

Exercise #1

PROTO-BALTO-FINNIC

Livonian	Finnish	Estonian	
1. säv	savi	savi	<i>clay</i>
2. tämm	tammi	tamm	<i>oak</i>
3. säpp	sappi	sapp	<i>bile</i>
4. lüm	lumi	lumi	<i>snow</i>
5. o:da	hauta	haud	<i>grave</i>
6. umal	humala	humal	<i>hops</i>
7. ja:lga	jalka	jalg	<i>foot</i>
8. ne:l̥a	neljä	neli	<i>four</i>
9. ä:rga	härkä	härg	<i>ox</i>
10. o:r̥a	harja	hari	<i>brush</i>

Identify the sound changes in the three languages. List the reconstructed Proto-Balto-Finnic forms of these words.

FIJIAN

Intransitive	Transitive	
1. rai	raiḏa	<i>see</i>
2. tau	taura	<i>take</i>
3. kau	kauta	<i>carry</i>
4. ḏaka	ḏakava	<i>make</i>
5. soli	solia	<i>give</i>
6. siŋa	siŋana	<i>dry</i>
7. bili	biliŋa	<i>push</i>
8. sau	sauma	<i>repay</i>
9. toro	toroja	<i>shave</i>
10. jawa	jawaka	<i>go away</i>

Identify the sound change in Fijian. List the reconstructed forms of the Intransitive verbs.

