

SIMON FRASER UNIVERSITY

S75-170

MEMORANDUM

To..... SENATE

From..... SENATE COMMITTEE ON UNDERGRADUATE

STUDIES

Subject..... PROPOSED CHANGES - DEPARTMENT OF
POLITICAL SCIENCE

Date..... NOVEMBER 13, 1975

MOTION 1: "That Senate approve, as set forth in S.75-170, the recommended revisions to the introductory statement in the Political Science Calendar entry."

MOTION 2: "That Senate approve and recommend approval to the Board of Governors, as set forth in S.75-170, the course description and prerequisite change for POL. 452-3 - Government and Economic Order."

MOTION 3: "That Senate approve and recommend approval to the Board of Governors, as set forth in S.75-170, the following new courses:

POL. 100-3 Introduction to Politics and Government
POL. 381-3 Politics and Government of Japan I
POL. 382-3 Politics and Government of Japan II
POL. 498-3 Directed Readings in Political Science."

MOTION 4: "That Senate approve the first offering of POL. 381-3 and 382-3 in the Summer Semester, 1976 and the offering of POL. 498-3 - Directed Readings in Political Science as early as it is requested by the Department and can be approved by the Registrar."

SIMON FRASER UNIVERSITY

MEMORANDUM

S.75-170

To..... SENATE

From Senate Committee on Undergraduate Studies

Subject Calendar Changes - Political
Science

Date 13th November, 1975

Action taken by the Senate Committee on Undergraduate Studies at its meeting of November 12th, 1975 gives rise to the following motions:

MOTION 1

That Senate approve the recommended revisions to the introductory statement in the Political Science calendar entry.

MOTION 2

That Senate approve the course description and prerequisite change for POL.452-3 - Government and Economic Order.

MOTION 3

That Senate approve and recommend approval to the Board of Governors the following new courses: POL.100-3 - Introduction to Politics and Government; POL.381-3 - Politics and Government of Japan I; POL.382-3 - Politics and Government of Japan II; POL.498 - 3 - Directed Readings in Political Science.

MOTION 4

That Senate approve the first offering of POL.381-3 and 382-3 in the Summer semester, 1976 and the offering of POL.498-3 Directed Readings in Political Science as early as it is requested by the Department and can be approved by the Registrar.

Daniel R. Birch

Daniel R. Birch

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CALENDAR SUBMISSION
DEPARTMENT OF POLITICAL SCIENCE

1976-77

170

CHANGE OF DESCRIPTION. From:

Introductory Statement.

The Political Science department has organized its curriculum on the basis of five fields within the discipline. The centre digit of each Political Science course number (e.g. in the course numbered 342, 4 is the centre digit) determines the field in which the course is offered.

Centre Digit	Group	Field
1	A	Political Theory (POL. 111, 211, 212, 311, 312, 313, 314, 411, 412, 413, 414, 415, 418, 419)
2	B	Canadian Government and Politics (POL. 121, 221, 222, 321, 322, 323, 324, 421, 422, 423, 428, 429)
3	C	Comparative Government and Politics (POL. 131, 231, 330, 331, 332, 333, 334, 335, 336, 337, 338, 339, 430, 431, 432, 433, 434, 435, 436, 437, 438, 439)
4	D	International Relations (POL. 141, 241, 341, 342, 343, 344, 345, 448, 449)
5	E	Urban Politics and Public Administration (POL. 151, 152, 251, 351, 356, 357, 451, 452, 458, 459)

TO:

The Political Science department has organized its curriculum on the basis of five fields within the discipline.

Group	Field
A	Political Theory (POL. 111, 211, 212, 311, 312, 313, 314, 411, 412, 413, 414, 415, 418, 419)
B	Canadian Government and Politics (POL. 121, 221, 222, 321, 322, 323, 324, 421, 422, 423, 428, 429)
C	Comparative Government and Politics (POL. 131, 231, 330, 331, 332, 333, 334, 335, 336, 337, 338, 339, 430, 431, 432, 433, 434, 435, 436, 437, 438, 439) 381, 382
D	International Relations (POL. 141, 241, 341, 342, 343, 344, 345, 448, 449)
E	Urban Politics and Public Administration (POL. 151, 152, 251, 351, 356, 357, 451, 452, 458, 459)

RATIONALE:

In order to provide greater flexibility in the addition of new courses and further revision of the undergraduate curriculum, the Department of Political Science has decided to abandon the use of the middle digit in each course number as a code device to specify in which subfield of the discipline the course belongs.

ii) p.177 POL.452-3 Government and Economic Order

(Change from:) An analysis of the regulation of economic activity by the state in selected political systems.

