Cracks in the foundation: Intersectional ageism & discrimination towards older people experiencing homelessness

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Despite their growing numbers, homeless older adults remain largely invisible in society and there has been a pervasive lack of public focus on elder homelessness.

–Gonyea et al., 2010



## The Aging in the Right Place (AIRP) Partnership

**Project Director:** Sarah Canham (Utah/SFU)

### City Leads:

Atiya Mahmood (SFU, Vancouver); Christine Walsh (U Calgary); Tamara Sussman (McGill, Montreal)



Building Capacity for Promising Practices that Support Older People Experiencing Homelessness in Montreal, Calgary, and Vancouver

#### Our Overall Goal is...

to improve the shelter/housing options to meet the unique and complex health and social needs of older persons with experiences of homelessness (OPEH) across Canada.

#### PARTNERSHIP

One Project Director, 13 co-applicants, 15 collaborators, 40 partner organizations, and 9 older adult advisors



3 city-specific Local Advisory Committees in Montréal, Calgary, and Vancouver will offer partners an opportunity to make contributions to the project.





SSHRC CRSH Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council of Canada Conseil de recherches en sciences humaines du Canada



# Lived Expertise Advisors (LEAs)

- Across all three project cities

- Diverse life experiences, trajectories into and out of homelessness

One key experience in common:
discrimination based on age
AND homelessness



## What we know.

Homelessness, aging, and discrimination.

01

Homelessness is increasing among older persons

Estimates vary across locations & surveys, but trending upwards

### 02

Older persons experience varied risk factors

Renovictions, age *un*friendly housing, insufficient income supports 03 Homeism is a barrier to exiting homelessness

Homeism: discrimination based on homelessness/ housing status (Canham et al., 2022)





# What we don't know.



How does intersectional and multi-faceted ageism affect OPEH?

Limited evidence to date (see Gonyea et al., 2010; Burns et al., 2018; Crane & Warnes, 1997; Canham et al., 2020; Grenier et al., 2016, etc.)

How do experiences of ageism AND homeism intersect for OPEH?

To what extent do they compound / contribute to multiple exclusions? (Fitzpatrick et al., 2011; Scharf et al., 2005)

Older persons experiencing homelessness (OPEH)

### Intersections of ageism and homelessness

Impacts

		<u> </u>
	Limited funding for OPEH- specific services	Shortage of OPEH-
	OPEH needs neglected by homelessness sector	Challenges to health, housing, employment
Societal / Structural	Victimization by younger shelter users	Violence, fear, safety concerns
Institutional / Community Interpersonal Intrapersonal	Internalized ageism & self-stereotyping Self-criticism (men) Fear of burdening family (women)	     Hesitance to seek     support and/or services   
	Healthcare provider bias & Landlord discrimination Hostile architecture & Socio-spatial confinement	Denial of care & denial of housing Risk of violence & arrest Denial of basic needs
Adapted from Weldrick & Canham, 2023	Homeism (i.e., discrimination based on homelessness)	Exclusion from older



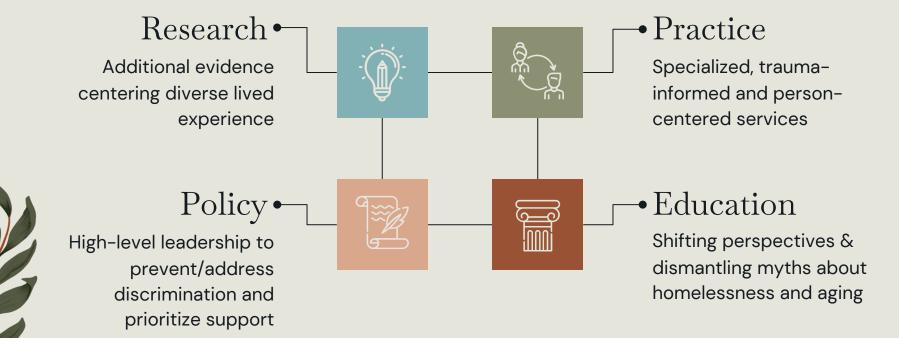
# Implications:

Intersectional discrimination (inc. ageism and homeism) excludes OPEH from needed services and hinders opportunities to exit homelessness.



# What's next?

### Addressing intersectional ageism + homeism for OPEH





# Thank you

Read the full article in The Gerontologist here:



Weldrick, R., & Canham, S.L. (2023). Intersections of ageism and homelessness among older adults: Implications for policy, practice, and research. *The Gerontologist*. Advance online publication. https://doi.org/10.1093/geront/gnad088

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