

Bibliography of Community-Based Participatory Research and Ethics

prepared by Julie Hollowell and Gregory Carr
Prindle Institute for Ethics, DePauw University

*A Resource for the Workshop on Community-based Participatory and Research Ethics at
the Prindle Institute for Ethics, April 19-21, 2009*

BOOKS AND BOOK CHAPTERS

Denzin, Norman, Yvonna Lincoln and Linda T. Smith. *Handbook of Critical Indigenous Methodology*. Thousand Oaks: Sage, 2008.

Battiste, Marie. "Research Ethics for Protecting Indigenous Knowledge and Heritage: Institutional and Researcher Responsibilities." In *Handbook of Critical Indigenous Methodology*, edited by N. Denzin, Y. Lincoln and L. T. Smith, pp. 497-510. Thousand Oaks: Sage, 2008.

Jones, Alison with Kuni Jenkins. Rethinking Collaboration: Working the Indigene-Colonizer Hyphen. *Handbook of Critical Indigenous Methodology*, edited by N. Denzin, Y. Lincoln and L. T. Smith, pp. 471-486. Thousand Oaks: Sage, 2008.

Green, L.W., et al. "Background on Participatory Research." In *Doing Community-Based Research: A Reader*. Knoxville: The Loka Institute, Amherst/The Community Partnership Centre, 1997.

Harrison, Barbara. *Collaborative Programs in Indigenous Communities, From Fieldwork to Practice*. AltaMira Press, Walnut Creek, 2001.

Ibáñez-Carrasco, Fransico. "Desire and Betrayal in Community-Based Research." In *Public Acts: Disruptive Readings on Making Curriculum Public*, edited by Fransico Ibanez-Carrasco et al. Routledge, 2004.

King, Nancy M. P. Henderson Gail, and Jane Stein. *Beyond Regulations: Ethics in Human Subjects Research*. Chapel Hill, NC : University of North Carolina Press, 1999.

Lutz, John S. and Barbara Neis (eds.). *Making and Moving Knowledge: Interdisciplinary and Community-based Research In a World on the Edge*. McGill-Queens University Press, Montreal, 2008.

Mauthner, Melanie L. *Ethics in Qualitative Research*. London ; Thousand Oaks, CA : Sage Publications Ltd, 2002.

McIntyre, Alice. *Participatory Action Research*. Sage, 2007.

Reason, Peter. "Learning and Change through action research." In *Creative Management*, ed. J. Henry. London: Sage Publications, 2001.

Reason, Peter, and Kate Louise McArdle. "Brief Notes on the Theory and Practice of Action Research." In *Understanding Research Methods for Social Policy and Practice*, edited by Saul Becker and Alan Bryman. Bristol: The Polity Press, 2004.

Stoecker, Randy. *Research Methods for Community Change: A Project-Based Approach*. Sage Publications, 2006.

Strand, Kerry. *Community-Based Research and Higher Education: Principles and Practices*. Jossey-Bass higher and adult education series. San Francisco, CA: Jossey-Bass, 2003. [DePauw ROW Library / Campus Life: LC237 .C613 2003](#)

Stringer, Ernest T. *Community-Based Ethnography: Breaking Traditional Boundaries of Research, Teaching, and Learning*. Mahwah, N.J.: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates, 1997. [DePauw ROW Library / General Collection: GN345 .C643 1997](#)

-----. *Action Research*. 2nd ed. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publications, 1999.

-----. *Action Research: a Handbook for Practitioners*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publications, 1996.

-----. *Action Research in Education*. Upper Saddle River, NJ: Merrill/Prentice Hall, 2004.

-----. *Community-Based Ethnography: Breaking Traditional Boundaries of Research, Teaching, and Learning*. Mahwah, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates, 1997. :

Trimble, Joseph E. and Celia B. Fisher *The Handbook of Ethical Research with Ethnocultural Populations and Communities*. Thousand Oaks, CA, Sage Publications, 2006.