(to:) This course will concern itself with rationales and critiques of government intrusions into the market place in selected countries.

Students who enrol in this course should have some background in economics; it is highly recommended that they have taken ECON.100-3.

RATIONALE:

The new description better reflects the content of the course. The addition of a prerequisite better reflects the background necessary to understand the course.

SENATE COMMITTEE ON UNDERGRADUATE STUDIES

NEW COURSE PROPOSAL FORM

(iii) Calendar Information

Department: POLITICAL SCIENCE

Abbreviation Code: POL. Course Number: 100 Credit Hours: 3 Vector: 2-1-0

Title of Course: INTRODUCTION TO POLITICS AND GOVERNMENT

Calendar Description of Course:

A comprehensive introduction to the study of politics and government for both Political Science majors and students specializing in other disciplines. The course will explore the major concepts, methods, approaches, and issues in Political Science, as well as the primary components of government structure and the political process.

Nature of Course

Prerequisites (or special instructions): None

What course (courses), if any, is being dropped from the calendar if this course is approved:

2. Scheduling

How frequently will the course be offered? Each semester

Semester in which the course will first be offered? Fall, 1976-3

Which of your present faculty would be available to make the proposed offering possible? Professors Quo, Halperin, Cohen Bratton.

Objectives of the Course

A comprehensive overview of the subject matter of Political Science as a basis for more advanced work in particular subfields of the discipline, or as single opportunity for a student major in any area to acquire a general understanding of the major components of modern government and politics.

4. Budgetary and Space Requirements (for information only)

What additional resources will be required in the following areas:

Faculty

Staff

Library

Audio Visual

Space

Equipment

} None

5. Approval

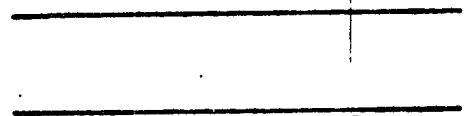
Date:



Department Chairman

Nov. 3/75.
WASSmith
per S. Rubin

Dean



Chairman, SCUS

SCUS 73-34b:- (When completing this form, for instructions see Memorandum SCUS 73-34a. Attach course outline).

Oct. '73

POL. 100 INTRODUCTION TO POLITICS AND GOVERNMENT

Course Focus:

A comprehensive introduction to the study of politics and government for both the political science major and students specializing in other disciplines. The course will explore the major concepts and issues which constitute the subject matter of political science such as the state, political authority, political power and influence, legitimacy, political culture, etc. Students will also acquire an understanding of the primary components - both formal and informal - of modern government structure and the political process including political parties, pressure groups, electoral systems, elites, representative assemblies, public bureaucracies and the political role of judicial institutions and military establishments.

Possible Texts:

John C. Wahlke, Alex N. Dragnich, et al., Government and Politics: An Introduction to Political Science (1971).

F.Q. Quo and J. Anthony Long, Political Systems: An Introductory Analysis (1973).

Karl Deutsch, Politics and Government: How People Decide Their Fate (1974).

PRELIMINARY COURSE OUTLINE

PART ONE: INTRODUCTION TO THE STUDY OF GOVERNMENT AND POLITICS

- I. The Study of Politics: Elements of a Definition
 - The Problem of Boundaries
 - Traditional Approaches
 - Comparative Studies
 - New Approaches
 - Political Studies and Practical Politics
- II. The Basis of Politics and Government
 - Sources of Political Conflict
 - Conflict-Management and the Origins of the State
 - Political Power and Influence
 - Political Authority (Alternative Basis)
 - Political Legitimacy
- III. Classification of Political Systems and Government Structures
 - Problems of Classification, Aristotle and After
 - Some Traditional Schemes of Classification (Democratic, Authoritarianism, Totalitarianism)
 - Structural Classification: Parliamentary and Presidential Types of Government, Mixed Systems

IV. Political Culture

Defining Political Culture
Formation of the Political Culture
Aspects of the Political Culture
Symbols and the Political Culture

Political Socialisation
Agencies of Socialisation
Socialisation and the Political System

