

Individual-based models

February 5, 2021

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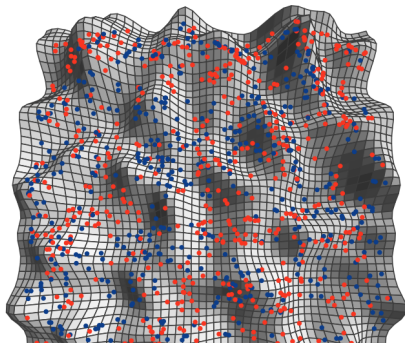
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These models are particularly useful when considering complex spatial situations. E.g.,



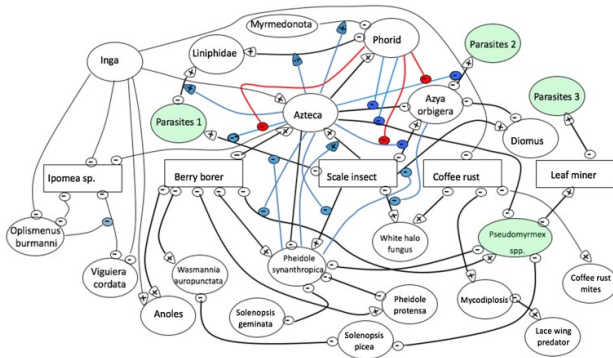
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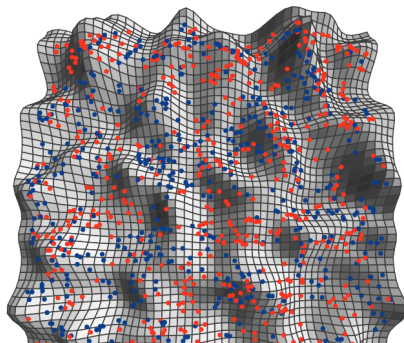
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- Methods are not standardized
- Computationally intensive
- Inferences are “guesses”



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From here on, we'll do this in R together.