

July
27, 2008

CURRICULUM VITA

Dennis L. Krebs

CURRENT STATUS:

Professor, Simon Fraser University

DEGREES:

1967 B.A., University of British Columbia
1968 M.A., Harvard University
1970 Ph.D., Harvard University

DISTINCTIONS:

1967: David Bolocan/Hean Bolocan Memorial Prize for top student in psychology U.B.C.
1967-1979: Woodrow Wilson Fellow
1977-1978: Fellow, Center for Advanced Study in the Behavioral Sciences
1979: Director, Summer Institute of Morality and Moral Development, Center for Advanced Study in the Behavioral Sciences
1989: Excellence in Teaching Award, Simon Fraser University
1995: Fellow, Canadian Psychological Association
2005: Special Salary Award
2007: 3M Teaching Award

ACADEMIC CAREER:

1970-1974: Assistant Professor, Chair Undergraduate Program in Social Relations, Harvard University

1974-1977: Associate Professor, Chair Department of Psychology
Simon Fraser University

1977-1978: Fellow, Center for Advanced Study in the
Behavioral Sciences

1978-1982: Associate Professor, Simon Fraser University

1982-present: Professor, Simon Fraser University

RESEARCH GRANTS:

1986-87 - SSHRC \$34,000: Moral judgment.

1988-90 - SSHRC \$72,786: Moral judgment.

1991-93 - SSHRC - \$105,660: Moral Judgment and Moral Behavior

1993-1998 - SSHRC - \$120,000: Self-serving biases in social and moral judgment.

1999-2000 SSHRC \$5,000: Structures of moral judgment.

ADMINISTRATIVE EXPERIENCE:

(A) Harvard University

1970 - 1974: Head Tutor in Psychology and Social Relations
(supervisor of undergraduate program)

1970- 1974: Chairman, Board of Tutors and Advisors,
Department of Psychology and Social Relations
(overseer of tutorial program taught by 20-30 graduate student teaching fellows and 20-30
faculty members)

1970 - 1974: Chairman, Committee on Undergraduate
Instruction, Department of Psychology and Social Relations

1970- 1974: Assistant Senior Tutor, Kirkland House, Harvard University

1972-1973: Member, Committee on Admissions, Radcliffe College

1972- 1974: Member, Executive Committee, Department of Psychology and Social Relations

(B) Simon Fraser University

1974-1977: Chair, Department of Psychology

1974-1977: Member, Dean of Arts Advisory Committee

1974-1977: Member, President's Committee of Chairs

1976: Member, Vice President's Committee on Resource Allocation

1980: Member, Vice President Academic Search Committee

1980-1982: Member, Senate Graduate Studies Committee

1981-1984: Senator

1983: Member, Ad Hoc Senate Committee on Teaching Evaluation

1983-1984: Chair, President's Advisory Committee on University Priorities,

1990-2005 (most years): Member, Psychology DTC and TPC

1991-1992-1992-1993: Member, University Tenure Committee.

1992-1994: Member, Chair's Advisory Committee

1994: Member, University Market Differential Advisory Committee

1994: Member, External Review of Philosophy Dept.

1995-97: Coordinator Introductory Psychology

1996-1997: Member, Search Committee for Dean of Arts

1997-1998:

Introductory Psychology Coordinator

Member, Appointments Planning Committee

Coordinator Social Psychology Program

1998-1999:

Coordinator Introductory Psychology

Coordinator Social Psychology Program

Member: Dean's Committee on Employability of Arts Graduands

1999-2000

Coordinator Social Psychology Program

Chair, Ad hoc Senate Committee to Evaluate and Develop Undergraduate Curricula

2000-2004

Chair, Ad hoc Senate Committee to Evaluate and Develop Undergraduate Curricula

Chair, Undergraduate Curriculum Implementation Task Force

RECENT TALKS:

Krebs, D. L. (2008). Keynote address: "Teaching for learning: New approaches for a new generation" (with Dubiel, M., Kennedy, P., and Poole, G. 33rd McGraw-Hill Ryerson Teaching, Learning & Technology Conference: *Teaching for Learning: New Approaches for a New Generation*. Hosted by Simon Fraser University Burnaby, May 14-15, 2008

Krebs, D. L. (2008). Keynote address: "The evolution of a sense of morality" BASiCS conference, Banff, Alberta, May 203.

