

# STAT 870

## Problems: Assignment 3

1. Customers arrive at a facility according to a Poisson Process with rate  $\lambda$ . There is a waiting time cost of  $c$  per unit time for each customer waiting. At fixed times  $T, 2T, 3T$ , and so on the customers are “processed” (so that the customer’s waiting ends). The cost of dispatch is  $K$ .
  - (a) What is the expected cost of the first cycle from time 0 to time  $T$  counting both dispatch cost and customer waiting cost.
  - (b) What value of  $T$  minimizes the expected cost per unit time?
  
2. Assume that points are scattered in the plane according to a Poisson counting process with rate  $\lambda$ . Around each point we draw a circle with random radius  $R_i$  independently of the location in the plane of the centre. Assume that  $R$  has density  $f$  and finite second moment  $\tau^2$ .
  - (a) If  $C(r)$  is the number of circles which cover the origin in the plane and have centres located at a distance less than  $r$  from the origin show that  $C$  is an inhomogeneous Poisson process with intensity  $\lambda_r = 2\pi\lambda r \int_r^\infty f(u) du$ .
  - (b) Show that  $C(\infty)$ , which is the number of circles covering the origin, has a Poisson distribution with parameter  $\lambda\pi\tau^2$ .
  
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**Due: 24 October 2006**