Zlotkowski, Edward. 1999. "Pedagogy and Engagement." In *Colleges and Universities as Citizens*, edited by Robert Bringle et al., 96-120. Boston: Allyn & Bacon.

Conservation

Brosius, J. Peter, Anna L. Tsing, and Charles Zerner. *Communities and Conservation: Histories and Politics of Community-Based Natural Resource Management*. Walnut Creek, CA: AltaMira Press, 2005.

Russell, Diane and Camilla Harshbarger. *Groundwork for Community-Based Conservation : Strategies for Social Research*. Walnut Creek, CA : Rowman & Littlefield, 2002.

Wilmsen, Carl, William Elmendorf, Larry Fisher, and Jacquelyn Ross (eds.).
*Partnerships for Empowerment: Participatory Research for Community-based
 Natural Resource Management*. London: Earthscan Publications, 2008.

Archaeology

Nicholas, George P. "Education and Empowerment: Archaeology with, for and by the
 Shuswap Nation, British Colombia." In *At a Crossroads: Archaeology and First
 Peoples in Canada*, edited by G.P. Nicholas and T.D. Andrews, pp. 85–104.
 Archaeology Press, Burnaby, B.C., 1997.

Watkins, J and TJ Ferguson. "Working With and Working For Indigenous
 Communities." In *Handbook of Archaeological Methods, Vol. II*. edited by H. D.
 G. Maschner and C. Chippindale, pp. 1372-1406. Lanham, MD: AltaMira, 2005.

Health

Blumenthal, Daniel S., and Ralph J. DiClemente, eds. *Community-Based Health
 Research: Issues and Methods*. New York : Springer Pub., 2004.

Brugge, Doug Hynes H. Patricia. *Community Research in Environmental Health: Studies
 in Science, Advocacy, and Ethics*. Aldershot, Hants, Eng.; Burlington, VT:
 Ashgate, 2005.

Israel, Barbara A., et al. *Methods in Community-Based Participatory Research for
 Health*. Jossey-Bass, San Francisco, 2005.

Minkler, M., and N. Wallerstein (editors). *Community-Based Participatory Research for
 Health: From Process to Outcomes*. 2nd Ed. Jossey-Bass, San Francisco, 2008.

Israel, B.A., et al. "Critical Issues in Developing and Following Community Based
 Participatory Research Principles." In *Community-Based Participatory Research
 for Health*, ed. M. Minkler and N. Wallerstein, pp. 263–288. Jossey-Bass, San
 Francisco, 2003.

Springett, J. Issues in Participatory Evaluation. In *Community-Based Participatory
 Research for Health*, ed. M. Minkler and N. Wallerstein, pp. 263–288. Jossey-
 Bass, San Francisco, 2003.

Themba, M. N., and M. Winkler. Influencing Policy Through Community Based
 Participatory Research. In *Community-Based Participatory Research for Health*,
 ed. M. Minkler and N. Wallerstein, pp. 349–370. Jossey-Bass, San Francisco,
 2003.

Murphy, E., and R. Dingwall. Qualitative Methods in Health Services Research. In
Health Services Research Methods: A Guide to Best Practice, edited by N. Black,
 J. Brazier, R. Fitzpatrick and B. Reeves, pp. 129–138. BMJ Books, London, 1998.

Stringer, Ernest and William Genat. *Action Research in Health*. Upper Saddle River, NJ: Merrill/Prentice Hall, 2004.

Youth

Leadbeater, Bonnie J. Ross. *Ethical Issues in Community-Based Research with Children and Youth*. Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 2006.

ARTICLES and REPORTS

Alexander, Leslie B., and Kenneth A. Richman. "Ethical Dilemmas in Evaluations Using Indigenous Research Workers." *American Journal of Evaluation* 29.1 (2008): 73-85.

The Australian Institute of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Studies (AIATSIS). *Guidelines for Ethical Research in Indigenous Studies*, Canberra, AUS. (May) 2000.

