

## Instructions for Authors: Review Article

*Trends in Ecology & Evolution (TREE)* carries review, research focus and opinion articles to help ecologists and evolutionary biologists stay abreast of the field. Please follow these instructions carefully, as our editorial policy differs in important respects from that of primary research journals:

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**TREE Reviews** must not include unpublished data, new hypotheses, formal mathematical models or meta-analysis. Very occasionally, unpublished data can be referred to, but only when essential and they should be clearly identified as unpublished and never be used to substantiate any significant point. **TREE Reviews** are authoritative considerations of recent, peer-reviewed studies.

To help you prepare your article, please take careful note of the following guidelines (especially limits and 'Review structure'). A more detailed formatting checklist follows these instructions.

<b>Title</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Titles should be short and enticing (no more than eight words)</li> </ul>
<b>Authors names</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• No more than 5 authors</li> <li>• Full contact details for all authors (indicate corresponding author)</li> </ul>
<b>Abstract</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Briefly explain the necessary background and encapsulate the take-home message for a non-specialist readership</li> <li>• <b>Please emphasize the recent developments that make your review timely.</b></li> <li>• Between 100 and 120 words</li> <li>• Please do not include reference citations</li> </ul>
<b>Review structure</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Introduction aimed at nonspecialist: please indicate the timeliness and rationale for your article (why the subject is important; why now)</li> <li>• Use concise logical subheadings and provide clear links between sections</li> <li>• Please end with a brief summary of your article, a strong take-home message and include a clear indication of future research</li> </ul>
<b>Length</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>3000–3500 words:</b> This limit does not include text in boxes, tables, figure legends, abstract or references</li> </ul>
<b>Figures* (optional)</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Should always have a short, explanatory title to preface the legend</li> <li>• Legends must <b>fully</b> explain the figure without reference to the text</li> </ul>
<b>Tables* (optional)</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Require a single-sentence title but no legend</li> <li>• Abbreviations (if not defined in the main text) and full explanations should be footnoted (using letters)</li> </ul>
<b>Text Boxes* (optional)</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Ideal for providing explanations of basic concepts or theories, giving detailed mechanisms or discussing case studies</li> <li>• Text Boxes can occasionally contain small figures and tables</li> <li>• <b>400 words max per Box</b> (refs. to be listed in main reference list only: see checklist)</li> <li>• <b>No more than 4 boxes per article</b></li> </ul>
<b>Outstanding questions</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Can be summarized in a box (not included in box count)</li> </ul>
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**\*A maximum of six additional elements per review (i.e. combination of Figures, Tables or boxes)**

# Checklist for Authors

## *Trends in Ecology & Evolution* Review Article

(Please tick the boxes once the following have been included in your manuscript)

### • Throughout the text

- Please use double space (not 1.5 spacing) text and 12pt font size
- Please number pages (page 1 is title page)
- Please add line numbers to your manuscript to aid the reviewing process

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**How many words?** (Max. limit: 3500 words)

- Abstract (100–120 words, no references allowed)
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- Subheadings (please use informative subheadings and not, for example, Introduction, Discussion)
- Include common names and Latin names for species
- Citing references: please use numbers in square brackets, in order of citation: e.g. [1] [2,3] [4–7]
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- Algebra: use **14pt** font; numerical variables in *italic*; categories and groups in roman; vectors in **bold** (please provide a hard copy of long or complex equations)

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- References in main text, boxes and figures are numbered, and listed at the end of the main text
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- For journal references:** please give authors' names (if two authors, print both names separated by 'and'; if three or more authors, use *et al.* after first author); date (in parentheses); title (in roman text); abbreviate journal name using *Biological Abstracts*; volume; and complete page range. For example:

1 Gold, B. (2002) Effect of cationic charge localization on DNA structure. *Biopolymers* 65, 173–179

2 Han, Y. and Barillas-Mury, C. (2002) Implications of Time Bomb model of ookinete invasion of midgut cells. *Insect Biochem. Mol. Biol.* 32, 1311

3 Gruber, D.M. *et al.* (1999) Progesterone and neurology. *Gynecol. Endocrinol.* 4, 41–45

4 Jovani, R. Malaria transmission, sex ratio, and erythrocytes with two gametocytes. *Trends Parasitol.* (in press)

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1 Chowdhury, N. and Alonso Aguirre, A., eds (2001) *Helminths of Wildlife*, Science Publishers Inc.

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35 Clutton-Brock, T. and Godfray, H.C.J. (1991) Parental investment. In *Behavioural Ecology* (3rd edn) (Krebs, J.R. and Davies, N.B., eds), pp. 234–262, Blackwell

**For patent references:**

23 Bloggs, J. *et al.* Company name that actually owns the patent. Title of patent, Code

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Have you cited all tables in the text?

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