

Contents

Preface	vii
List of Figures	xiv
List of Tables	xviii
1 Tensor Analysis on Differentiable Manifolds	1
1.1 Differentiable Manifolds	1
1.2 Tensor Fields over Differentiable Manifolds	18
1.3 Riemannian and Pseudo-Riemannian Manifolds	42
1.4 Extrinsic Curvature	89
2 The Pseudo-Riemannian Space-Time Manifold M_4	105
2.1 Review of the Special Theory of Relativity	105
2.2 Curved Space-Time and Gravitation	138
2.3 General Properties of T_{ij}	177
2.4 Solution Strategies, Classification, and Initial-Value Problems	200
2.5 Fluids, Deformable Solids, and Electromagnetic Fields	216
3 Spherically Symmetric Space-Time Domains	237
3.1 Schwarzschild Solution	237
3.2 Spherically Symmetric Static Interior Solutions	256
3.3 Non-static, Spherically Symmetric Solutions	269
4 Static and Stationary Space-Time Domains	288
4.1 Static Axially Symmetric Space-Time Domains	288
4.2 The General Static Field Equations	302
4.3 Axially Symmetric Stationary Space-Time Domains	330
4.4 The General Stationary Field Equations	346
5 Black Holes	364
5.1 Spherically Symmetric Black Holes	364
5.2 Kerr Black Holes	399
5.3 Exotic Black Holes	418
6 Cosmology	434
6.1 Big-Bang Models	434
6.2 Scalar Fields in Cosmology	456

6.3	Five-dimensional Cosmological Models	471
7	Algebraic Classification of Field Equations	481
7.1	The Petrov Classification of the Curvature Tensor	481
7.2	Newman-Penrose Equations	524
8	The Coupled Einstein-Maxwell-Klein-Gordon Equations	560
8.1	The General E-M-K-G Field Equations	560
8.2	Static Space-time Domains and the E-M-K-G Equations	566
8.3	Spherical Symmetry and a Non-linear Eigenvalue Problem for a Theoretical Fine-Structure Constant	575
	Appendix-1 Variational Derivation of Differential Equations	593
	Appendix-2 Partial Differential Equations	609
	Appendix-3 Canonical Forms of Matrices	628
	Appendix-4 Conformally Flat Space-Times and “the Fifth Force”	639
	Appendix-5 Linearized Theory and Gravitational Waves	647
	Appendix-6 Exotic Solutions: Wormholes, Warp-Drives, and Time Machines	654
	Appendix-7 Gravitational Instantons	667
	Appendix-8 Computational Symbolic Algebra Calculations	672
	References	680
	Index of Symbols	690
	Index	698