

11.76

• without man

— at equilibrium

volume in water: $V_0 = Sh_0$ Buoyant force: $Sh_0 \rho_w g$

$$\text{ie: } Mg - Sh_0 \rho_w g = 0 \quad (1)$$

— when there is a displacement y Volume in water: $V = S(h_0 + y)$ Buoyant force: $S(h_0 + y) \rho_w g$ • with man @ equilibrium: $y = A$

$$(m+M)g - F_B = 0 \Rightarrow (m+M)g - S(h_0 + A) \rho_w g = 0$$

$$mg + Mg - Sh_0 \rho_w g - SA \rho_w g = 0$$

$$\text{Because of (1): } mg - SA \rho_w g = 0 \quad \text{ie. } m = SA \rho_w$$

• without man, moving: $y = y(x)$

$$F_{\text{net}} = Mg - S(h_0 + y) \rho_w g$$

$$= Mg - Sh_0 \rho_w g - Sy \rho_w g$$

$$= -Sy \rho_w g = Ma$$

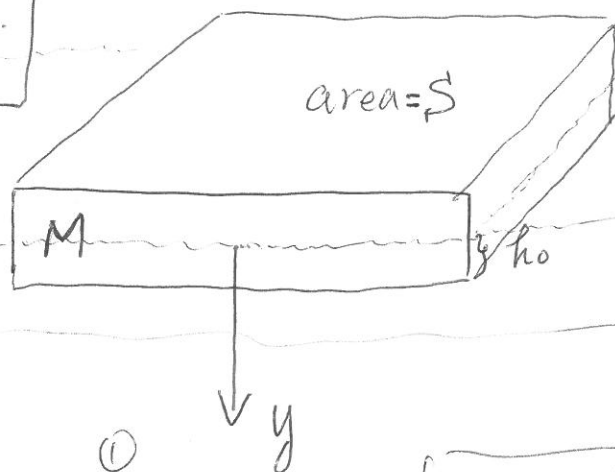
$$\therefore a = -\frac{S \rho_w g}{m} y = -\omega^2 y$$

$$\omega = \sqrt{\frac{S \rho_w g}{m}}$$

$$S \rho_w = \frac{m}{A}$$

$$\therefore \omega = \sqrt{\frac{mg}{MA}} = 9.14 \text{ rad/sec}$$

density of water = ρ_w
 mass of man = m
 mass of raft = M



$$M = 220 \text{ kg}$$

$$m = 75 \text{ kg}$$

$$A = 0.04 \text{ m}$$