## **Essential Concepts**

temperature, energy, heat, work path variable, state variable internal energy, heat capacity, equipartition ideal gas, real gas, equation of state isothermal, adiabatic enthalpy, free energy, entropy spontaneity, reversible, irreversible equilibrium chemical potential mixing rate of reaction, rate constant reaction order, molecularity intermediate, steady-state approximation chain reaction, branching chain collision frequency, activation. transition state