and Czaykowska-Higgins 1992, (Henry) Davis, Gardiner and Matthewson 1993, Engvall 1960, Gardiner, Matthewson and Davis 1993, Hinkson 1998, Kinkade 1967c, 1967d, 1976d, 1981b, 1982b, Kinkade and Mattina 1981, Kinkade and Sloat 1969–1972, Kiyosawa 2004, (Paul) Kroeber 1980, 1986, 1988a–b, Matthewson 1993a, Matthewson, Davis, and Gardiner 1993, (Anthony) Mattina 1976, 1978c, 1979c–1980, 1987d–1989a, 1996, 1999, Pharris and Thomason 2005, Shapard 1980, Stonham 1990, Teit 1930a, (Laurence) Thompson and Thompson (In press), (Nile) Thompson and Sloat 2004, (Nancy) Turner and Brown 2004

Kalispel *see also* Spokane-Kalispel-Flathead
Dunn 1979, Hockett 1955, (Paul) Kroeber 1995a, Krueger 1967b, Lahren 1998, Lothrop 1970, Malouf 1998 (Pend d'Oreille), (Nancy) Mattina 1988, Mengarini 1977, Mengarini, Giorda et al. 1877–1879, Post 1904, Speck 1977, 1980, Vogt 1940a–b

Katzie *see under* Halkomelem

Klallam *see* Clallam

Lillooet
Arregui and Matthewson 2001, Bar-el, Davis, and Matthewson 2005, Bates 1983, Beck 2001a, Bessell 1997, Bird 2000–2003, Bird and Caldecott 2004a–2005, Bird, Caldecott, Campbell, Gick, and Shaw 2008, Bouchard and Kennedy 1977, Burton, Davis, Jacobs, Tamburri Watt, and Wiltschko 2001, Caldecott 1999c, 2004a–2007b, Caldecott and Koch 2007, (Henry) Davis 1993–1997a, 1997c–e, 1999b–c, 2000b, 2000d, 2001b, 2002a–b, 2003a–c, 2004a–b, 2005b, (Henry) Davis and Caldecott 2008, (Henry) Davis and Demirdache 1995, (Henry) Davis and Matthewson 1996–2003b, (Henry) Davis, Matthewson, and Rullmann 2007, (Henry) Davis, Matthewson and Shank 2003a–b, 2004, (Henry) Davis and Robertson 2000, Déchaine and Wiltschko 2002, Demirdache 1996a–b, Demirdache and Davis 1995, Demirdache, Gardiner, Jacobs, and Matthewson 1994, (William) Elliott 1931, Fusheini 2007, Giles 1988, Glougie 2007, Hill-Tout 1905, Ingham 2001, Joseph, Van Eijk, Turner, and Williams (eds.) 1979, Kennedy and Bouchard 1988a, Koch and Caldecott 2007, Kroeber 1998a, Kuipers 1991, Le Jeune 1897, List 1984, Lyon 2007, Matthewson 1993b–1994, 1999b–c, 2000b–2006, in press, n.d., Matthewson and Davis 1995, Matthewson, Davis, and Rullmann 2007, Matthewson and Demirdache 1995, Matthewson, Rullmann, and Davis 2005–2006b, Mudzingwa 2007, Namdaran 2005, Oberg 2007, Peters et al. 1992, Remnant 1990, Revithiadou 1999, Roberts 1993–1999, Roberts and Shaw 1994, Rowicka and Van Eijk 2008, Samkoe 1994, Shahin 1995, 1997, 2002, 2003, 2007, Shahin and Blake 2004, Swoboda 1971, Teit 1906,

1913, (Nancy) Turner 1974–1989, (Nancy) Turner, Bouchard, Kennedy, and Van Eijk 1987, Van Eijk 1974–1982, 1984–1988, 1990c–1993a, 1995, 1997a, 1998b–2001a, 2001c, 2002a, 2003–2004b, 2005b, 2006c, 2007b, Van Eijk and Williams (eds.) 1981, Weichel 2004, Werle 2000, Williams (ed.) 1979