Ayala, Jennifer. "Split Scenes, Converging Visions: The Ethical Terrains Where PAR and Borderlands Scholarship Meet." *Urban Review* 41(2009):66–84.

Barazangi, Nimat H. "An Ethical Theory of Action Research Pedagogy." *Action Research* 4.1 (2006):97-116.

Boser, Susan. "Ethics and Power in Community-Campus Partnerships for Research." *Action Research* 4.1 (2007): 9-21. [ABSTRACT]

----- "Power, Ethics, and the IRB: Dissonance Over Human Participant Review of Participatory Research" *Qualitative Inquiry* 13.8 (2007): 1060-1074 [ABSTRACT]

Brown L, and W. Vega. "A protocol for community-based research." *Am J Prev Med* 12 (1996): 4-5.

Brydon-Miller, Mary and Davydd Greenwood. "A re-examination of the relationship between action research and human subjects review processes." *Action Research* 4.1 (2006): 117-128.

Brydon-Miller, Mary, Davydd Greenwood, and Olav Eikeland. "Editorial." *Action Research* 4.1 (2006): 5-8

Brydon-Miller, Mary, Davydd Greenwood, and Olav Eikeland. "Conclusion: Strategies for Addressing Ethical Concerns in Action Research." *Action Research* 4.1 (2006): 129 - 131

- Burthansstipanov, Linda et al. "Lessons Learned From Community-Based Participatory Research in Indian Country." *Cancer Control* (November 2005): 70-76.
- Cahill, Caitlin et al. "Participatory Ethics: Politics, Practices, Institutions" *ACME: An International E-Journal for Critical Geographies* 6.3 (2007): 304-318.
- Chavis DM, Stucky PM, Wanderman A. "Returning basic research to the community: A relationship between scientist and citizen." *Am Psychol* 38 (1983):424-434.
- Christopher, Suzanne, Vanessa Watts, Alma Knows His Gun McCormick, and Sara Young. *Building and Maintaining Trust in a Community-Based Participatory Research Partnership* 98.8 (August 2008).
- Collier, Connie S. and Hal A. Lawson. "Toward Academically Based Community Scholarship: Ideals, Realities, and Future Needs." *Quest* 49 (1997): 380-393.
- Dewhurst, C. Kurt, Narissa Ramdhani, and Marsha MacDowell. "Lessons Lived and Learned in Developing and Managing a Bi-National Cultural Heritage Sector Project in South Africa." *Museum Anthropology Review* 2.1(Spring 2008)
- Dickert, Noel, and Jeremy Sugarman. "Ethical Goals of Community Consultation in Research." *American Journal of Public Health* 7 (July 2005): 1123-1127.
- Dove, Michael R. Indigenous People and Environmental Politics. *Annual Review of Anthropology* 35.1 (2006): 191.
- Firehock, Karen. "Protocol and Guidelines for Ethical and Effective Research of Community Based Collaborative Processes." Community Based Collaboratives Research Consortium (November 2003).
- First Nations Centre. *OCAP: Ownership, Control, Access and Possession*. Report sanctioned by the First Nations Information Governance Committee, Assembly of First Nations. Ottawa: National Aboriginal Health Organization, 2006
- Flicker, Sarah, et al. "If you could change one thing... What community-based researchers wish they could have done differently." *Community Development Journal* 43.2 (2008): 239-239.
- Genat, Bill. "Building Emergent Situated Knowledges in Participatory Research." *Action Research* 7.1 (2009): 101 – 115.
- Giese-Davis, Janine. "Community/Research Collaborations: Ethics and Funding." *Clinical Psychology: Science & Practice* 15.2 (2008): 149-52.
- Greenwood, Davydd, Mary Brydon-Miller and Carla Shafer. "Intellectual Property and Action Research." *Action Research* 4.1 (2006): 81–95.

