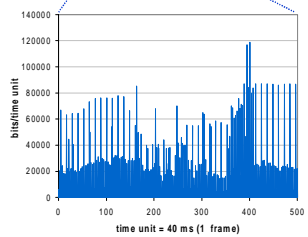
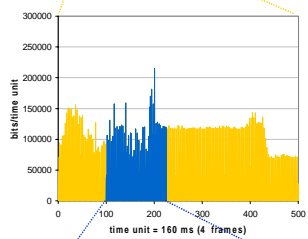
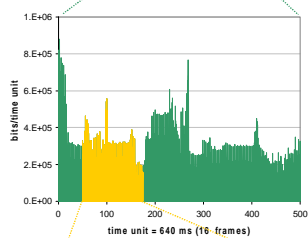
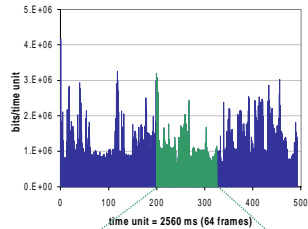


Traffic Management Using Packet Scheduling

Velibor Markovski (vmarkovs@cs.sfu.ca)
 Communication Networks Laboratory, Simon Fraser University



MPEG-1 teleconferencing trace

Packet service disciplines affect important network performance parameters:

- throughput
- delay and delay-jitter
- loss-rate

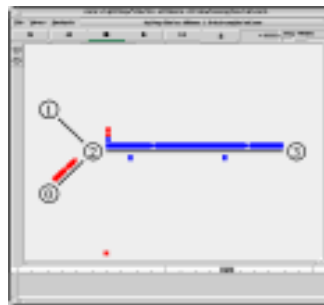
Example algorithm: Virtual Clock

$$VC(i,j) \leftarrow \max\{a(i,j), VC(i,j)\} + Vtick(i)$$

- $VC(i,j)$ - Virtual Clock stamp
- $a(i,j)$ - arrival time for packet j on connection i
- $Vtick(i)$ - average packet interarrival time on connection i

Scheduler stamps packets with $VC(i,j)$ and transmits them by the order of increasing stamp values.

NS network simulator



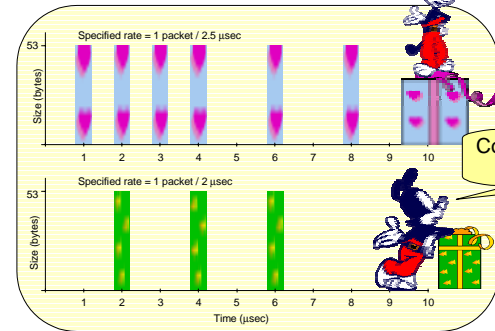
Input to simulator from genuine trace

Further work is to explore network performance with:

- genuine traffic traces
- traffic shaping
- statistical multiplexing
- various service disciplines

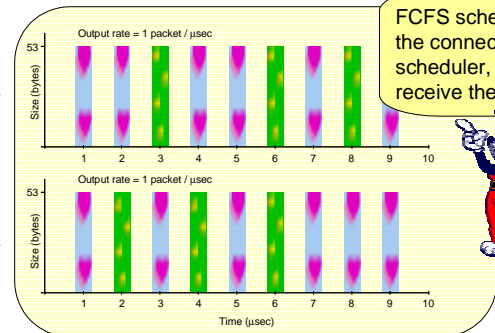
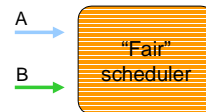
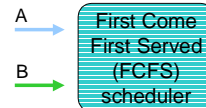
Connection A

Connection B



Connection A is greedy. It sends more packets than initially specified.

Connection B is conforming to its specified rate.



FCFS scheduler does not isolate the connections. With a "fair" packet scheduler, well behaving connections receive their promised service.

References:

- A. Demers, S. Keshav, and S. Shenker, "Analysis and simulation of a fair queueing algorithm," *Internetworking Research and Experience*, Sept. 1990.
- S. Floyd, "Simulator tests", May 1997, <http://ftp.ee.lbl.gov/papers/simtests.pdf>.
- W. E. Leland, M. S. Taqqu, W. Willinger, and D. V. Wilson, "On the self-similar nature of Ethernet traffic (extended version)," *IEEE/ACM Trans. on Networking*, vol. 2, no. 1, Feb. 1994.
- A. K. Parekh and R. Gallager, "A generalized processor sharing approach to flow control in integrated services networks: the single-node case," *IEEE/ACM Trans. on Networking*, vol. 1, no. 3, June 1993.
- H. Zhang, "Service disciplines for guaranteed performance service in packet-switching networks," *Proc. IEEE*, vol. 83, no. 10, Oct. 1995.
- L. Zhang, "VirtualClock: a new traffic control algorithm for packet switching networks," *Proc. SIGCOMM*, Philadelphia, PA, Sept. 24-27, 1990.

Communication Networks Laboratory

- | | | |
|------------------------|-------------|-------------------|
| Dr. Stephen Hardy | Nazy Alborz | Michael Jiang |
| Dr. Ljiljana Trajkovic | Allison Gau | Velibor Markovski |
| Tejinder Randhawa | Jeff Guo | Milan Nikolic |
| Edward Lo | Bernard Han | |

Communication Networks Laboratory
<http://www.ensc.sfu.ca/research/cnl>

The ASI Exchange
 March 9, 1999