Lkungen *see under* Northern Straits

Lower Chehalis
Harrington 1942c, Kinkade 1979a, Snow 1969, Vrzić 1999

Lummi *see under* Northern Straits

Lushootseed
Aginsky 1935 (Puyallup), Aissen 1999, Amoss 1969 (Skagit), Amoss 1971, Ballard 1927–1950, Barthmaier 1998–2000, Bates 1986, 1997b–2005, Bates and Hess 2001–2003, Bates, Hess and Hilbert 1994, Beck 1994–1995a, 1996a–e, 1997b, 1998a, 1998c, 1999b–c, 2000b, 2000e, 2001b, 2007, To appear(b), Bennett and Beck 1998–2007, Bianco 1995, Bierwert 1993, Bierwert (ed.) 1993, Broselow and McCarthy 1983, Calhoun 1946, Castile 1985, Chirouse 1880 (Snohomish), Collins 1974 (Upper Skagit), Cook 2000, Cort 1998, Crosby 1907, Crosby, Tate, and Barraclough 1898, Czaykowska-Higgins 2002, (Stuart) Davis 1988, Eells n.d., Galin 1982–1984, Galloway 1995, Gibbs 1877a (Nisqually), Haeberlin 1924, n.d., Haeberlin and Gunther 1930, Hagiwara 1987–1990, Harrington 1910 (Duwamish), Hess 1965–1979b, 1982–n.d.(b) (Snohomish and other dialects), Hess and Bates 1998, 2004, Hess and Hilbert 1975–77, 1976, Hilbert 1974–1995, Hilbert and Hess 1975–1995b, Hilbert and Miller 2004, Hockett 1955 (Snoqualmie, Duwamish), Hukari 1974a–b, Hukari 1976b (Skagit), Ingham 2001, Jones and Richardson 1974, Kaisse 1980, Kim 1995, Kinkade 1970a, 1990e, 1995c–d, Kirkham 1991–1992, Langen 1984–1999, Langen and Moses 1993, Lonsdale 2001–2003, MacLaury and Galloway 1988, Miller and Hilbert 1996, Montler 1998a, Moses and Langen 2001, (Andie) Palmer 1985, 1998, 2002, Park 2000, Ransom 1945 (Duwamish), Roberts and Haeberlin 1918, (Marian) Smith 1940 (Puyallup), 1940b (Puyallup-Nisqually), 1941, (Sally) Snyder 1964–1968, Snyder 1965, 1968a–b, (Nile) Thompson 1979a, 1981, 1988b, 1989a, 1994b (Steilacoom), (Nile) Thompson and Armagost 1996, (Harriet) Turner 1976 (Snoqualmie), Tweddell 1947–1950 (Snoqualmie-Duwamish), Urbanczyk 1994–1996b, Vajda 2000b, Van Eijk 1996a, 1998a, 2007c, Weichel 2004, Winter 1996, Waterman 1920, 1973

Montana Salish *see* Flathead

Musqueam *see under* Halkomelem

Nanaimo *see under* Halkomelem

Nisqually *see under* Lushootseed

Nłe'képmx *see* Thompson

Nooksack
Adams, Galloway, and Renteria 2005, Adamson 1934, Amoss 1961, 1978, Galloway 1983a–1984c, 1985b, 1987a, Galloway 1992a, 1993b, 1993d, 1996e, 1997b, 2007a, 2007d, 2008a, Galloway, Adams, and Renteria 2004a–b, 2005, Galloway and Richardson 1983, 2007, Jeffcott 1949, MacLaury and Galloway 1988, Reagan 1922

Northern Straits
Aissen 1999 (Lummi), Boas 1891 (Lkungen), Bowman and Demers (Lummi), Caldecott 1999a–c (Saanich), Charles, Demers and Bowman 1978 (Lummi), Chinchor 1975 (Lummi), Davis, Matthewson, and Shank 2004 (Samish), Demers 1972–1997 (Lummi), Demers and James (in press) (Lummi), Demers and Jelinek 1982–1984 (Lummi), Efrat 1969 (Sooke), Elmendorf 1962a (Songish), Galloway 1985c, 1986d, 1990a, 1992c, 1996b, 2008c (Samish), Gibbs 1863 (Lummi), Harrington 1942b (Lummi), Hill-Tout 1907 (Lkungen), Jelinek 1984–2000 (Lummi, Samish), Jelinek and Demers 1982, 1983b, 1985, 1998, 2002 (Lummi), Jenness 1935a (Saanich), Kinley 2001, Kiyota 2004–2007 (Saanich), Leonard 2005–2007 (Saanich), Leonard and Turner (in preparation) (Saanich), MacLaury and Galloway 1988 (Samish), Mitchell 1968 (Songish), Montler 1978–1991 (Saanich), 1996b (Songish), Pidgeon 1970, Raffo 1970–1972 (Songish), Reagan 1922 (Lummi), Riley 1987 (Lummi), Seaburg 1972 (Lummi), Shank 2003, Stern 1934 (Lummi), Suttles 1951, 1974 (Lummi, Songish), 2001 (Northern Straits), (Laurence) Thompson 1972 (Lummi), (Claire) Turner 2005, 2007 (Saanich), (Nancy) Turner, Hebda and Montler 1992 (Saanich)

