

Exercise #5

OLD HIGH GERMAN

Describe the change or changes that Early Germanic vowels underwent in Old High German.

Early Gmc.	OHG	
1. wira	wer	<i>man</i>
2. kwika	quec	<i>alive</i>
3. libe:n	lebe:n	<i>to live</i>
4. nista	nest	<i>nest</i>
5. likko:n	lecko:n	<i>to lick</i>
6. spikka	spec	<i>lard</i>
7. tikko	zecke	<i>tick</i>
8. blika	blech	<i>tin</i>
9. wiko	wehha	<i>week</i>
10. nimiθ	nimit	<i>he takes</i>
11. ist	ist	<i>he is</i>
12. wisku	wisc	<i>rag</i>
13. silubra	silbar	<i>silver</i>
14. hrinθiz	rind	<i>ox</i>
15. wristi	rist	<i>instep</i>

PORTUGUESE

Describe the sound changes in Portuguese from Proto-Romance.

Proto-Romance	Portuguese	
1. kantare	kātar	<i>to sing</i>
2. lōnga	lōga	<i>long</i>
3. infēnu	ĩfernu	<i>hell</i>
4. dēnte	dēte	<i>tooth</i>

5.	ɔmine	ɔmẽ	<i>man</i>
6.	fine	fi	<i>end</i>
7.	tene	tẽ	<i>he holds</i>
8.	non	nõ	<i>no</i>
9.	kũen	kẽ	<i>who</i>
10.	kun	kõ	<i>with</i>
11.	tɛnere	tɛr	<i>to have</i>
12.	vɛnire	vir	<i>to come</i>
13.	vena	veia	<i>vein</i>
14.	arena	areia	<i>sand</i>
15.	kena	seija	<i>dinner</i>
16.	luna	lua	<i>moon</i>
17.	ponere	por	<i>to place</i>
18.	femina	femea	<i>woman</i>
19.	katena	kadeia	<i>chain</i>
20.	panatařiu	padeiru	<i>baker</i>