PART TWO: POLITICAL INSTITUTIONS AND THE STRUCTURE OF GOVERNMENT

I. Political Institutions: Power Maps and the Allocation of Power

Constitutions and Constitutional Systems
Concentration and Dispersion of Power (unitary/federal; centralized/
decentralized; regionalism)
Constitutional and Real Power
Limited and Emergency Power
Separation versus Unity of Power

II. Assemblies

Types of Assemblies
Assembly - Executive Relations
Legislative Functions

Internal Organisation
Second Chambers
Decline of Assemblies

III. Organisation of Government, I

Chief Executives
Origins and Stability of Chief Executives
Functions and Powers of Chief Executives
Chief Executives and the Political Process

IV. Organisation of Government, II

Scope of Government Administration
Structure
Functions
Control of the Bureaucracy
Recruitment and Training

V. Judiciaries

The Courts and the Political Process
The Nature of Law and the Political Process
Legal Structure and Recruitment
Functions of the Judiciary
Controls on the Judiciary

VI. Armed Bureaucrats: The Military and Politics

Characteristics of the Military
Intervention in the Political Process
Political Control of the Military

PART THREE: POLITICAL BEHAVIOUR: ACTORS PROCESS, SYMBOLS

- I. Political Parties
 - Definition
 - Functions of Political Parties
 - Party Structure
 - Determinants of Party Structure
 - Party Systems
 - Electoral Systems and Political Parties
- II. Pressure Groups
 - Definition
 - Origins and Types of Pressure Groups
 - Modes and Channels of Pressure Group Activity
 - Determinants of Pressure Group Influence
- III. Representation, Elections and Voting Behaviour
 - Theories of Representation
 - Liberal Democratic Theories of Representation
 - Collectivist Theories of Representation
 - Functions of Elections
 - Voting Behaviour
- IV. Political Elites and Leadership
 - Elite Recruitment
 - Elite Socialization
 - Elite Circulation
 - Elite Composition (representativeness, skill structure, capability, etc.)
 - Elite Behaviour and Conflict Management
- V. Ideologies and Political Change
 - Political Evaluation
 - Political Ideologies
 - Ideologies and Political Power
 - Ideologies and Change

NEW COURSE PROPOSAL FORM

1. Calendar Information

Department: Political Science

Abbreviation Code: POL. Course Number: 381 Credit Hours: 3 Vector: 0-3-0

Title of Course: POLITICS AND GOVERNMENT OF JAPAN -I

Calendar Description of Course: This course deals with the political system of Japan, including an analysis of political culture, political institutions, political behavior and both formal and informal political processes. Emphasis will be placed on the pre-World War II political development of Japan.

Nature of Course

Prerequisites (or special instructions):

Lower level course in comparative politics

What course (courses), if any, is being dropped from the calendar if this course is approved? None

2. Scheduling

How frequently will the course be offered? Annually

Semester in which the course will first be offered? Summer 1976

Which of your present faculty would be available to make the proposed offering possible? Dr. F.Q. Quo; Prof. D. Bratton

3. Objectives of the Course

To provide an opportunity for students of Comparative Politics to explore theories of political science in a non-Western society. Japan provides one of the few examples of democratization through external forces. With the increasing Japanese-Canadian ties, the course meets the needs of many students.

4. Budgetary and Space Requirements (for information only)

What additional resources will be required in the following areas:

Faculty None

Staff None

Library None (The Library has sufficient material to support this course)

Audio Visual None

Space None

Equipment None

5. Approval

Date: _____

Enroll Out

Department Chairman

Nov. 3/75
WAS. Smith
per S. Roberts

Dean

Chairman, SCUS

SENATE COMMITTEE ON UNDERGRADUATE STUDIES

NEW COURSE PROPOSAL FORM

1. Calendar Information

Department: Political Science

Abbreviation Code: POL. Course Number: 382 Credit Hours: 3 Vector: 0-3-0

Title of Course: POLITICS AND GOVERNMENT OF JAPAN -II

Calendar Description of Course: This course deals with the political system of Japan, including an analysis of political culture, political institutions, political behavior and both formal and informal political processes. Emphasis will be placed on the post-war development of Japan as a democratic polity.