Northern Straits *see also* Straits

Nuxalk *see* Bella Coola

Nxa'amxcín *see* Columbian

Okanagan
Arrowsmith 1968 (Colville), Baptiste 2002, Barthmaier 2002, 2004; Bouchard n.d., Charlie, Jack and Mattina 1988, Dilts 2006, Doak 1981–1983, 2004b, Doak and Mattina 1997, Fleisher 1979 (Colville), Galloway 1991b (Colville), Harrington 1942b (Nespelem), Hébert 1978–1983, Hill-Tout 1911, Kennedy and Bouchard 1998b, Kinkade 1967b (Methow), 1987e, (Karl) Kroeber and Hamp 1989, Krueger 1967b (Colville), Manuel and Mattina 1983, (Anthony) Mattina 1973–1987a, 1987c, 1989b–1993b, 1994a–b, 1998, 2000–2004 (mainly Colville), (Anthony) Mattina and Jack 1982–1992, (Anthony) Mattina and Mattina 1995, (Anthony) Mattina and Peterson 1997, (Anthony) Matttina and Taylor 1980–1984, (Anthony) Mattina and DeSautel (eds.) 2002, (Nancy) Mattina 1993–1996a–b, 1999b–c, 2004; O'Brien 1967 (Methow), Pattison 1978, Petersen 1980, Pierre and Louie 1973, Purl 1974, Ray 1932, Schuhmacher 1977 (Colville), Somday 1980 (Colville), Spier (ed.) 1938, Teit 1908, Turner, Bouchard and Kennedy 1980, Vogt 1940b (Colville), Watkins 1972a–1974, Young 1971

Olympic Salish *see also* Tsamosan
Elmendorf 1968–1969, Kinkade 1976e

Oregon Salish
Elmendorf 1962c

Pend d'Oreille *see under* Kalispel

Pentlatch
Boas 1886a, Kinkade 1992d, 1997c

Puyallup *see under* Lushootseed

Quinault
Farrand 1902, Gibbs 1850/60, Gibson 1964, Harrington 1942c, Modrow 1967–1971, Olson 1936, Rowicka 2006c, Teit 1916–1917