- Jacobson, Maxine. "Community-Based Participatory Research: Group Work for Social Justice and Community Change." *Social Work With Groups* 30.4 (2007) :21-39.
- Johnston, Charlotte, and Sheila Woody. "Ethical Challenges in Community-Based Research: Introduction to the Series." *Clinical Psychology: Science & Practice* 15.2 (2008): 115-17.
- Kesby, Mike "Rethorizing Empowerment-through-Participation as a Performance in Space: Beyond Tyranny to Transformation." *Signs: Journal of Women in Culture and Society* 30.4 (2005): 2037 – 2064.
- Kidon, Sara and Sarah Elwood. "Introduction: More than Methods—Reflections on Participatory Action Research in Geographic Teaching, Learning and Research." *Journal of Geography in Higher Education*; 33.1 (2009):19 -32. [ABSTRACT]
- Krimerman, Leonard. "Participatory Action Research: Should Social Inquiry be Conducted Democratically?" *Philosophy of the Social Sciences* 31.1 (2001): 60-82.
- Lofman, Paivi, Marjaana Pelkonen, and Anna M. Pietila. "Ethical issues in participatory action research" *Scandinavian Journal of the Caring Sciences* 18 (2004): 333–340.
- Mackenzie, Catriona, et al. "Beyond 'Do No Harm': The Challenge of Constructing Ethical Relationships in Refugee Research." *Journal of Refugee Studies* (2007):xx
- Mayo, Kevin, Komia Tsey, and the Empowerment Research Team. "The research dance: university and community research collaborations at Yarrabah, North Queensland, Australia." *Health and Social Care in the Community* 17.2 (2009):133–140.
- Maiter, Sarah, et al. "Reciprocity: An Ethic for Community-Based Participatory Action Research." *Action Research* 6.3 (2008): 305-25.
- Manderson, Lenore and Ruth P. Wilson. "Negotiating with Communities: The Politics and Ethics of Research" *Human Organization* 57.2 (Summer 1998): 215-16.
- Marullo, Sam, et al. "Community-Based Research Assessments: Some Principles and Practices." *Michigan Journal of Community Service Learning* 9.3 (2003): 57-68.
- McDonald, J. A. "The Tsimshian Protocols: Locating and Empowering Community-based Research." *Canadian Journal of Native Education* 28 (2004): 80-91.
- McMullen, Ann. "The Currency of Consultation and Collaboration." *Museum Anthropology Review* 2.2 (Fall 2008): 54-87.

- Menzies, Charles R. "Putting Words into Action: Negotiating Collaborative Research in Gitxaala." *Canadian Journal of Native Education* 28 (2004): 15-32.
- Minkler, M. 2004. "Ethical challenges for the 'outside' researcher in community-based participatory research." *Health Education & Behavior* 31.6 (2004): 684-697. [ABSTRACT]
- Petras, Elizabeth McLean and Douglas V. Porpora. "Participatory research: three models and an analysis." *The American Sociologist* (2001): 107-26.
- Prinsloo, Mélanie. "Community-based participatory Research: A case study from South Africa." *International Journal of Market Research* 50.3 (2008): 339-354.
- Reason, Peter. Political, Epistemological, Ecological and Spiritual Dimensions of Participation. *Studies in Cultures, Organizations and Societies* 4 (1998): 147-167.
- . "Choice and Quality in Action Research Practice." *Journal of Management Inquiry* 15.2 (2006): 187-203.
- Reason, Peter, and John Heron. "A Participatory Inquiry Paradigm." *Qualitative Inquiry* 3.3 (1997): 274-294.
- Reason, Peter, and William R. Torbert. The Action Turn: Toward a Transformational Social Science. *Concepts and Transformations* 6.1 (2001): 1-37.
- Salmon A. Walking the talk: how participatory interview methods can democratize research. *Qualitative health research* 17.7 (2007): 982-93.
- Santiago-Rivera, Asara L, Gayle Skawennio Morse, Anne Hunt, and Henry Lickers. Building a Community-Based Research Partnership: Lessons From the Mohawk Nation of Akwesasne. *Journal of community psychology*. 26.2 (1998): 163.
- Sherman JA and JB Sheldon. "Values for community research and action: do we agree where they guide us?" *J Appl Behav Anal* 24 (1991):653-5.
- Shore, Nancy, Kristine A. Wong, Sarena D. Seifer, Jessica Grignon, and Vanessa Northington Gamble. Introduction to Special Issue: Advancing the Ethics of Community-Based Participatory Research. *Journal of Empirical Research on Human Research Ethics* 3.2 (2008): 1-4.
- Silverstein, Michael, Mary Banks, Susan Fish, and Howard Bauchner. Variability in Institutional Approaches to Ethics Review of Community-Based Research Conducted in Collaboration with Unaffiliated Organizations. *Journal of Empirical Research on Human Research Ethics* 3.2 (2008): 69-76.