- Krebs, D. L. (2007). "Building a teaching career." New Faculty Orientation. Simon Fraser University. Burnaby, B.C., Aug. 30,
- Krebs, D. L. (2007). Keynote address: "The origin of morality." Human Mind, Human Kind. Aarhus, Denmark, Aug. 17th, 2007.
- Krebs, D. L. (2004) Morality: Then and Now. The Third Annual Conference on Cognitive Science. Carleton University, Ottawa Ontario, Oct. 15th – 17th.
- Krebs, D.L. & Denton, K. (2004). Cultivating morality. American Psychological Association, Honolulu, Hawaii, August
- Krebs, D. L., (2001). Keynote Address. The evolution of morality: Reconceptualizing Kohlbergian Structures of Moral Judgment. Association of Moral Education, Vancouver, B.C. Oct. 2001
- Krebs, D. L. (2000). Moral reasoning and moral behavior: Insights from evolutionary psychology. Invited talk: Ever since sociobiology: Darwinism, human behavior, and public policy. Vancouver, B. C. Oct. 20, 2000.
- Krebs, D. L. (2000). How moral, by nature? Invited talk: Princeton University, March 27th, 2000.
- Krebs, D. L. (1999). The evolution of moral dispositions in the human species. Invited talk: Evolutionary Perspectives on human reproductive behavior. City University of New York, May 5, 1999.

PUBLICATIONS: TEXTBOOK CHAPTERS

- Psychology Today: An Introduction*, Second Edition, CRM, Del Mar, California, 1972 Chapter 8: Social Development: The Case of Morality Chapter 23: Impression Formation
- Life and Health*, CRM, Del Mar, California, 1972. Section II: Mental and Emotional Functioning
- Psychology '73-'74*, Dushkin Publishing Group, Guilford, Connecticut, 1973. Chapter 2: Helping Others
- The Study of Society*, Dushkin Publishing Group, Guilford, Connecticut, 1974. Chapter 8: Socialization and Moral Development Chapter 18: Social Interaction
- Psychology, Second Edition*, G. Lindzey, C. Hall, R. Thompson (Eds.), Worth Publishing Co., 1978. Chapter 20: Attitudes (Revised from first edition) Chapter 21: Social Interaction and Group Influence (Revised from first edition)

BOOKS

- Fatino, E. J., Fischer, K., Krebs, D.L., Reynolds, G. S., Rubin, Z. *Understanding Psychology*. Dushkin Publishers.
- Krebs, D. (Ed.) (1977). *Readings in Social Psychology, Contemporary Perspectives*. Harper-Row

- Krebs, D. (Ed.) (1981). *Readings in Social Psychology, Contemporary Perspectives* (2nd Edition). Harper-Row
- Crawford, C., Smith, M., & Krebs, D. (Eds.) (1988). *Sociobiology and Psychology: Ideas, issues and applications*. Hillsdale, N.J.: Erlbaum
- Krebs, D., & Blackman, R. (1988). *Psychology: A first encounter*. Harcourt Brace Jovanovich
- Oliner, P., Oliner, S., Baron, L., Blum, L., Krebs, D., & Smolenska, Z. ((Eds.) (1992). *Embracing the other: Philosophical, psychological, and historical perspectives on altruism*. New York University Press.
- Crawford, C. & Krebs, D. L. (Eds.) (1998). *Handbook of Evolutionary Psychology: Ideas, Issues, and Applications*. Hillsdale, NJ: Erlbaum.
- Crawford, C. & Krebs, D. L. (Eds.) (2007). *Foundations of Evolutionary Psychology*. Erlbaum.