Saanich *see under* Northern Straits

Salish (general, areal, typological, historical-comparative)
Anderson 1997–1999, Aoki 1975, Bakker 2002–2006, Bates 1990, Beck 1999a, 1997a, 2000a, Beck 2002(a–b), To appear(a), Berge 2003, Berman 1982, Bessell 1992–1993, Birch 1993, Boas 1890a, 1895a–b, 1905–1910, 1925, Boas and Haeberlin 1927, Boas, Haeberlin and Teit 1920, Boas (ed.) 1917, Bouchard 1960s–1970s, Bouchard and Kennedy 2002, Broselow 1982–1983, (Jason) Brown 2004, (Jason) Brown, Koch and Wiltschko 2005, Burton and Davis 1996, Carlson and Hess 1978, Carlson and Thompson 1981–82, Clark 1955, Cohen 1942–45, Colarusso 1985, Collins 1952, 1979–1994, Cook 1984–1985, Czaykowska-Higgins 2002, Czaykowska-Higgins and Kinkade 1998, (Henry) Davis 1997b, 1998–1999a, 2000a, 2000c, 2001a, 2005, (Henry) Davis and Demirdache 2000, (Henry) Davis, Lai, and Matthewson 1997, (Henry) Davis and Matthewson 1995, (Henry) Davis and Wiltschko 1999, Déchaine and Wiltschko 2001, Demers and Kinkade 1996, Denny 1989, Dickson 1977, Diebold 1960, Doak 1989a–b, Doak and Montler 2000, Driver 1975, Dyen 1962, Egesdal 1981a–b, Egesdal and Thompson 1993, Elmendorf 1961b, Elmendorf 1965, 1976, Esling, Carlson, and Harris 2002, Estival and Myhill 1988, Galloway 1998c, 2000a, Gerdts 1995d, Gerdts and Hinkson 1994a, 1996a, 2002, Gerdts and Kiyosawa 2005a–b, 2007, to appear, (Pliny) Goddard 1914, Haag 1998, Haas 1965–1979, Haeberlin 1918, Hage 1999, Hendricks 1999, Hill-Tout 1905b, Hymes 1968, Hess and Van Eijk 1985, Hinkson 1996, 1999–2002, Hinkson and Norwood 1997, Hoard 1970–1978, Hoijer 1946, Ingram 1974–1975, Jacobs 1954, Jacobsen 1979b–c, Jelinek and Demers 1992, 1997, Jilek, Jilek-Aall, Todd, and Galloway 1978, Jorgensen 1969, Kew 1981, Kinkade 1969a, 1970, 1971c, 1972b, 1976a–b, 1977a–b, 1981c, 1983b, 1983d, 1985b, 1986c–d, 1988a–b, 1988d, 1989b, 1989d–f, 1990a–d, 1990i, 1991b–c, 1991e–f, 1992e–f, 1993a, 1993c, 1994c–g, 1995a, 1995f, 1996a, 1997b, 1998c, 1998f–h, 1999b, 2001a–c, 2003, 2005, in press (a), Kinkade, Elmendorf, Rigsby, and Aoki 1998, Kinkade and Mattina 1996, Kinkade and Powell 1976, Kinkade and Seaburg 1991, Kinkade and Suttles 1987, Kinkade and

Thompson 1972–1974, Kinkade and Kiyota 2004, Kiyosawa 1999–2004c, Kiyosawa and Gerdts to appear, Klokeid 1969, (Alfred) Kroeber 1955, (Paul) Kroeber 1991, 1999b, Kronenfeld and Thomas 1974, Kuipers 1967a, 1969b, 1970c, 1978, 1979, 1981a, 1981b, 1982b, 1995, 1996, 1998, 2003, Kuipers, Van Eijk, Timmers, and Nater 1973, Kuipers, Van Eijk and Timmers 1973, Levine and Cooper 1976, Loriot 1964, Mallett 1975, Mason and Rozen 1976, Matthewson 1996–1998, 1999d–2000a, 2000c–2001b, Matthewson, Bryant and Roeper 2001, Matthewson and Reinholtz 1996, (Anthony) Mattina 1983, 1987b, Maud 1978, Miller 1985, Miller and Hilbert 1993, Mithun 1999, Miyaoka (ed.) 1994, Miyaoka and Endo (eds.) 2001, Miyaoka and Oshita (eds.) 1998, Montler 1992– 1993, Morgan 1980a–1990, Newman 1951–1968, 1974, 1977–1985, Nichols 1971, Noonan 1976–1997, Rice 2001, Roehrig 1870a–b, Rowicka 2006b, Sapir 1921–1929, Sawyer 1971, Shahin 1996, Shaw 1996, 2002, 2004a–b, Sherzer 1976, Sherzer and Woodbury (eds.) 1987, Shevoroshkin 1981, (William) Shipley (ed.) 1988, Singerman 1996, (Marian) Smith 1947, (Marian) Smith (ed.) 1949, St. Clair and Leap (eds.) 1982, Swadesh 1949–1953c, Swann (ed.) 1992–1994, Swann and Krupat (eds.) 1987, Suttles and Elmendorf 1963, Swanson (ed.) 1970, Tauber 1990–1993, Teit 1898–1910, 1907– 1910, n.d., Thayer (ed.) 1983, (Sarah) Thomason 1981–1983, (James) Thompson and Jacobs 2004, (Laurence) Thompson 1965, 1973a, 1978, 1979b–1985, (Laurence) Thompson and Kinkade 1990, (Laurence) Thompson and Thompson 1972–1974, 1983– 1985, (M. Terry) Thompson (ed.) 1974, (M. Terry) Thompson and Egesdal (eds.) 2008, (Nile) Thompson 1976b, 1989b, (Nile) Thompson and Isaacson 1984, Tolmie and Dawson 1884, (Dolby Bevan) Turner 1992, Van Eijk 1990b, 1992, 1998a, 2001b–in progress, Vajda 200a, Van Eijk 2007a, Van Eijk and Hess 1986, Wiltschko 2003b