- Stoecker, Randy. "Challenging institutional barriers to community-based research." *Action Research* 6.1 (Mar. 2008): 49-67.
- . "Community-Based Research: From Practice to Theory and Back Again." *Michigan Journal of Community Service Learning* 9.2 (2003): 35-46.
- . "Are academics irrelevant? Roles for scholars in participatory research." *American Behavioral Scientist* 42 (1999):840-854.
- Strand, Kerry, et al. "Principles of Best Practice for Community-Based Research." *Michigan Journal of Community Service Learning* 9.3 (Summer 2003): 5-15.
- Trimble, Joseph E. "Commentary: No Itinerant Researchers Tolerated: Principled and Ethical Perspectives and Research with North American Indian Communities" *EHOS* 36.3 (2008): 380-383.
- Tuck, Eve. "Re-visioning Action: Participatory Action Research and Indigenous Theories of Change." *Urban Review* 41(2009):47–65.
- Walsh, Christine A. et al. "Unraveling Ethics: Reflections from a Community-based Participatory Research Project with Youth" *The Qualitative Report* 13.3 (2008): 379-393.
- Williams, L. "Participatory research, knowledge, and community-based change: Experience, epistemology, and empowerment." *Research in Community Sociology* 9 (1999):3-40.
- Zlotkowski, Edward "Community On and Off Campus." *Metropolitan Universities: An International Forum* 7.1 (1996): 113-124.
- Conservation**
- Carter, Jennifer, and Greg Hill. "Indigenous community-based fisheries in Australia." *Journal of Environmental Management* 85.4 (2007): 866-875.
- McCall, M. K., and P.A. Minang. "Assessing Participatory GIS for Community based Natural Resource Management: Claiming Community Forests in Cameroon." *The Geographical Journal*, 171.4(2005): 340-356.
- Medeek, Wuyee Wi (John Lewis). "Forests for the Future: The View from Gitkxaala." *Canadian Journal Of Native Education* 28 (2004): 8-14.
- Mercer, Jessica, Dale Dominey-Howes, Ilan Kelman, and Kate Lloyd. "The potential for combining indigenous and western knowledge in reducing vulnerability to environmental hazards in small island developing states." *Environmental Hazards* 7.4 (2007): 245-256. [send to Forbes & Solomon]

Minkler M, Vu'asquez VB, Tajik M, and Petersen D. "Promoting environmental justice through community-based participatory research: the role of community and partnership capacity." *Health education & behavior: the official publication of the Society for Public Health Education* 35.1 (2008): 119-37.

Archaeology

Atalay, S. Global Application of Indigenous Archaeology: Community Based Participatory Research in Turkey. *Archaeologies* 3.3 (2007):249–270.
<http://springerlink.metapress.com/content/26j40027237t9426/>

Health

Arcury TA, SA Quandt, L. McCauley "Farmworkers and Pesticides: Community-Based Research." *Environ Health Perspect* 108 (2000):787-792.

Aronson, Robert E., et al. "Ethnographically Informed Community Evaluation: A Framework and Approach for Evaluating Community-Based Initiatives." *Maternal & Child Health Journal* 11.2 (Mar. 2007): 97-109.

