Linguistics 800, Phonology (Graduate Level) Tues 2:30-3:20 in WMC 2530, Thurs 2:30-4:20 in BLU 10901

Contact information

Instructor: Dr. John D. Alderete

Office: 8117 Robert C. Brown Building

Email: alderete@sfu.ca

Office hours: Tues 3:30-4:30

Course goals

- <u>Common ground:</u> to provide the graduate student cohort with a common set of tools (descriptive and theoretical) to facilitate research collaboration and understanding
- <u>Introduction in the contemporary phonology</u>: this course is designed to get you 'up to speed' with modern phonology; successful students should be able to present original research papers and ask intelligent questions at student conferences
- <u>Critical assessment of literature and creative analysis</u>: to develop critical analysis skills so that you can read current literature and build upon it; you will learn how to read a paper and find problems with it, and then search for solutions

Course themes

- <u>Autosegmental phonology</u>: understand the feature trees used in feature geometry and how they are used in explaining phonological processes and inventories
- <u>Prosodic phonology</u>: understand how CV structure, moras, syllables and prosodic feet are employed in contemporary phonological analysis
- Optimality Theory: a crash course in OT, demonstrating how to create new analyses and outlining some of the basic results that distinguish it from other theories
- <u>Phonology in psycholinguistics</u>: get an introduction to how phonological theory and phonological structures are involved in theories of sound production and comprehension

Required reading

Most readings will be journal articles or book chapters made available on Canvas.

Useful textbooks and handbooks

Kenstowicz (1994): excellent graduate textbook that covers many of the core issues in autosegmental and prosodic phonology; chapter on features is excellent; great problems.

Goldsmith (1995) and Goldsmith et al. (2011): excellent core handbooks for phonological theory, with the 2011 second edition updating the earlier version with new chapters on corpora and learnability (online access for 2011 edition)

Kager (1999): best textbook for learning Optimality Theory and also good for specific domains in OT, like reduplication and stress

McCarthy (2002): cogent distillation of the mechanics and results of Optimality Theory

de Lacy (2007): a recent phonology handbook, updated for Optimality Theory

Oostendorp et al. (2011): probably the ultimate reference for phonology at this time; up-to-date, and covers both specific problem areas and theoretical issues (library has, no online access though)

Assignments

Homeworks 20%: scattered throughout the class, used to illustrate and exercise course concepts.

Reviews 30%: you will write three reviews, typically related to a research theme of your squib; each review should have a one page summary, and then approximately two pages of critical analysis and exploration of the predictions of the article; evaluated chiefly on the quality of the critical analysis; see website for models and 'how to' guides

<u>Squib 40%:</u> a short work proposing a new solution to a known problem (hopefully data collection is not needed); two parts: statement of intent, and then final draft; should be tied in with reviews; many course readings are model squibs

Presentation 10%: final presentation based on squib

Schedule

Jan. 5, 10: First Phonology Toolbox Reading: chapter 2 of Kenstowicz (1994) Assignment: homework TBA due on Jan. 10

Jan. 12, 17: Autosegmental phonology

Reading: McCarthy (1988), Lombardi (1995) Assignment: homework TBA due on Jan. 17

Jan. 19, 24: Syllable Theory

Reading: Blevins (1995), Wilkinson (1988) Assignment: review 1 due on Jan. 24

Jan. 26, 31: The prosodic foot

Reading: chapter 4 of Hayes (1995), Al-Mozainy et al. (1985)

Assignment: homework due Jan. 31

Feb. 2, 7, 9, 21: Introduction to Optimality Theory Reading: chapter 2 of Kager (1999), Pater (2001)

Assignment: one page squib statement of intent due on Feb. 7

Feb. 23, 28: Syllables in Optimality Theory Reading: Zec (2007), Levelt et al. (2000) Assignment: homework TBA due Feb. 28

Mar. 2, 7: Stress in Optimality Theory Reading: Alber (2005), Rosenthall (1997)