Salish (Native designation of Flathead) *see* Flathead

Samish *see under* Northern Straits

Satsop *see under* Upper Chehalis

Sechelt
Beaumont 1973–1985, Galloway 1986b, Hill-Tout 1904b, Le Jeune 1896, Van Eijk, Kuipers, Nater and Timmers 1974, Timmers 1974–1977, 1978b, (Nancy) Turner and Timmers 1972, Van Eijk 2003

Secwepemctsín *see* Shuswap

Séliš *see* Flathead

Senchothen *see* Saanich

Shashishalhem *see* Sechelt

Shuswap
(Sarah) Bell 1983, Black 1998, Boas 1890b, Boelscher 1990, Bouchard and Kennedy 1979, Broselow and McCarthy 1983, Compton, Gardiner, Michel, and Arnouse 1993,

Cook 1987, Dawson 1891, Dixon and Palmantier 1982, Gardiner   1985–1998, Gardiner and Compton 2004, Gardiner and Saunders 1990–1991, Gibson 1973, Idsardi 1991a–b, Ignace 1990–1998, Jacobsen 1980, Jensen, Powell, and Harry 1979, Kinkade 1976g, Kortlandt 1974, Kuipers 1970a–b, 1973, 1974a–1975, 1980a–b, 1982a, 1983–1990b, 1992–1993, Kuipers and Dixon 1974, Lai 1998, Lai and Ignace 1998, Le Jeune 1925, MacEachern 1997, MacLaury 1986–1992, Michel 1992, Nakamura 2002, Powell, Jensen and Chelsea 1979, Samkoe 1994, Saunders and Gardiner 1992, Secwepemc Cultural Education Society 1986, Shuswap Nation Tribal Council 1989, (Ted) Taylor 1996a–b, Teit 1909, (Nancy) Turner, Boelscher Ignace, and Compton 1992–1998, Van Eijk 1987, 1990a, 2002b, 2003, 2005

Siletz *see under* Tillamook

Skagit *see under* Lushootseed

Skwxwú7mesh *see* Squamish

Sliammon *see under* Comox

Snchitsu'umshtsn *see* Coeur d'Alene

Snohomish *see under* Lushootseed

Snoqualmie *see under* Lushootseed

Spokane *see also* Spokane-Kalispel-Flathead
Bates and Carlson 1989a–1998, Black 1996–1998, Carlson 1972a–1997, Carlson and Bates 1990–1991, Carlson and Flett 1989, Doak 1990b, Egesdal 1991, Galloway 1996f, Kinkade 1976c, Krueger 1967b, Mullen 1976, Orser 1993, Osterman 1995, Ross 1998, Vogt 1940b

Spokane-Kalispel-Flathead
Black 2006, Connolly 1958, Giorda 1877–79, Mattina 1998

Squamish
Aissen 1999, Bar-el 1998–2005, Bar-el, Davis, and Matthewson 2005, Bar-el, Jacobs, and Wiltschko 2001, Bar-el and Watt 1998–2001, Bouchard and Turner 1976, Burton, Davis, Jacobs, Watt, and Wiltschko 2001, Currie 1996, Darnell 1987–1997, (Stuart) Davis 1984a–b, Déchaine and Wiltschko 2002, Demers and Horn 1974–1978, Demirdache, Gardiner, Jacobs, and Matthewson 1994, Dyck 2000–2004, Galloway 1996d, Gaulding 1989, Gillon 1998–Forthcoming(b), Gillon, Jacobs, Tamburri Watt, and Wiltschko 2004, Gillon and Wiltschko 2004, Hill-Tout 1897, 1900b, (Peter) Jacobs 1992–2007b, Jacobsen 1979a, Keller 1972, Kinkade 1969b, 1971b, Kuipers 1967b, 1968a–1969a, 1989, Miranda 1987a–b, Nakayama 1991, (Dwan) Shipley 1995, Van Eijk 2004b, Walker 1973, Watt 1999–2000, Watt, Alford et al. 2000, Wells 1966

