## Assignment 2: Linear Models

## Due: Friday, March 11, 2022

Obtain a data-set and analyze it by fitting a linear model in R (mixed effects model, if necessary and generalized linear models are also ok, but we won't cover these in class until March 8).

- Obtain a data set (from your supervisor or online data depository such as Dryad or your own if you have not analyzed it yet). Include just one response variable.
- For the explanatory variables, include at least one proper fixed effect, such as an experimental or observational treatment. Can be categorical or numeric.
- Include at least 1 but not more than 2 additional explanatory variables (random or fixed factors, blocks, covariates, etc).
- Explain (in a paragraph) the purpose of the study that yielded the data.
- Explain the specific data set you are using. For example, say where the data are from, give the meaning of the variables, and so on.
- Show the raw data in a figure.
- State what hypotheses you will test with these data.
- State what parameters you will estimate with these data.
- Fit a linear model to the data in R. Explain in words the model you fit.
- Interpret the output. To assess biological significance, explain the parameter estimates. What do they mean? To assess statistical significance, explain the null hypotheses and interpret any relevant test results.
- Show the model graphically (ideally, with the data). Explain what this/these graphs is/are showing. This can be similar to your initial graph of the data, but with the model fit added.
- Address how well the statistical assumptions of your analysis were met, and how you handled violations.
- State the overall conclusions reached from your analyses of biological and statistical significance.
- Try to keep sample size manageable to avoid computational issues (use subset if real data set too huge).
- $\bullet\,$  Include your clean, annotated R code in an appendix.

• Include your dataset in an appendix.

Email your assignment to Will Stein (rwstein@gmail.com) and myself (lmgonigl@sfu.ca) as a single pdf file with filename: LASTNAME\_FIRSTNAME\_ASSIGNMENT2.pdf

## Rubric

- 1. Modeling [5 points]
  - Appropriateness of the model in relation to structure of data and goals of analysis
  - Analysis of assumptions
  - Correct use of coefficients, etc
- 2. Interpretation of results [5 points]
  - Clear interpretation of findings, estimates, etc
  - Quality of conclusions
- 3. Visuals [5 points]
  - Understandable dataset
  - Quality of graphs showing model results and model fit (e.g., residual plots)

## 4. Quality of your R code [5 points]

- Annotated
- Readable
- General organization