Baker EA, S Homan, R Schonhoff, and M Kreuter. "Principles of practice for academic/practice/community research partnerships." *Am J Prev Med* 16 (1999):86- 93.

Brown, Micaela. "Research, Respect and Responsibility: A Critical Review of the Tri-Council Policy Statement in Aboriginal Community-Based Research." *A Journal of Aboriginal and Indigenous Community Health* 3.2 (2005): 79-103.

Buchanan, David R., Franklin G. Miller, and Nina Wallerstein. "Ethical Issues in Community-Based Participatory Research: Balancing Rigorous Research With Community Participation in Community Intervention Studies" *Progress in Community Health Partnerships: Research, Education, and Action* 1.2 (2007): 153-160.

Cargo, Margaret and Shawna L. Mercer. "The Value and Challenges of Participatory Research: Strengthening Its Practice." *Annu. Rev. Public Health* 29 (2008):325–50.

Cargo, Margaret, Treena Delormier, Lucie Le'vesque, Kahente Horn-Miller, Alex McComber and Ann C. Macaulay. "Can the democratic ideal of participatory research be achieved? An inside look at an academic–indigenous community partnership." *Health Education Research* (2008): 1-11.

Couzos, Sophie, et al. "'We Are Not Just Participants, We Are in Charge': The Naccho Ear Trial and the Process for Aboriginal Community-Controlled Health Research." *Ethnicity & Health* 10.2 (2005): 91-111.

- Emmett, Edward Anthony, et al. "Development and Successful Application of A "Community-First" Communication Model for Community-Based Environmental Health Research." *Journal of Occupational & Environmental Medicine* 51.2 (2009): 146-56.
- Flicker, Sarah, et al. "Community-Based Research in Aids-Service Organizations: What Helps and What Doesn't?" *AIDS Care* 21.1 (2009): 94-102.
- Higgins DL, B. Maciak B, and M. Metzler. "CDC Urban Research Centers: Community-based participatory research to improve the health of urban communities." *Journal Of Womens Health & Gender Based Medicine* (2001):9-15.
- Israel BA, A J Schulz, and E A Parker, and A. B. Becker. "Review of community-based research: assessing partnership approaches to improve public health." *Annu Rev Public Health* 19 (1998): 173-202.
- Janosk, Janine E., Susan B. Laird, and Qing Sun. "Content and Context of a Research Registry for Community-Based Research." *Journal of Community Health* 33.4 (Aug. 2008): 270-278.
- Kelley BR. Community-based research: a tool for community empowerment and student learning. *J Nurs Educ* 34 (1995): 384-6.
- Khanlou, N. and E. Peter. Participatory action research: considerations for ethical review. *Social Science & Medicine* 60 (2005): 2333–2340.
- Kone A, M Sullivan, KD Senturia, Chrisman NJ, Ciske SJ, Krieger JW. Improving collaboration between researchers and communities. *Public Health Rep* 115 (2000):243-8.
- Lemkau JP, Ahmed SM, Cauley K. "The history of health in Dayton": A communityacademic partnership. *American Journal Of Public Health* 90 (2000):1216-1217.
- Macaulay AC, Delormier T, McComber AM, et al. Participatory research with native community of Kahnawake creates innovative code of research ethics. *Canadian Journal Of Public Health Revue / Canadienne De Sante Publique* 89 (1998):105-108.
- Macaulay, A., and L. Commanda. Participatory Research Maximizes Community and Lay Involvement. *British Medical Journal* 319 (1999): 774–778.
- MacQueen KM, McLellan E, Metzger DS, Kegeles S, Strauss RP, Scotti R, Blanchard L, and Trotter RT "What is community? An evidence-based definition for participatory public health." *American journal of public health* 91.12 (2001): 1929-38.

Malone, Ruth E, Valerie B Yerger, Carol Mcgruder, and Erika Froelicher. "It's Like Tuskegee in Reverse": A Case Study of Ethical Tensions in Institutional Review Board Review of Community-Based Participatory Research. *American journal of public health* 96.11 (2006): 1914.