St'át'imcets *see* Lillooet

Steilacoom *see under* Lushootseed

Straits
(Henry) Davis, Matthewson and Shank 2003a–b, Demers and Jelinek 1996, Efrat 1978,
Jelinek1990, 1993c, 1994a, 1996, Jelinek and Demers 2004, Jones and Richardson 1974,
Kuipers 1991, Montler 1997, 2003, (Laurence) Thompson and Thompson 1969,
(Laurence) Thompson, Thompson and Efrat 1972–1974

Thompson
Bird, Caldecott, Campbell, Gick, and Shaw 2008, Boas 1890c, 1898c, ca. 1910, 1910,
Caldecott and Koch 2007, Carlson, Esling, and Harris 2004, Doak 1997b, Egesdal l984,
1992, 1996, Egesdal and Thompson 1994, Gibbs 1877b, Good 1867–81, 1880, Hanna
and Henry 1995, Harrington 1941, Hill-Tout 1900a, Howett 1993, Jimmy 1994, Kinkade
1976c, Kinkade 1998d, in press (b), Koch 2004–2007c, Koch and Caldecott 2007, (Paul)
Kroeber 1990, 1992, 1994, 1995b–1997a, 1999a, Kuipers n.d., Laforet, Turner and York
1993, Mayes 1976–1981, Revithiadou 1999, Robertson 2004, Samkoe 1994, Sapir 1910–
1910, 1914, Shaw, Campbell, Ehrhardt, and McKay 2005, Steedman 1930, (Allan)
Taylor 1998, Teit 1897–1898, 1900–1905, ca. 1910, 1912, (Laurence) Thompson 1973b,
1979a, (Laurence) Thompson and Thompson 1976–1981b, 1992–1996, (Laurence)
Thompson, Thompson, and Egesdal 1996, (Laurence) Thompson, Thompson, and Hsu
1992, (M. Terry) Thompson and Egesdal 1993, (Nancy) Turner 1987–1988b, 1989,
(Nancy) Turner, Thompson et al. 1990, Van Eijk 1987, 1993b, 1996b, Ward 1989,
Werker 1982

Tillamook
Boas 1898b, Boas n.d.(a), Edel 1931–1939b, Egesdal and Thompson 1996–1998,
Frachtenberg 1917 (Siletz), Hamp 1967, Harrington 1942d, Hockett 1955, Hymes 1988–
1993, (Elizabeth) Jacobs 1959 (Nehalem), (Melville) Jacobs 1933, (Melville) Jacobs
(ed.) 1959 (Nehalem), Silverstein 1974, (Laurence) Thompson and Thompson 1966,
1968c, 1991, (Terry) Thompson n.d.

Tsamosan *see also* Olympic Salish
Kinkade 1987c, 1993b

Twana
Drachman 1965–1969, Eells 1877, 1889, Elmendorf 1949, 1960–1961a, 1962a–b, 1967,
1970, 1974, 1993, Hasnain 1977, Kiyosawa and Thompson 2000, (Anthony) Mattina
1995, Pulsifer and James 1979, (Nile) Thompson 1976a, 1977a–1979h, 1984–1985b,
1989a, 1992–1994a, 1994c, (Nile) Thompson and Marr 1982–1983, (Nile) Thompson
and Pulsifer 1979, (Nile) Thompson and Sloat 2005, (Nile) Thompson (ed.) 1979

Upper Chehalis
Bates 1997a, Collard 1959, Dunn 1979, Egesdal 1994, (T. C.) Elliott 1912, Gibbs
1850/60, Hamp 1966, Harrington 1942c, Jacobsen 1979a, Kinkade 1963, 1963–64, 1966,

1967d, 1975a, 1980b, 1981d, 1984a–b, 1985a, 1985c, 1986e, 1987a–b, 1987d, 1989c, 1991d, 1992a–c, 1992h, 1993d, 1994a–b, 1995e, 1996b, 1998a–b, 2000, 2005, (Paul) Kroeber 1998b, Metcalf 1951–1952a, 1952b–1955 (Satsop), Mithun 1984, Riepl 2000, Rowicka 2001, 2006a, Shank 2001, Silverstein 1974, Vrzić 1999

Upriver (Halkomelem) *see under* Halkomelem

Wenatchee *see under* Columbian

Updated: December 31, 2008