1. Find all of the units in the following rings:  $\mathbbm{Z},\,\mathbbm{Z}[x],\,\mathbbm{Z}[i]$ 

2. Let K be a field and R be a ring. Show that every ring homomorphism  $\phi: K \to R$  either sends every element in K to 0 or is an injection.

3. Given a group G, what is the definition of a normal subgroup of G?