Molyneux, C.S. et al. "'Even if they ask you to stand by a tree all day, you will have to do it (laughter)..!': Community voices on the notion and practice of informed consent for biomedical research in developing countries." *Social Science & Medicine* 61 (2005): 443-454.

Myser, Catherine. "Whose History? Whose Future? Expanding the Exploration of Lived Experience in Ethics Consultation to Include Empirical Patient and Family and Community-Based Research." *American Journal of Bioethics* 1.4 (Fall 2001): 58-59.

Omenn GS. "Caring for the community: the role of partnerships." *Acad Med* 74 (1999):782-9.

Park P. "People, knowledge, and change in participatory research." *Management Learning* 30 (1999):141-157.

Rotheram-Borus MJ, GM Rebchook, JA Kelly, J Adams, MS Neumann. "Bridging research and practice: community-researcher partnerships for replicating effective interventions." *AIDS Educ Prev* 12 (2000):49-61.

Schulz AJ, EA Parker, BA Israel, AB Becker, BJ Maciak and R Hollis. "Conducting a participatory community-based survey for a community health intervention on Detroit's east side." *J Public Health Manag Pract* 4(1998):10-24.

Wallerstein, N., and B. Duran. Using community-based participatory research to address health disparities. *Health Promotion Practice*, 7.3 (2006), 312-323.

Technology

Castleden, Heather, et al. "Modifying Photovoice for Community-based Participatory Indigenous Research" *Social Science & Medicine* 66 (2008): 1393-1405.

Youth

Harper, Gary W., Omar Bashir Jamil, and Bianca D. M. Wilson. "Collaborative Community-Based Research as Activism: Giving Voice and Hope to Lesbian, Gay, and Bisexual Youth." *Journal of Gay & Lesbian Psychotherapy* 11.3/4 (July 2007): 99.

Youth-Health

Ryan, Maura A. "The Politics of Risk: A Human Rights Paradigm for Children's Environmental Health Research." *Environmental Health Perspectives* 114.10 (2006): 1613-16.

WEBSITES

Africa Region Indigenous Knowledge for Development Program. 2007. "Toolkit 1: Guidelines for Implementation (Overview)." Capitalising on Local Knowledge: Community knowledge exchange.
<http://www.emg.org.za/documents/IkXchangeToolkits/Toolkit1/introduction.htm>
 (accessed March 31, 2009).

COASTAL RESOURCE MANAGEMENT IN THE WIDER CARIBBEAN Resilience, Adaptation, and Community Diversity: International Development Research Centre.
http://www.idrc.ca/en/ev-97371-201-1-DO_TOPIC.html.

"Community Development Research Association Home Page." Community Development Research Association.
<http://www.cdra.org.za/>

"Dialogue Resources." Community Development Research Association.
<http://www.cdra.org.za/DialogueResources/Dialogue%20Resources.htm>

Environmental Justice & Community-Based Participatory Research.
<http://www.niehs.nih.gov/research/supported/programs/justice/>.

Mercer, J. and I. Kelman. 2007. "Combining indigenous and scientific knowledge for PNG." <http://74.125.95.132/search?q=cache:u8-UP11RSgJ:www.ilankelman.org/articles1/isisa3.pdf+Framework+for+Integrating+Indigenous+and+Scientific+Knowledge+for+Disaster+Risk+Reduction&hl=en&ct=clnk&cd=5&gl=us&client=firefox-a>.

Health

"Community-Based Research Principles." School of Public Health: University of Washington. <http://sphcm.washington.edu/research/community.asp>

"Community-Based Participatory Research." Community-Campus Partnerships for health.
<http://depts.washington.edu/ccph/commbas.html>

Technology

"PAR and Community-Based Research." Technology for Independence: Community Based Resource Center.
http://disability.law.uiowa.edu/cbrc/resources/par_resources.htm