ACADEMIC ARTICLES AND CHAPTERS

1. Hare, R.D., Krebs, D.L., Creighton, T.D., & Petrusic, W.M. (1966). Latency of self-administration shock as a function of its intensity and probability. *Psychonomic Science*, 6.
2. Krebs, D.L. (1970). Altruism--an examination of the concept and a review of the literature. *Psychological Bulletin*, 73, 258-302
3. Krebs, D.L. (1971). Infrahuman altruism. *Psychological Bulletin*, 76, 410-414.
4. Krebs, D.L., & Whitten, P. (1972). Guilt-edged giving. *Psychology Today*, 5.
5. Krebs, D.L., & Wispe, L. (1974). On defining altruism. *Journal of Social Issues*, 30, 194-199.
6. Krebs, D.L., & Adinolfi, A.A. (1975). Physical attractiveness, social relations, and personality style. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 31, 245-253.
7. Krebs, D.L. (1975). A focus on social psychology or a focus on Canada? *Contemporary Psychology*, 20, 576-577.
8. Krebs, D.L. (1975). Empathy and altruism. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 32, 1134-1146.
9. Krebs, D.L., & Rosenwald, A. (1977). Moral judgment and moral behavior in conventional adults. *Merrill Palmer Quarterly*, 23, 77-87.

Reprinted in B. Puka (Ed.) (1994) *Moral development: Field of Schemes*. Hamden CT: Garland.
10. Krebs, D.L. A cognitive developmental approach to altruism (1978). In *Altruism, Sympathy, and Helping*. L. Wispe (Ed.), Academic Press, 141-164.

11. Krebs, D.L. (1979). Piaget's theory of moral development: A reconsideration. *Human Nature*, January, 93-95.
12. Perry, J., & Krebs, D.L. (1980) Role-taking, moral development, and mental retardation. *Journal of Genetic Psychology*, *136*, 95-108.
13. Krebs, D.L. (1980). The paradox of altruism. In D.E. Zarfes & B. Goldberg (Eds.). *Clarence M. Hincks Memorial Lectures*. Ontario Mental Health Foundation.
14. Krebs, D., & Holder, M. (1981). Evolution, altruism and reinforcement. In D. Krebs (Ed.), *Readings in Social Psychology: Contemporary Perspectives*, 2nd Edition. Harper & Row, 59-63.
15. Krebs, D.L., & Russell, C. (1981). Role-taking and altruism. *Altruism and Helping Behavior*, J.P. Rushton & R.M. Sorrentino (Eds.). Erlbaum Associates, 137-165.
16. Krebs, D.L. (1982). Prosocial behavior, equity, and justice. In J. Greenberg and R.L. Cohen (Eds.). *Equity and Justice in Social Behavior*, 261-308.
17. Krebs, D.L. (1982). Altruism: A rational approach. In N. Eisenberg (Ed.), *The Development of Prosocial Behavior*. Academic Press, 57-76.
18. Krebs, D.L. (1982). Psychological approaches to altruism: An evaluation. *Ethics*, *92*, 447-458.

Reprinted in S. Zmagani (Ed.) *The economics of altruism*. Edward Elgar Publishing Ltd. 1994.
19. Krebs, D.L., & Gillmore, J. (1982). The relationship among the first stages of cognitive development, role-taking, and moral development. *Child Development*, *53*, 877-886.
20. Krebs, D. (1982). Helping in emergencies: The construction and disintegration of a model. *Contemporary Psychology*, *27*, 775-777.
21. Krebs, D.L. & Sturupp, B. (1982). Role-taking ability and altruistic behavior in elementary school children. *Journal of Moral Education*, *11*, 94-100.
22. Krebs, D. (1983). Commentaries and Critiques. In D. Bridgeman (Ed.), *The Nature of Prosocial Development: Interdisciplinary Theories and Strategies*. Academic Press. Sociobiological Approaches to Prosocial Development, pp. 61-70. Psychological and Philosophical Approaches to Prosocial Development, pp. 205-220. Cross-cultural Approaches to Prosocial Development, pp. 265-269. Applied Approaches to Prosocial Development, pp. 341-346. Afterword, pp. 347-350.
23. LeMare, L., & Krebs, D. (1983). Perspective-taking and styles of (pro) social behavior in elementary school children. *Academic Psychology Bulletin*, 289-297.
24. Krebs, D., & Miller, D. (1985) Altruism and aggression. In G. Lindzey and E. Aronson (Eds.) *Handbook of Social Psychology* (3rd Edition). Random House, 1-71.
25. Krebs, D. (1988) The challenge of altruism in biology and psychology. In C. Crawford, M. Smith and D. Krebs (Eds.), *Sociobiology and psychology: Ideas, issues and applications*. Hillsdale, N.J.: Erlbaum, pp. 81-118.