Assignment: review 2 due Mar. 7

Mar. 9, 14: transition, domains of psycholinguistics Reading: Alderete and Tupper (2016/to appear)

Mar. 16, 21: Phonological encoding in language production

Reading: Dell (1986), Goldrick (2011) Assignment: review 3 due Mar. 21

Mar. 23, 28: Phonological analysis in language comprehension Reading: Gaskell et al. (1995), Lahiri and Marslen-Wilson (1991)

Mar. 30, Apr. 4: Perception in second language acquisition Reading: Best and Tyler (2007)

Reading. Dest and Tyler (2007)

Apr. 6: presentations

Assignment: final squib due Apr. 7

References

- Al-Mozainy, H., R. Bley-Vroman & John McCarthy. 1985. Stress shift and metrical structure. Linguistic Inquiry 16.135-44.
- Alber, Birgit. 2005. Clash, lapse, and directionality. Natural Language and Linguistic Theory 23.485-542.
- Alderete, John & Paul Tupper. 2016/to appear. Connectionist approaches to generative phonology. The Routledge handbook of phonological theory, ed. by A. Bosch & S.J. Hannahs.
- Best, Catherine T. & Michael Tyler, D. 2007. Nonnative and second-language speech perception. Commonalities and complementarities. Second-language speech learning: The role of language experience in speech perception and production. A festschrift in honour of James E. Flege (pp.13–34)., ed. by O.S. Bohn & M. Munro, 13-34. Amsterdam: John Benjamins.
- Blevins, Juliette. 1995. Syllable in phonological theory. The handbook of phonological theory, ed. by J. Goldsmith, 206-44. Cambridge, MA: Blackwell.
- de Lacy, Paul (ed.) 2007. *The Cambridge handbook of phonology*. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press.
- Dell, Gary S. 1986. A spreading-activation theory of retrieval in sentence production. Psychological Review 93.283-321.
- Gaskell, M. Gareth, Mary Hare & William Marslen-Wilson. 1995. A connectionist model of phonological representation in speech perception. Cognitive Science 19.407-39.
- Goldrick, Matt. 2011. Linking speech errors and generative phonological theory. Language and Linguistics Compass 5.397-412.
- Goldsmith, John A. 1995. The handbook of phonological theory Cambridge, Mass., USA: Blackwell.
- Goldsmith, John, Jason Riggle & Alan Yu. 2011. The handbook of phonological theory. Malden, MA: Blackwell Publishing.
- Hayes, Bruce. 1995. Metrical stress theory: Principles and case studies Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Kager, René. 1999. Optimality Theory Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Kenstowicz, Michael. 1994. Phonology in Generative Grammar Oxford: Basic Blackwell.
- Lahiri, Aditi & W. D. Marslen-Wilson. 1991. The mental representation of lexical form: A phonological approach to the recognition lexicon. Cognition 38.245-94.

- Levelt, Clara C., Niels O. Schiller & Willem J. Levelt. 2000. The acquisition of syllable types. Language Acquisition 8.237-64.
- Lombardi, Linda. 1995. Dahl's Law and Privative [voice]. Linguistic Inquiry 26.365-72.
- McCarthy, John J. 1988. Feature geometry and dependency: A review. Phonetica 43.84-108.
- —. 2002. A thematic guide to Optimality Theory Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Oostendorp, Marc van, Colin J Ewen, Elizabeth Hume & Keren Rice (eds) 2011. *The Blackwell companion to phonology*. Malden, MA: Blackwell Publishing Ltd.
- Pater, Joe. 2001. Austronesian nasal substitution revisited: what's wrong with *NC (and what's not). Segmental phonology in Optimality Theory: constraints and representations, ed. by L. Lombardi, 159-82. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Rosenthall, Sam. 1997. Metrical influences on syllable structure in Lenakel. Linguistic Inquiry 28.187-93.
- Wilkinson, Karina. 1988. Prosodic structure and Lardil phonology. Linguistic Inquiry 19.325-34. Zec, Draga. 2007. The Syllable. The Cambridge handbook of phonology, ed. by P. de Lacy, 161-94. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.