Nature of Course

Prerequisites (or special instructions):

Lower level course in comparative politics

What course (courses), if any, is being dropped from the calendar if this course is approved? None

2. Scheduling

How frequently will the course be offered? Annually

Semester in which the course will first be offered? Summer 1976

Which of your present faculty would be available to make the proposed offering possible? Dr. F.Q. Quo; Prof. D. Bratton

Objectives of the Course

To provide an opportunity for students of Comparative Politics to explore theories of political science in a non-Western society. Japan provides one of the few examples of democratization through external forces. With the increasing Japanese-Canadian ties, the course meets the needs of many students.

4. Budgetary and Space Requirements (for information only)

What additional resources will be required in the following areas:

Faculty None

Staff None

Library None (The Library has sufficient material to support this course)

Audio Visual None

Space None

Equipment None

5. Approval

Date: _____

[Signature]

Department Chairman

Nov. 3/75.
WAS Smith
per S. [Signature]

Dean

Chairman, SCUS

SCUS 73-34b:- (When completing this form, for instructions see Memorandum SCUS 73-34a. Attach course outline).

Oct. '73

COURSE OUTLINE

Dr. Q. Quo

This course deals with the political system of Japan, including an analysis of political culture, political institutions, political behaviors and both formal and informal political processes. Emphasis will be placed on the post-war development of Japan as a democratic polity.

Requirements

Effective participation in the seminars and a term paper is required. Students should consult the instructor regarding choice of topics and organization of the paper.

Suggested Textbooks

Robert E. Ward (ed.), Political Development in Modern Japan, Princeton University Press, 1968.

Takeshi Ishida, Japanese Society, Random House (1971 paperback).

W. Tsuneishi, Japanese Political Style, Harper & Row, 1967.

Organization

I. Political Culture of Japan

Tradition & Modernity: The Meiji Challenge

Democratization: New Constitution and Its Ideals

Basic Socio-Economic Data and Their Implications

Suggested Readings:

E.H. Norman, Japan's Emergence as a Modern State: Political and Economic Problems of the Meiji Period, Institute of Pacific Relations, 1940.

George O. Totten, Democracy in Pre-war Japan: Groundwork or Facade? D.C. Heath & Co., 1965.

II. Structure & Function of the Government

The Emperor System

The Parliament: House of Councillors, House of Representatives (the Diet)

The Cabinet and the Administration (Bureaucracy)

The Judicial System

Suggested Readings:

Herbert Feis, Contest Over Japan, Norton, 1967.

Hugh T. Patrick, "The Phoenix Risen from the Ashes: Postwar Japan," in Modern East Asia: Essays in Interpretation, edited by J.B. Crowley, Harcourt, Brace & World Inc., 1970.

Kazuo Kawai, Japan's American Interlude, University of Chicago Press, 1960.

III. Political Parties & Interest Groups

Major Political Parties and Factions: LDP, JSP, JCP, JDS, Komeito
 Interest Groups and Their Activities: Keidanren, Nikyoso, Sohyo, etc.
 Voting Behavior
 National Politics vs. Local Politics

Suggested Readings:

Robert A. Scalapino and J. Masumi, Parties and Politics in Contemporary Japan, Berkeley: University of California Press, 1967.

Frank Langdon, Politics in Japan, The Little Brown Series in Comparative Politics (paperback).

Nobutaka Ike, Japanese Politics: Patron Client Democracy, Alfred Knopf Inc. 1972 (second edition).

IV. Current Issues In Japanese Politics

Political Leadership
 Role of the Opposition
 Economic Crisis and Political Effect
 Japan in World Politics

Suggested Readings:

Japan Echo, A quarterly journal consisting of leading articles translated into English from major magazines and journals in Japan; covers both domestic and international issues.

Japan in the Seventies, A special issue of Current History (April, 1975).

KEY:

o - SFU is ordering.

SELECTED BIBLIOGRAPHY (WITH SFU LIBRARY CALL NOS.)

Anima, T. The Failure of Freedom: A Portrait of Modern Japanese Intellectuals. Harvard University Press. 1969. (DS 822.4 A7)

Auer, J.E. The Postwar Rearmament of Japanese Maritime Force, 1945-71. Praeger. 1973. (VA 653 A9)

Bureau of Statistics, Office of the Prime Minister, Statistical Handbook of Japan. Tokyo. Japan. Sorifu, Tokeikyoku. 1961- (HA 1833 J3)

Burks, A.W. The Government of Japan. Crowell. 1968. (JQ 1631 B8) 1964- 2nd ed.