26. Krebs, D., Denton, K., & Higgins, N. (1988). On the evolution of self-knowledge and self-deception. In McDonald, K. (Ed.), *Sociobiological perspectives on human behavior*. Springer-Verlag, pp. 103-139.
27. Krebs, D. (1988) Self-serving sacrifice: The evolution of morality. *Contemporary Psychology*, *33*, 1034-1038.
28. Krebs, D. (1988). Moral Dilemmas: Philosophical and psychological issues in the development of moral reasoning. *Journal of Moral Education*, *17*, pp. 251-252.
29. Krebs, D. (1989). Detecting genetic similarity without detecting genetic similarity. *Behavioral and Brain Sciences*, *12*, 533-534.
30. Krebs, D. (1989). Egoistic incentives in experimental games. *Behavioral and Brain Sciences*, *12*, 713-714.
31. Krebs, D., Denton, K., Carpendale, J., Vermeulen, S., Bartek, S., & Bush, A. (1989). The many faces of moral judgement. In M.A. Luszcz & T. Nettelbeck (Eds.) *Psychological Development: Perspectives across the life-span*. Elsevier Science Publishers. B.V. (North Holland), 97-105.
32. Denton, K. and Krebs, D. (1990). From the scene to the crime: The effect of alcohol and social context on moral judgment. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, *59*, 242-248.
33. Krebs, D.L., Vermeulen, S.C., Carpendale, J.I., and Denton, K. (1991). Structural and situational influences on moral judgment: The interaction between stage and dilemma. In Kurtines, W. and Gewirtz, J. (Eds.). *Handbook of moral behavior and development: Theory, research, and application*, Erlbaum, 139-169.
34. Krebs, D., Denton, K., Vermeulen, S.C., Carpendale, J.I., and Bush, A. (1991). The structural flexibility of moral judgment. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology: Personality Processes and Individual Differences*, *61*, 1012-1023.

Reprinted in B. Puka (Ed.) (1994) *Moral development: Field of Schemes*. Hamden CT: Garland.
35. Krebs, D., Vermeulen, S., & Denton, K.(1991). Competence and performance in moral judgment: From the ideal to the real. *Moral Education Forum*, *16*, 7-22
36. Krebs, D. (1991). Altruism and Egoism: A False Dichotomy? *Psychological Inquiry*, *2*, 137-139.
37. Krebs, D. (1992). Goodness Rethought? *Contemporary Psychology*, *37*, 306-307.
38. Carpendale, J. and Krebs, D. (1992). Situational variation in moral judgment: In a stage or on a stage? *Journal of Youth and Adolescence*, *21*, 203-224.
39. Krebs, D. & Van Hesteren, F. The development of altruistic personality (1992). In Oliner, P., Oliner, S., Baron, L., Blum, L., Krebs, D. & Smolenska, Z. (Eds.) *Embracing the other: Philosophical, Psychological, and Historical Perspectives on Altruism*. New York University Press.

40. Bartek, S., Krebs, D. L. & Taylor, M. (1993). Coping, defending, and the relations between moral judgment and moral behavior in prostitutes and other female juvenile delinquents. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, *102*, 65-73.
41. Bush, A., Krebs, D.L. & Carpendale, J. (1993). The structural consistency of moral judgments about AIDS. *Journal of Genetic Psychology*, *154*, 167-176.
42. Krebs, D. L., Vermeulen, S., Denton, K. & Carpendale, J. (1994). Gender and perspective differences in moral judgment and moral orientation. *Journal of Moral Education*, *23*, 17-26..
43. Krebs, D. L. & Van Hesteren. (1994). The development of altruism: Toward an integrative model. *Developmental Review*, *14*, 1-56.
44. Krebs, D. L. (1994). Review of Human Evolution: An illustrated introduction. *Quarterly Review of Biology*, *69*, 561-562.
45. Carpendale, J. & Krebs, D. L. (1995). Variations in moral judgment as a function of type of dilemma and moral choice. *Journal of Personality*, *63*, 289-313.