Butow, R.J.C. Japan's Decision to Surrender. Stanford University Press. 1967.

Chang, R.T. Historians and Meiji Statesmen. University of Florida Press. 1970. (DS 834.7 C4)

Allen
Cole, Burnett and Uyehara. Socialist Parties in Postwar Japan. Yale University Press. 1966. (JQ 1698 S5 C6)

Curtis, G.L. Election Campaigning Japanese Style. Columbia University Press. 1971. (JQ 1692 C82)

Dore, R.P. (ed.). Aspects of Social Change in Modern Japan. Princeton University Press. 1967. (HN 723 A8)

Feis, H. Contest Over Japan. W.W. Norton and Co. 1967. (D 802 J3 F45)

Feis, Herbert T. The Road to Pearl Harbor. Princeton University Press. 1950. (Available in paperback from Athensum) (D 753 F4)

Fukui, Haruhiro. Party in Power: Japanese Liberal Democrats and Policy Making. University of California Press. 1970. (JQ 1698 J5 F8)

Guillan, Robert. The Japanese Challenge. Lippincott Co. 1970.

Hall, John and Jansen, M. Studies in the Institutional History of Early Modern Japan. Princeton University Press. 1968. (DS 871 H29)

Hall, John W. Japanese History: New Dimensions of Approach and Understanding. American History Assoc. 1966. (DS 834.7 H3-1966)

"Japan in the Seventies." Current History. April 1975 issue.

Kahn, Herman. The Emerging Japanese Superstate. Prentice-Hall. 1970. (DS 889 K34)

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- Lach, Donald F. Japan in the Eyes of Europe. University of Chicago Press. 1968.
- Langer, Paul F. Communism in Japan. Hoover Institution. 1972. (JQ 1698 K9 L35)
- Lockwood, W.W. The Economic Development of Japan. Princeton University Press. 1968. (HC 462 L77-1968)
- Lockwood, W.W. The State and Economic Enterprise in Japan. Princeton University Press. 1965. (HC 462 L78)
- Maki, J.M. Government and Politics in Japan. Praeger, 1964. (JQ 1615 1962 M2)
- Miner, Richard H. Japanese Tradition and Western Law. Harvard University Press. 1970. (JQ 1615 1970 M55)
- Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Japan. Japan in the United Nations.
- Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Foreign Relations: A Year in Review.
- Morris, Ivan. Japan 1931-1945. D.C. Heath and Co. 1963.
- Najita, T. Hara Kei in the Politics of Compromise 1905-1915. Harvard University Press. 1967. (DS 884 H28 N34)
- Nakane, Chie. Japanese Society. Weidenfeld and Nicholson. London. 1970. (HN 723 N315)
- Norman, H. Japan's Emergence as a Modern State. Institute of Pacific Relations. 1940.
- Okochi, K., Karsh, B, and Levine, S.B. (ed.), Workers and Employers in Japan. Princeton University Press, 1974. (HD 8726.5 0393)
- Raishbauer, E.O. The United States and Japan. Viking Press. 1957. (E 183.8 J3 R4)
- Sansom, G.B. The Western World and Japan. A. Knopf. 1965. (DS 821 S313 1965)
- Scalapino, R. Democracy and the Party Movement in Prewar Japan. University of California Press. 1967. (JQ 1698 A1 S35)
- Scalapino, R. and Masuni, J.J. Parties and Politics in Contemporary Japan. University of California Press. 1967. (JQ 1698 A1 S37)
- Thayer, N.B. How Conservatives Rule Japan. Princeton University Press. 1969. (JQ 1698 J5 T5 1969)
- The Annals. Japan Since Recovery of Independence. 1956.
- Totten, George O. Democracy in Prewar Japan. D.C. Heath and Co. 1965.