Reprinted in Financial Literacy for Children and Youth
 Editors: Thomas A. Lucey and Kathleen S. Cooter
 Publisher: DigitalTextbooks (<http://www.digitaltextbooks.biz>)
46. Krebs, D. L., Wark, G. & Krebs, D. L. (1995). Lessons from life: Toward a functional model of morality. *Moral education forum*, *20*, 22-29.
47. Krebs, D. L. (1996). The value of evolutionary perspectives on social relations in children. *International Journal of Behavioral Development*, *19*, 75-80.
48. Wark, G. & Krebs, D. L. (1996) Gender and dilemma differences in real-life moral judgment. *Developmental Psychology*, *32*, 220-230.
49. Krebs, D. L. (1997). Does altruism develop? In B. Bain, H. Janzen, J. Paterson, L. Stewin, & A. Yu (Eds.) *Psychology and Education in the 21st Century Proceedings of the 54th. Annual Convention International Council of Psychologists. Banff, Alberta, Canada, July 24-28, 1996.* 172-178. Edmonton ICPress.
50. Krebs, D. L., Denton, K., & Wark, G. (1997). The forms and functions of real-life moral decision-making. *Journal of Moral Education*, *20*, 131-145.
51. Krebs, D. L. & Denton, K. (1997). Social illusions and self-deception: The evolution of biases in person perception. In J. A. Simpson & D. T. Kenrick (Eds.) pp. 21-47. *Evolutionary social psychology*. Hillsdale, NJ: Erlbaum.
52. Krebs, D. L. (1998). The evolution of moral behavior. In C. Crawford & D. L. Krebs (Eds.) *Handbook of Evolutionary Psychology: Ideas, Issues, and Applications*, pp. 337-368. Hillsdale, NJ: Erlbaum.

53. Janicki, M. & Krebs, D. L. (1998). Evolutionary approaches to culture. In Crawford, C. & Krebs, D. L. *Handbook of Evolutionary Psychology: Ideas, Issues, and Applications*, pp. 163-207. Hillsdale, NJ: Erlbaum.
54. Wark, G. & Krebs, D. L. (1997). Sources of variation in real-life moral judgment: Toward a model of real-life morality. *Journal of Adult Development*, 4, 163-178.
55. Krebs, D. L. (1998). The development of altruism. In S. Joksimovic, S. Gasic-Paviscic, & S. Stojiljkovic (Eds.), *Education and Altruism*, pp. 47-55.
56. Krebs, D. L. Ward, J. & Racine, T. (1997). The many faces of self-deception. *Behavioral and Brain Sciences*,
57. Krebs, D. L. & Laird, P. (1998). Judging yourself as you judge others: perspective-taking moral development, and exculpation. *Journal of Adult Development*, 5, 1-12.
58. Krebs, D. L. & Denton, K. (1999). On the relations between moral judgment and moral behavior. In D. Garz, F. Oser, & W. Althof (Eds.) *The context of morality*. Frankfurt: M. Suhrkamp.
59. Krebs, D. L. (2000). The evolution of moral dispositions in the human species. In D. LeCroy & P. Moller (Eds.) *Evolutionary Perspectives on Human Reproductive Behavior*. *Annals of the New York Academy of Science*, Vol. 907, pp. 1-17.
60. Wark, G. & Krebs, D. L. (2000) The construction of moral dilemmas in everyday life. *Journal of moral education*, 29, 5-21.
61. Krebs, D. L. (2000). On levels of analysis and theoretical integration: Models of social behavior. *Behavioral and Brain Sciences*.
62. Krebs, D. L. (2000). Evolutionary games and morality. In L. D. Katz (Ed.) *Evolutionary Origins of Morality: Cross-disciplinary approaches*. pp. 313-321. UK: Imprint Academic.
63. Krebs, D. L. (2000). As moral as we need to be. In L. D. Katz (Ed.) *Evolutionary Origins of Morality: Cross-disciplinary approaches*. pp. 139-143. . UK: Imprint Academic.
64. Krebs, D. L. (2002). Adaptive altruistic strategies. *Behavioral and Brain Sciences*.
65. Krebs, D. L., Denton, K., Wark, G., Couch, R., Racine, T. P., Krebs, D. L. (2002). Interpersonal moral conflicts between couples: Effects of type of dilemma, role, and partner's judgments on level of moral reasoning and probability of resolution. *Journal of Adult Development*, 9, 307-316.
66. Krebs, D. L. (2003). Fictions and facts about evolutionary approaches to human behavior: Comment on Lickliter and Honeycutt (2003). *Psychological Bulletin*, 129, 842-847.
67. Krebs, D. L. & Janicki, M. (2004). Biological foundations of moral norms. In M. Schaller & C. Crandall (Eds.) *Psychological Foundations of Culture*, (pp. 125-148). Mahwah, NJ: Erlbaum.

68. Krebs, D. L. (2004). Cultivating morality and constructing moral systems: How to make silk purses from sows' ears. In C. Crawford & C. Salmon (Eds.) *Evolutionary psychology: Public policy and personal decisions*, (pp. 319-342). Mahwah, NJ: Erlbaum.
69. Krebs, D. L. (2005). An evolutionary reconceptualization of Kohlberg's model of moral development. In R. Burgess & K. MacDonald (Eds.) *Evolutionary perspectives on human development*, (pp. 243-274). CA: Sage Publications
70. Krebs, D. L. (2005). The evolution of morality. In D. Buss (Ed.) *The handbook of evolutionary psychology*, (pp. 747-771). John Wiley & Sons.
71. Krebs, D. L. & Denton, K. (2005). Toward a more pragmatic approach to morality: A critical evaluation of Kohlberg's model. *Psychological Review*, *112*, 629-649.
72. Krebs, D. L. & Climenhage, L. J. (2005). The nature and nurture of morality. *Evolutionary Psychology*, *3*, 133-141.
73. Climenhage, L. J. & Krebs, D. L. (2005). From helping to hand grenades: Setting the bar for altruism. *Evolutionary Psychology*, *3*, 208-215.
74. Krebs, D. L. (2006). The nature of altruism: Ultimate determinants and proximate mechanisms. *Psychological Inquiry*, *17*, 48-50.
75. Krebs, D. L., & Denton, K. (2006). Explanatory limitations of cognitive-developmental approaches to morality. *Psychological Review*, *113*, 672-675.
76. Krebs, D. L. (2007). Understanding evolutionary approaches to human behavior. *Human Development*, *50*, 286-291.
77. Krebs, D. L. (2007). Deciphering the Structure of the Moral Sense: A Review of Marc Hauser's *Moral Minds: How Nature Designed Our Universal Sense of Right and Wrong*. *Evolution and Human Behavior*, *28*, 294-296.
78. Krebs, D. L. (2008). How selfish by nature? In C. Crawford & D.L. Krebs (Eds), pp. 293-312. *Foundations of Evolutionary Psychology*. Taylor Francis
79. Krebs, D. L. (2008). Morality: An evolutionary account. *Perspectives on Psychological Science*, *3*, 149-172.
80. Krebs, D. L. & Hemingway, A. (2008). The explanatory power of evolutionary approaches to human behavior: The case of morality. *Psychological Inquiry*, *19*, 1-4.
81. Krebs, D. L. (2008). The evolution of a sense of justice. In J. Duntley and T. K. Shackelford (Eds.) *Evolutionary Forensic Psychology*. Oxford University Press.
82. Krebs, D. L. (2008). Forward. In Strachan, W. *Writing-intensive: Becoming W-Faculty in a new*

writing curriculum. Utah State University Press.

83. Krebs, D. L. (in press). Born bad? In H. H. Olesen (Ed.) *Human mind-Human kind: Evolutionary perspectives on human morality and sociality*.
84. Krebs, D. L. (in press). Morality. I. Weiner & E. Craighead (Eds.) *Encyclopedia of Psychology*. John Wiley and Sons.

Recent Books

Crawford, C. & Krebs, D. L. (2008). *Foundations of Evolutionary Psychology*. Taylor Francis

Krebs, D. L. *Sources of Morality: An Evolutionary Framework* (under contract Guildford Press)