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- Tsunoda, de Bary, Keena (ed.). Sources of Japanese Tradition. Vols. I & II. Columbia University Press. 1964. (DS 821 T75)
- Tsuneishi, W. Japanese Political Style. Harper and Row. 1967. (JQ 1631 T75)
- Tsurumi, Kasuko. Social Change and the Individual. Princeton University Press. 1970. (HN 723 T75)
- Ward, Robert E. (ed.). Political Development in Modern Japan. Princeton University Press. 1968. (DS 88.1.9 W37)
- Weinstein, M.E. Japan's Postwar Defense Policy, 1947-1968. Columbia University Press. 1971. (UA 845 W4)
- White, J.W. The Sokagakkni and Mass Society. Stanford University Press. 1970. (JQ 1698 K6 W45)
- Wilson, George M. Radical Nationalist in Japan; Kite Ikki 1883-1937. Harvard University Press. 1969. (DS 885.5 K52 W5)
- Wilson, George M. Crisis Politics in Prewar Japan. Sophia University Press. Tokyo, 1970.
- Yanaga, C. Big Business in Japanese Politics. Yale University Press. 1971. (2nd Printing). (JQ 1620 B9Y3 (1968)).
- Duus, Peter. Feudalism in Japan. Alfred Knopf. 1969.

SFU has only limited numbers of Journals in Asian Studies. The followings should be consulted by students:

Journal of Asian Studies
Asian Profile
Modern Asian Studies
Japan Times

The following are available at UBC Asian Library. These are Japanese Journals and will be useful to students of this class:

Asahi Shimbun (UBC AP 95 J2 A823)
Sekai (UBC AP 95 J2 S4, 1965-)
Shiso (UBC B1 S55, 1961-)
 Annual Report, Japanese Political Science
 Association (UBC JA 1 S4, 1970-)

NEW COURSE PROPOSAL FORM

1. Calendar Information

Department: Political Science

Abbreviation Code: POL Course Number 452 Credit Hours: 3 Vector: 0-3-0

Title of Course: Government and Economic Order

Calendar Description of Course:

This course will concern itself with

rationales and critiques of government intrusions into the market place
in selected countries.

Nature of Course seminar

Prerequisites (or ~~special instructions~~): Students who enrol in this course should have some background in economics; it is highly recommended that they have taken ECON 100-3.

What course (courses), if any, is being dropped from the calendar if this course is approved:

2. Scheduling

How frequently will the course be offered?

Semester in which the course will first be offered?

Which of your present faculty would be available to make the proposed offering possible?

3. Objectives of the Course

4. Budgetary and Space Requirements (for information only)

What additional resources will be required in the following areas:

Faculty

Staff

Library

Audio Visual

Space

Equipment

5. Approval

Date: _____

Nov 3/75

W. Smith

S. R. R.

[Signature]

Department Chairman

Dean

Chairman, SCUS

(iii d)

SENATE COMMITTEE ON UNDERGRADUATE STUDIES

NEW COURSE PROPOSAL FORM

1. Calendar Information

Department: POLITICAL SCIENCE

Abbreviation Code: POL. Course Number: 498 Credit Hours: 3 Vector: —

Title of Course: DIRECTED READING IN POLITICAL SCIENCE

Calendar Description of Course:

Directed readings in a selected field of study under the direction of a single faculty member. A paper will be required.

Nature of Course

Prerequisites (or special instructions):

Students registering in this course must have an outline of their objectives and their programme of readings approved by the supervising instructor and the Undergraduate Studies Committee prior to registration. *See also attached Appendix A.*
What course (courses), if any, is being dropped from the calendar if this course is approved: None

2. Scheduling

How frequently will the course be offered? Per demand/very likely at least once each semester

Semester in which the course will first be offered? Spring 1976.

Which of your present faculty would be available to make the proposed offering possible? All Members

Objectives of the Course

To facilitate detailed and comprehensive exposure to the literature in a particular area of Political Science.

4. Budgetary and Space Requirements (for information only)

What additional resources will be required in the following areas:

Faculty

Staff

Library

Audio Visual

Space

Equipment

NONE

5. Approval

Date: _____

Edward A. B.
Department Chairman

Nov. 3/75
WAS with
see S. Roberts
Dean

Chairman, SCUS

SCUS 73-34b:- (When completing this form, for instructions see Memorandum SCUS 73-34a. Attach course outline).

Oct. '73

Please add

Appendix A

POL.498-3 Directed Readings in Political Science

Directed readings in a selected field of study, under the direction of a single Faculty member. A paper will be required. Students registering in this course must have their program of readings approved by the supervising instructor and the Undergraduate Studies Committee prior to registration.

Students with credit for PSA.491-5 may not take this course for further credit.

Students may take only one of these readings courses to count as credit towards their upper division Political Science requirements.